

1                   IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
2                   FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS  
3                   DALLAS DIVISION

4                   UNITED STATES OF AMERICA                 ) CAUSE NO. 3:04-CR-240-P  
5   ( )  
6                   vs.   ) OCTOBER 30, 2008  
7   ) DALLAS, TEXAS  
8                   HOLY LAND FOUNDATION, ET AL             ) 9:00 A.M.  
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10                  VOLUME 28 OF 37

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11                  STATEMENT OF FACTS

12                  BEFORE THE HONORABLE JORGE A. SOLIS  
13                  UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE  
14                  and a jury

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15                  A P P E A R A N C E S

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1                   THE COURT: As far as tomorrow, we will work  
2 tomorrow. We are going to go ahead and plan on working  
3 tomorrow. So we will discuss the scheduling a little later  
4 today in terms of where we are going to be.

5                   One of the things I didn't ask you yesterday, how much  
6 longer do you anticipate on your direct?

7                   MS. SHAPIRO: Probably the first break, or if we go  
8 beyond that not very much. I will be done before lunch.

9                   THE COURT: And then so we may not finish him today,  
10 then, it sounds like.

11                  MS. SHAPIRO: That is entirely dependent upon them.

12                  THE COURT: Okay. We will see how that goes, but we  
13 will plan on working tomorrow either way.

14                  MR. JONAS: Do we plan on working a full day or half  
15 day.

16                  THE COURT: Well, depending on what we are and what  
17 we have going. I sure want to finish this witness, and so  
18 that will probably determine that as much as anything.

19                  And then with respect to the exhibits that we were  
20 discussing yesterday, the Defense exhibits that they want to  
21 use through this witness --

22                  MS. CADEDDU: Your Honor, may I interrupt for one  
23 moment? As far as the schedule for today, are we going to  
24 work late today.

25                  THE COURT: Yes.

1 MS. CADEDDU: What do you anticipate?

2 THE COURT: Probably like we did yesterday--6:00 to  
3 6:30.

4 Any other interruptions before I go on?

5 And with respect to the exhibits that we were discussing  
6 yesterday, I think Exhibit No. 102, Mr. Jonas, you pretty much  
7 had withdrawn your objection, so that is admitted.

8 I have a concern with the exhibits that state results,  
9 you know, what you are wanting to use as investigations by the  
10 USAID, because of what is stated in the documents and, of  
11 course the evidence we have here, 803(8) discusses factual  
12 findings can be admitted by a government agency, unless there  
13 are circumstances indicating a lack of trustworthiness.

14 And without knowing what the USAID did, as we were  
15 discussing yesterday, I think that those documents have more  
16 of a potential for confusion than they do anything else,  
17 without knowing what criteria USAID was using, what evidence  
18 they had, what information they had, what the basis was for  
19 their determination.

20 So my inclination -- I am going to sustain the objection  
21 to those Exhibits No. 1010, 1075, 1077, and 1078.

22 No. 1014, as I understand it, you were going to make a  
23 decision depending on how much was stated about the University  
24 of Gaza, so I am withholding a ruling until you decide whether  
25 you want to offer that or not.

1       We have No. 1071, 1074, and 1076 that indicate some kind  
2 of disbursement to one of these various zakat committees,  
3 which I take it that is the reason that you are wanting that  
4 in.

5           MS. HOLLANDER: Correct.

6           THE COURT: Mr. Jonas, what is your objection to  
7 those? Those appear to just set out the activities of the  
8 agency, which would appear to qualify under 803(8)(A)--that  
9 they are disbursing money without any regards to any  
10 investigation, purported investigation; just they are giving  
11 money. Why would that be --

12          MR. JONAS: Because, Your Honor, first of all, and I  
13 am not taking them in numerical order. No. 1074 is not a  
14 USAID document. It is a document created by CAIR. CAIR is  
15 not a United States organization, so I don't think it is  
16 proper for that document to come in.

17          THE COURT: There are some documents, the annexes --  
18 It does have, what is it? A seal of USAID on the front cover?  
19 I couldn't quite tell from the copy.

20          USAID It was submitted to USAID. It is not created by  
21 USAID.

22          THE COURT: Now, the annex at the end, that is where  
23 the reference to the Qalqilya zakat committee is. I think you  
24 stated that in your response to the Government's objections  
25 that there is a reference to the Qalqilya zakat committee in

1 one of the annexes at the back, and you stated in your  
2 response that is what you wanted in. That would appear on its  
3 face, from the documents that we have it looks like CAIR works  
4 with USAID, and this would appear to be indication that they  
5 were one of the recipients of USAID money. And that is what  
6 they want it for. And then the other Exhibits, No. 1071 and  
7 1078, are similar.

8 MR. JACKS: No. 1078 or 1076?

9 THE COURT: No. 1076. Excuse me. Yes. I sustained  
10 the objection as to No. 1078.

11 MR. JONAS: Your Honor, I think something you just  
12 said makes our point, it would appear. I am starting for a  
13 moment with No. 1074, the CAIR document. There is nothing to  
14 indicate that this is USAID money that is going through CAIR  
15 to these organizations, first of all.

16 Second of all, there is nothing to indicate that USAID  
17 approved this or was aware of it at the time this was  
18 happening. This could be an after-action type of report that  
19 they blessed it.

20 And this is sort of the that point I think the Defense  
21 was trying to make is the U.S. Government is giving money to  
22 the same organizations, but that is not necessarily the case.  
23 And more importantly, this witness can't address that.

24 THE COURT: Well, set this exhibit aside, because I  
25 understand it is a CAIR document. But you have No. 1071 and

1       then No. 1076 that also have listings of some of the zakat  
2       committees that are in issue here that appear to indicate that  
3       money is going there. I think one of them is just a chart.  
4       No. 1076, isn't that just a list of charts?

5                  MS. HOLLANDER: Yes, sir.

6                  MR. JONAS: And No. 1071 is a chart with an email  
7       attached.

8                  THE COURT: Right.

9                  MS. HOLLANDER: And 1074, I mean --

10                 THE COURT: I will let you have a chance in a little  
11       bit. I just want to get his position on this.

12                 MR. JONAS: Basically, Your Honor, the document  
13       raises questions. What it may appear to be that we can sit  
14       here and assume what it is and what actually it is I think  
15       there is a difference to that. And it comes back to what I  
16       said a moment ago. This witness knows nothing about these  
17       documents, doesn't work for the USAID --

18                 THE COURT: I understand that part of it, but I am  
19       just talking from the documents themselves.

20                 MR. JONAS: From the documents themselves, I think  
21       it raises a lot of questions as to what actually was going on  
22       here. And whether or not USAID gave money directly to the  
23       organizations, through sub-grantees, which often does happen  
24       -- you know, what really was going on behind these documents I  
25       think raises a lot of questions, and I think that is why they

1 need to bring in a witness to sponsor them.

2 THE COURT: So you do have No. 1071 with you?

3 MR. JONAS: Yes, sir.

4 THE COURT: And then the charts --

5 MR. JONAS: The email itself from No. 1071, which of  
6 course is hearsay as well and it raises a separate hearsay  
7 issue, it doesn't say anything about these are groups USAID is  
8 paying. All it says is, "This is the information you  
9 requested." That is it. So there is no indication that these  
10 were payments made by USAID through a sub-grantee or anything.  
11 We don't know if the money went out. We don't know if this is  
12 how much was requested.

13 THE COURT: The chart on the next page, like the  
14 fourth from the bottom, says zakat committee Nablus.

15 MR. JONAS: Yes, sir.

16 THE COURT: And it says grant, grantee, purpose.

17 MR. JONAS: Yes, sir.

18 THE COURT: Doesn't that appear to be a grant from  
19 USAID? Why would they be having this information if they  
20 weren't involved in awarding this money?

21 MR. JONAS: Because it could be going through a  
22 sub-grantee. In other words, it is not uncommon for there to  
23 be an intermediary --

24 THE COURT: That USAID makes a lump sum to a grantee  
25 and they sub it out?

1                   MR. JONAS: Right. They sub it out. And I think  
2 that is important to know, because then it goes to whether  
3 USAID intended to give to this group, the final recipient, or  
4 whether they just intended to give to the sub-grantee and the  
5 sub-grantee did what it did with the money. Those are  
6 questions that need to be asked and answered of a witness.

7                   THE COURT: Okay. And so would that be true, then,  
8 with respect -- no. 1076 is the charts. Was there anything  
9 else with the charts other than the charts on No. 1076? I  
10 don't have that.

11                  MR. JONAS: All I have are charts, Your Honor.

12                  THE COURT: Do you remember, counsel? Was there  
13 anything else with No. 1076 other than this list of charts?

14                  MS. HOLLANDER: That is what we received from the  
15 Government from USAID, Your Honor.

16                  THE COURT: All right.

17                  MS. HOLLANDER: I don't know if you are ready to  
18 hear from me.

19                  THE COURT: Yeah, go ahead. Let me hear from you.

20                  MS. HOLLANDER: Your Honor, in the first place, the  
21 Government does know that that is what happened in these cases  
22 and that the money did go to these places. The fact that it  
23 may have gone through some sub-grantee, that is how USAID  
24 works. That goes to weight. But the point of this is clearly  
25 that this is money that came from USAID. These were documents

1       in USAID files that were turned over to us that show what they  
2       did, and the Government's arguments go to weight.

3                 No. 1071, the ones Your Honor talked about, No. 1076 and  
4       1074, the other one is 1077, which is an interoffice  
5       memorandum clearly involving -- In fact, it actually goes with  
6       the CAIR document because it responds to it and says, "Per  
7       your request we have vetted these people." I mean, that is  
8       what the agency does.

9                 THE COURT: But the problem is, like I was speaking  
10      with respect to the other ones, we don't know what that  
11      vetting entails.

12                 MS. HOLLANDER: That goes to weight, Your Honor.

13                 THE COURT: But under 803(8)(C), if there is  
14      circumstances indicating lack of trustworthiness then that is  
15      one of the things that I have to consider. There is certainly  
16      a lot of evidence in here that indicates to the contrary, so I  
17      think absent a witness from the agency that can explain what  
18      they did and what information they used and explain what that  
19      investigation was it does leave it open and vague, and I think  
20      it is just more confusing than anything. It just leaves it  
21      open for speculation.

22                 MS. HOLLANDER: You are talking about the vetting.

23                 THE COURT: The vetting ones -- That one has  
24      vetting. And then those that have a result of a trace report  
25      or whatever, trace records, all of those. So this would be

1       the same with respect to the email, that particular phrase. I  
2       am not getting there yet. We are talking about these charts  
3       that appear to set out the activities of the agency. And Mr.  
4       Jonas is raising the issue that we don't really know what is  
5       going on in terms of how that is handled and what is being  
6       done without somebody here to testify to that.

7                  MS. DUNCAN: Your Honor, the only other point I  
8       would make is the vetting results, regardless of the  
9       admissibility of those pieces of evidence in this trial, I  
10      mean, they contradict Mr. Jonas' argument that somehow we  
11      don't know if USAID knew that money was going to these  
12      particular organizations because they are vetting them for  
13      that particular purpose. So those documents support the  
14      admissibility of the grants list; that clearly USAID did know  
15      who they were giving money to or they wouldn't vet them.

16                  MR. JONAS: Your Honor, one point in response to Ms.  
17      Hollander about the CAIR document No. 1077 is in response to  
18      the CAIR document No. 1074. They are dated two years apart,  
19      so I don't see how an email in 2002 can be in response to  
20      documents in USAID in 2004.

21                  THE COURT: The email is 2002, and then what is  
22      2004?

23                  MR. JONAS: The CAIR document that Ms. Hollander  
24      said is related to the email.

25                  MS. HOLLANDER: My point is simply that they work in

1 connection. CAIR was one of those organizations that USAID  
2 worked through, Your Honor, and there is a presumption of  
3 admissibility. The Government's arguments go to weight. This  
4 is really the only way we can introduce these documents that  
5 the Government knows are accurate.

6 THE COURT: It is not the only way. I disagree with  
7 that. There are ways to sponsor these documents in. You just  
8 are not wanting to do it at this point, but that is not true  
9 that that is the only way that you have.

10 MS. HOLLANDER: I think the real problem I have with  
11 the Government's argument, frankly, is the Government knows  
12 these documents are accurate and that this is what happened.

13 THE COURT: I don't think they are saying that they  
14 are necessarily not accurate. They are just saying "We don't  
15 know the decision-making, the vetting, and who made the  
16 decision to get them there."

17 It appears, because of some of these vetting documents,  
18 that USAID was making some of these decisions, but without  
19 more, without more it is just difficult to tell what is going  
20 on. And so I think there is an issue as to the  
21 trustworthiness of those decisions, and it can cause confusion  
22 more than anything.

23 Yes.

24 MS. DUNCAN: I just wanted to make sure that the  
25 three documents we are talking about, No. 1071, 1074, and

1       1076, we are talking about admissibility under provision (A),  
2 and so I think that the vetting documents --

3                     THE COURT: I know you are saying that, and you said  
4 that yesterday, but you are offering those, and you stated  
5 that in your response and you stated that here yesterday, that  
6 after an investigation USAID determined that these zakat  
7 committees were eligible to received these. You stated that  
8 in your argument yesterday and in your response. That is  
9 clearly why you want them. That is why they are valuable.  
10 And they would be relevant if, in fact, you had the evidence  
11 to support what kind of an investigation and satisfy -- so you  
12 are offering them under (C). I think (A) may be those charts.  
13 That is where I am going with that.

14                     MS. DUNCAN: That is what I was talking about, Your  
15 Honor. I was talking about the charts. Because I think the  
16 documents that you have excluded, the vetting, just goes to  
17 show -- I mean, the charts show that USAID gave money to these  
18 certain organizations, and the Government said, "Well, we  
19 don't know if they knew if they did that." And the vetting  
20 documents go to that argument.

21                     So I wasn't rearguing the ones you have excluded. I was  
22 arguing those charts that simply show that money went from  
23 USAID to those organizations.

24                     MS. HOLLANDER: Those come under (A).

25                     THE COURT: I think that is right. That is why I

1 was asking Mr. Jonas about those and specifically with (A),  
2 and you have raised the issue that you still can't tell what  
3 happened.

4 MR. JONAS: I think our bottom line position on this  
5 is if this is an issue that he want to bring before the jury,  
6 let them do so by calling a witness from USAID. I think it is  
7 as simple as that.

8 THE COURT: Well, but they are entitled -- If the  
9 exhibits, you know, on their face are admissible because they  
10 satisfy -- you have already stipulated to authenticity, so the  
11 only issue left is hearsay, and if on their face they satisfy  
12 any of the 803(8) requirements, then they are admissible and  
13 they get to come in. They don't need to bring somebody else  
14 to explain it.

15 With the investigation I agree because I don't think they  
16 get there. But with these that appear to just be setting out  
17 the agency activities that come under that 803(A) that we  
18 discussed, that is the one that I think is a more difficult  
19 issue for you.

20 MR. JONAS: Yes, sir. But, I mean, I guess that is  
21 our problem is we don't think it satisfies the rule because on  
22 its face it is not clear enough whether it does or not, and  
23 that is why I was saying they need a sponsoring witness.

24 THE COURT: I understand the issues. I will get to  
25 those, then, certainly by the time you start your cross

1 examination on those three exhibits.

2 Mr. Dratel, you brought up No. 1069. I just looked at  
3 that for the first time this morning, and I haven't heard on  
4 it a lot because I hadn't looked at it yesterday.

5 What are your -- What is your position on No. 1069? That  
6 is that Interpal, English commission investigation into  
7 Interpal.

8 MR. JONAS: It is a foreign government document,  
9 Your Honor, and there are certain rules both in the Federal  
10 Rules of Evidence and the statutes that require that certain  
11 steps be taken in order to make those authentic.

12 THE COURT: You had stipulated to the other exhibits  
13 as authentic. Is there a stipulation with respect to this  
14 exhibit?

15 MR. JONAS: No, sir.

16 THE COURT: Okay. And then what about the hearsay  
17 issue?

18 MR. JONAS: Well, it is hearsay as well. I mean,  
19 there has been no foundation laid whatsoever that it is not  
20 hearsay. You know, I think they first have to -- Very often  
21 when it comes to a foreign record, foreign government record,  
22 the certifications usually cover authenticity and hearsay. So  
23 I guess the argument that I made sort of goes to both issues.  
24 And until Mr. Dratel is able to satisfy that, we stand by our  
25 position that this is an inadmissible document.

1                   THE COURT: Mr. Dratel?

2                   MR. DRATEL: The foreign documents is not  
3 exclusively the way they come in, because there are obviously  
4 other rules that apply. 902(5) which I cited yesterday, it is  
5 a publication from a government and that satisfies that. So  
6 as far as authentication goes, that is not a problem.

7                   As far as hearsay, it is a report -- it qualifies under  
8 803(8). It is a report of a government. The Government has  
9 put in foreign government documents, the PA documents, through  
10 another -- without authenticating them by certification.  
11 There are other ways to do it. There are alternative means.  
12 These are the alternative means that we have--902(5) for the  
13 self-authentication and then 803(8) for the hearsay.

14                  And I think it satisfies them -- as I said, it came in  
15 last year. He was cross examined about it. He is very  
16 familiar with Interpal and he knows the decision, so that is  
17 our argument.

18                  MR. JONAS: Your Honor, we admitted foreign public  
19 records through a witness, and Mr. Dratel is aware --  
20 Obviously he is aware of this document because as he just said  
21 they used it last year. There is no reason why he could not  
22 have taken the proper steps according to the rules to get it  
23 authenticated to make it an admissible document. I am not  
24 quite sure why they are trying to circumvent the rules of  
25 evidence.

1                   MR. DRATEL: We don't have the person who actually  
2 seized the PA documents, so we don't have a person that  
3 actually can speak to them. As has been clear, there are  
4 alternative means. We have cited the two that apply here I  
5 think on their face without question.

6                   THE COURT: All right. I will get back to you as  
7 well on that one, then.

8                   Ready for the jury?

9                   MR. DRATEL: Your Honor, may we have just two  
10 minutes to talk among counsel?

11                  THE COURT: Yes. Come on up. In fact I needed to  
12 visit with you as well.

13                  MR. DRATEL: I was hoping we could talk among  
14 counsel.

15                  THE COURT: I will give you a minute here.

16                  (The following was had at the bench.)

17                  THE COURT: The CIPA issue that you raised, we are  
18 going to have that hearing, and I was thinking Monday. Would  
19 that work. We can just break at 5:00. And you say you want  
20 to have somebody here.

21                  MR. JONAS: Yes.

22                  THE COURT: So I was thinking of Monday.

23                  MS. CADEDDU: We need to check with Mr. Cline.

24                  MS. DUNCAN: Your Honor, the only other issue is  
25 that we have that one witness that we need to call Monday and

1 he needs to be done Monday.

2 THE COURT: How long would you expect on his direct?

3 MS. HOLLANDER: I don't expect his direct to be more  
4 than a couple of hours. There is only one of us directing  
5 him, but I can't guarantee what the Government is going to do.

6 THE COURT: If direct is a couple of hours, I  
7 wouldn't think cross would be --

8 MR. JACKS: No. I am going to try to prepare some  
9 issues. I have some relevancy objections to what he intends  
10 to testify to, and I will try --

11 THE COURT: Who is this witness that is testifying?

12 MS. HOLLANDER: Doctor Esposito. I don't think it  
13 will be a problem. It is just that we only have him for that  
14 one day.

15 THE COURT: That is fine. It sounds like if you can  
16 limit your direct to two hours, it should not be a problem.

17 MS. HOLLANDER: I think I will. I am pretty quick.

18 THE COURT: Two, two and a half hours, we should be  
19 able to finish it if you keep it to that.

20 MR. JACKS: You know how accurate I am.

21 THE COURT: Right. But this is cross, so I am not  
22 going to let you go longer than they go. So if you keep yours  
23 two, two and a half, you will be at two, two and a half.

24 MR. JACKS: I can do that.

25 MS. HOLLANDER: I am not the best judge either.

1       That is my best guess.

2                 THE COURT: We need to get this done before  
3       Mr. Abington testifies, and I don't know when that is going to  
4       be. So if Mr. Cline doesn't have a problem with it, whoever  
5       is going to check with him, we are going to plan on Monday at  
6       5:00.

7                 MS. HOLLANDER: My only concern about Mr. Cline, he  
8       is in a trial and he is two hours earlier than we are. I  
9       wonder if you would be willing to say 6:00.

10                THE COURT: I don't have a problem with that. That  
11      would be 8:00 his time.

12                MS. HOLLANDER: It is 4:00.

13                THE COURT: I was thinking New York.

14                MS. HOLLANDER: I think that would be safer in terms  
15      of this witness, and since Mr. Jacks is cross examining him.

16                THE COURT: Your legacy lives.

17                MS. HOLLANDER: And we have to check with Mr. Cline,  
18      but I think that is safer. We will check with him today.

19                MR. JONAS: I am going to step out and call to make  
20      the arrangements to see if they can be here Monday.

21                MS. HOLLANDER: We don't need the jury anyway.

22                THE COURT: Right. And they can be checking with  
23      Cline, and then we can work a little later.

24                MS. CADEDDU: He is in trial, so it may take a while  
25      to reach him.

1           THE COURT: How long is he going to be in trial? Do  
2 you know.

3           MS. CADEDDU: A week or more, I think.

4           THE COURT: He is not here anymore, then, likely.

5           MS. HOLLANDER: Unless they start reading long  
6 depositions. It is a civil case.

7           MR. JONAS: Are you planning on having him here via  
8 telephone?

9           MS. HOLLANDER: I don't know, because we don't have  
10 a secure phone.

11          MR. JONAS: That raises an issue.

12          MR. MYSЛИWIEC: If possible, we would like to  
13 support that option.

14          THE COURT: Do you have a secure phone?

15          MR. JACKS: Yes.

16          THE COURT: So it would have to be there.

17          MR. JONAS: I don't know if your room with the  
18 secure phone will hold everybody.

19          MR. JACKS: There is another one in Richard's  
20 office.

21          MS. HOLLANDER: And since John is in a courthouse in  
22 San Francisco, I know they have one somewhere.

23          MS. CADEDDU: Ms. Duncan was suggesting that maybe  
24 we can take a few minutes and we can try to call him now, and  
25 it is 7:00 in the morning California time.

1 THE COURT: That is fine, but I want to get started  
2 in just a few minutes with the jury, and the witness is here  
3 so let's get started.

4 MR. DRATEL: Can we just take a few minutes for some  
5 scheduling issues because of tomorrow now?

6 THE COURT: Do you need to do that right now?

7 MR. DRATEL: We would prefer to alert the Court  
8 sooner rather than later.

9                   THE COURT: Go ahead and Take a few minutes. We  
10 will wait here.

11 (Pause in proceedings.)

12 MS. DUNCAN: We are ready. Ms. Cadeddu has a status  
13 report.

14 MS. CADEDDU: I managed to reach Mr. Cline. He said  
15 he should be out of court at 4:00, 6:00 our time, so Monday  
16 should work, assuming the phone is set up.

17                   MR. JACKS: And Betsy mentioned, I am not sure --  
18        Most of those phones don't have a speakerphone on them. I  
19        will have to make sure ours do.

20 THE COURT: All right. We will check on that maybe  
21 at the break and you can let us know.

22 MS. DUNCAN: And I just wanted to raise a scheduling  
23 issue at the start of the Defense case. We are not sure when  
24 we will end with Mr. Avi

THE COURT: Let's discuss that towards the end of

1       the day as we see where we are with Mr. Avi. Have you decided  
2       yet whether he is your last witness or not? It is up in the  
3       air?

4                   MR. JACKS: It depends on the USAID documents. It  
5       is one of those things that we will see how it comes out and  
6       then make a decision --

7                   THE COURT: And you wouldn't expect that to be too  
8       long, that witness?

9                   MR. JACKS: No.

10                  THE COURT: Let's just see where we are, then.

11                  MS. DUNCAN: And our preference would be to start  
12       our case first thing Monday morning just because of some of  
13       the scheduling issues and --

14                  THE COURT: I am fine with that, but I don't want to  
15       waste tomorrow. We are going to take the time to work.

16                  MS. DUNCAN: There may be some motions we can do  
17       tomorrow.

18                  THE COURT: It won't take all day to do motions,  
19       so you need to be ready, have somebody ready to go tomorrow.

20                  MS. DUNCAN: We may have one witness that is ready  
21       to go. We just may not be able to fill the day.

22                  THE COURT: I wouldn't want to come in here and then  
23       work an hour and go for that just to wait until Monday. The  
24       jury wants to work tomorrow, and I think we need to work  
25       tomorrow since we took the other day off. I would like to use

1 as much as we can.

2 I don't mind taking off early like we were discussing,  
3 but I want to put in a good half a day or more.

4 MR. MYSЛИWIEC: So if we are trying to schedule  
5 flights and that kind of thing, it is safe to do it later  
6 afternoon?

7 THE COURT: Right, in the later afternoon. I don't  
8 want to come in for an hour, unless that is what it takes to  
9 finish Avi, and at that point we will just go.

10 MR. WESTFALL: If we want to put on one witness  
11 tomorrow, we will be okay?

12 THE COURT: I think so.

13 MS. MORENO: So the Court is telling us we should  
14 have one witness?

15 THE COURT: Like I am saying, until we see how this  
16 witness goes, it is just hard to say.

17 MS. HOLLANDER: We can get to the first one, but we  
18 won't get past one. I guess that is what we need to know.

19 THE COURT: It is going to depend on how soon we  
20 finish him. I don't know.

21 MS. CADEDDU: Our concern is we have a lot of out of  
22 town witnesses, and we have some that -- We thought we were  
23 going to go through the end of the week, Thursday, and have  
24 Friday off, and we had scheduled to prepare them, and now we  
25 have them all coming and preparing them.

1                   MR. DRATEL: So in terms of if we finish Avi at a  
2 reasonable time today and they don't call the USAID, we don't  
3 have somebody to fill out the rest of today.

4                   THE COURT: I understand that. I wouldn't expect  
5 you, because nobody knows where we are with this witness. It  
6 is tomorrow that I am concerned about.

7                   MR. DRATEL: If they call USAID, we certainly want  
8 to get through them tomorrow and see where we are.

9                   MS. HOLLANDER: But we don't need to have your  
10 witness ready to today?

11                  THE COURT: Tomorrow will be fine.

12                  MS. CADEDDU: Tomorrow we will get through one at  
13 most?

14                  THE COURT: That is what I am not sure, because it  
15 depends on how soon we finish this. I don't know -- How long  
16 do you anticipate with that particular witness?

17                  MS. MORENO: He didn't go that long last time. Less  
18 than two hours total.

19                  THE COURT: We will have a better feel -- Once we  
20 get to our afternoon break, we will know where we are.

21                  MS. CADEDDU: So we will regroup at the afternoon  
22 break.

23                   (The following was had in the presence and hearing  
24 of the jury.)

25                  THE COURT: Bring the jury in.

1 (Whereupon, the jury entered the courtroom.)

2 THE COURT: Ladies and gentlemen of the jury, good  
3 morning. We are ready to proceed.

4 Ms. Shapiro?

5 MS. SHAPIRO: Thank you.

6 Q. (BY MS. SHAPIRO) Good morning.

7 A. Good morning.

8 Q. Where we ended off yesterday, we just talked about  
9 several individuals at the Islamic Charitable Society of  
10 Hebron.

11 A. Correct.

12 Q. I just want to ask you about one more person or a couple  
13 of more people.

Are you familiar with somebody named Izz al-Din Farah.

15 A. Yes, I do.

16 Q. Who is he?

17 A. He was a member in the Society for a short time,  
18 according to what I reviewed, as a Hamas member, but he was  
19 only on the board in '96 and '97.

20 Q. Okay. And did you assist in preparing a demonstrative  
21 exhibit collecting the people of the Islamic Charitable  
22 Society of Hebron that we discussed yesterday?

23 A Yes

24 MS. SHAPIRO: Your Honor, I move the admission of  
25 Demonstrative No. 29.

1                   THE COURT: Same as the previous objection.

2                   MS. DUNCAN: Your Honor I think there is one  
3 photograph that they couldn't identify.

4                   MS. SHAPIRO: That photograph has been covered up,  
5 Your Honor.

6                   MS. DUNCAN: If we could just see the modified  
7 exhibit.

8                   Just the previous objections, Your Honor.

9                   THE COURT: Okay. And those have been overruled.  
10 Government Demonstrative No. 29 is admitted.

11                  MS. SHAPIRO: Thank you, Your Honor.

12 Q. (BY MS. SHAPIRO) I am showing you Demonstrative No. 29,  
13 and I have covered up the picture you couldn't remember  
14 yesterday, Mr. Farah, and I want to talk about this collection  
15 of people and how they were known in the community.

16                  First let me ask you, were any of these people here on  
17 the Islamic Charitable Society of Hebron connected to the  
18 military wing of Hamas?

19 A. Abd al-Khalil Natshe, head of the charitable society of  
20 Hebron was also the head of Hamas in Hebron and was also  
21 involved in military activity of the Izz el-Din al-Qassam.

22                  MS. SHAPIRO: May I approach the demonstrative, Your  
23 Honor?

24                  THE COURT: Yes.

25 Q. (BY MS. SHAPIRO) Can I put a red sticker next to him?

1       And was Abd al-Kaliq al-Natshe also identified by Hamas?

2       A.     Yes.

3       Q.     Who else in the Islamic Charitable Society of Hebron has  
4       been identified by Hamas as being one of its own members?

5       A.     Hashem Natshe also identified by Hamas.

6       Q.     Go ahead.

7       A.     The green one.

8       Q.     Okay. And who else?

9       A.     Mohammed Eid Misk also.

10      Q.     Okay.

11      A.     Adel Jneidi, Hazim Salhab, Moustafa Shawer. Adel Jneidi  
12     was also involved in the military activity. He was the head,  
13     of course, for commander for Izz el-Din al-Qassam during the  
14     '90s.

15      Q.     Can you speak up just a little bit? Pull the microphone  
16     closer to you.

17      A.     Okay.

18      Q.     It is Okay.

19      A.     Okay.

20      Q.     Thanks. Okay. Now, when you talk about people as being  
21     part of Hamas, what kinds of things are you relying on to come  
22     to that conclusion?

23      A.     I am relying on a variety of sources, and in the case of  
24     Hebron there were plenty of sources in the Palestine Info,  
25     which is a Hamas internet site, which actually gives the CV of

1 these people. Also Khalid Mishal mentioned many of them as  
2 senior Hamas activists.

3 Q. And Khalid Mishal is who?

4 A. Khalid Mishal is the head of the Hamas, the head of the  
5 political bureau of Hamas.

6 Q. Has he given interviews?

7 A. Al-Hayat in December 5th, 2003, and he gave the names,  
8 many names of charity leaders, including many of the persons  
9 mentioned in this demonstrative.

10 Q. Okay. And do you rely on more than one source to  
11 determine whether people are connected to Hamas?

12 A. Yes.

13 Q. And is that true for all the committees that we have been  
14 discussing yesterday and a couple of days ago?

15 A. Yes.

16 MR. DRATEL: Your Honor, just *Crawford* objection  
17 that we discussed yesterday.

18 THE COURT: Overrule that objection. Go ahead.

19 Q. (BY MS. SHAPIRO) Do you know who Kamal al-Tamimi is?

20 A. Kamal Tamimi was a member, an employee of the Islamic  
21 Charitable Society. He was the head of the foreign  
22 affairs -- foreign relations for the society, and he also was  
23 representative of the Holy Land Foundation.

24 Q. A representative?

25 A. A representative of the Holy Land Foundation in the

1      Islamic Charitable Society in Hebron, and he is also a Hamas  
2      member.

3      Q.     Okay.

4                MS. SHAPIRO: Can we pull up HLF Hebron No. 1,  
5      please?

6      Q.     (BY MS. SHAPIRO) This is a letter from the Holy Land  
7      Foundation.

8                MS. SHAPIRO: If we can go to the English, please.

9      Q.     (BY MS. SHAPIRO) Okay. I will just read a portion of  
10     this letter dated July 17th, 2001.

11               "Dear brother Kamal al-Tamimi, may God protect him.  
12     Subject, disbursing a grant to the Young Muslim Youth  
13     Association Hebron."

14               Yesterday I think you mentioned the Young Muslim  
15     Association or Young Muslim Youth Association. Is there a  
16     connection between that organization and the Islamic  
17     Charitable Society of Hebron?

18      A.     This is more than a connection. I would say that the  
19     Islamic Charitable Society is the mother society.

20      Q.     Parent organization?

21      A.     Parent society. Sorry. Parent society for the Young  
22     Muslim Society. This is not the only indication, and I  
23     reviewed more indications that there is a strong connection  
24     between those societies.

25      Q.     Do they share some of the same leadership?

1       A. Yes. Hatem Qafisheh, for example, was a member in the  
2 membership, both members of the societies. Also some of the  
3 members of the Islamic Charitable Society used to attend  
4 events of the Young Muslim Society. So they were very, very  
5 close relations between the two societies. Some of the money  
6 that the Young Muslim Society received came through the  
7 Islamic Charitable Society in Hebron.

8       Q. Okay. And this letter says, "A kind greetings to  
9 proceed. Please take the necessary action to disburse the sum  
10 of \$5,000 to the account of the Young Muslim Youth Association  
11 Hebron as a grant from the Holy Land Foundation for the  
12 purpose of organizing a summer camp according to a proposal  
13 that was submitted by the Association." And it is signed by  
14 the Director of Programs and Grants.

15           Have you seen any videotapes of school or summer camps or  
16 ceremonies involving young people at the Young Muslim  
17 Association.

18       A. Yes.

19           MS. SHAPIRO: Could we play, please, ICS Hebron  
20 No. 12?

21           (Whereupon, ICS Hebron No. 12 was played in open  
22 court, while questions were propounded.)

23       Q. (BY MS. SHAPIRO) If you see something in this video that  
24 you want to tell us about, please just stop me and I will stop  
25 the tape. Thanks.

1 Who is the gentleman with the full white beard and the  
2 headdress?

3 A. This is Adel Jneidi. He is the chairman -- at that time  
4 a chairman of the Islamic Charitable Society in Hebron.

5 Q. Does he appear on your demonstrative?

6 A. He is the second from the right in the upper row.

7 Q. Here?

8 A. Yes. This is Adel Jneidi and he is participating in the  
9 ceremony.

10 Q. I am sorry. Who do you see here?

11 A. Again, this is Adel Jneidi, but previously I also  
12 identified Azzam Hasuni which is a chairman of the Young  
13 Muslim Society in Hebron and also Hamas member.

14 Q. Is okay. You mentioned Adel Jneidi was involved in  
15 military activity. Can you be more specific?

16 A. He was instructor in summer camps of the Young Muslim  
17 Society during 1995 until 1999, and he was instructor for  
18 small military cells of students that participated in these  
19 summer camps.

20 Q. Okay. Thank you.

21 A. It is a commander, like commander of the platoon, a  
22 platoon commander. It is a course that was the course itself.

23 Q. Are you saying course?

24 A. It is a course, yes. You have to be qualified. And the  
25 course itself to place in the facilities of the Islamic

1 Charitable Society in Hebron.

2 Q. Okay. Thank you. Let's continue with the video.

3 Are you pointing to this guy?

4 A. The left member.

5 Q. The baldish man?

6 A. Yes.

7 Q. And remind us who he is?

8 A. This is as Azzam Hasuni.

9 Q. He was?

10 A. Chairman for the Young Muslim Society in Hebron.

11 Q. That is where the ceremony is taking place?

12 A. That is where the ceremony is taking place.

13 Q. Did you see where it says "kindergartens are the  
14 children's garden"? Is that consistent with how Hamas views  
15 education?

16 A. Exactly.

17 MS. HOLLANDER: Objection, Your Honor, to leading.

18 THE COURT: Do you want to rephrase the question?

19 Q. (BY MS. SHAPIRO) When it says their kindergartens are  
20 the children's garden, what does that mean to you?

21 A. As I said a few days ago, the kindergartens are the first  
22 stage shown in this lifecycle that I draw in the  
23 demonstrative, and this is the first stage where the kids, the  
24 children, and like this example, absorb the ideas of the Hamas  
25 philosophy, ideology, and the violence that are

1 shown--obviously what you see here, the RPG and weapons. And  
2 this is in small age, and they are in a small age and they can  
3 absorb very easily the ideas of Hamas. So this is the idea  
4 why the kindergartens are so important for Hamas.

5 Q. Thank you. Okay. Let's continue?

6 Yehia Ayyash. Who is he?

7 A. Yehia Ayyash, I talked about him yesterday. His nickname  
8 is the engineer. He graduated in Birzeit University, and the  
9 one who created or invented the mechanism for explosive --  
10 human explosive belt. And he prepared many explosives like  
11 this that were used for suicide attacks.

12 Q. Is this Yehia Ayyash? This is Tulkarem Zakat No. 3.

13 A. This is Yehia Ayyash.

14 Q. Okay. Continue, please.

15 When it says Izz el-Din what are they referring to?

16 A. Izz el-Din al-Qassam Brigades the military arm of Hamas.

17 Q. Okay. Continue, please.

18 Do you know who this person is Ammar Amarna.

19 A. Ammar Amarna is the suicide bomber in a bus in Hadera.

20 Q. What is Hadera?

21 A. Hadera is a city in Israel.

22 Q. This is Map No. 5. This is Hadera? Okay. Pointing to a  
23 town on the Mediterranean sea. In Israel. Right?

24 A. In Israel.

25 Q. Continue, please.

1           Do you know who is Saleh Abel Rahim Suey is?

2   A.   He is suicide bomber from Dizengoff in October 1994.

3   Q.   What is Dizengoff?

4   A.   It is a street in Tel Aviv city.

5   Q.   Is it a main street?

6   A.   It is a main street.

7   Q.   Okay. Go ahead.

8           Do you know who Majdi Wardah is?

9   A.   Majdi Abu Wardah is a suicide bomber. I don't remember  
10 where exactly, but he is a suicide bomber that -- I remember  
11 his name. For sure he was also appearing in publications that  
12 was seized by the Israeli army in the Islamic Charitable  
13 Society in Hebron.

14   Q.   Go ahead.

15           Do you know who he is?

16   A.   Diyai Tawil was the head of the Kutle el-Islamia which is  
17 the student party of Hamas in Birzeit University in Ramallah.  
18 He was the nephew of Jamal Tawil. We just spoke about him as  
19 a member of at least three committees that we spoke about  
20 yesterday. Diyai Tawil is a suicide bomber from the French  
21 Hill in Jerusalem in a bus.

22   Q.   And just for a moment -- Let me ask you this. This  
23 particular person, did he travel any of the stages of the  
24 lifecycle that we spoke about?

25   A.   Yes. He learned in school in high school that was

1 supported by the Ramallah zakat committee, and then he was the  
2 head of the Kutle el-Islamia.

3 Q. What is that again?

4 A. The student party of Hamas in the University. It was in  
5 Birzeit University.

6 Q. And after he studied at the university, what happened  
7 then?

8 A. He committed a suicide attack in March 2001 in the place  
9 called the French Hill in Jerusalem in a bus.

10 Q. Did his family receive support afterwards?

11 A. Yes, from the Ramallah zakat committee.

12 Q. Okay. And I am going to show you some pictures from HLF  
13 Search No. 51 from the Holy Land Foundation offices in  
14 Chicago.

15 MS. SHAPIRO: If I could have the overhead for a  
16 moment, please. This has Q-40 on the back.

17 Q. (BY MS. SHAPIRO) Who is this?

18 A. This is Diyai Tawil.

19 Q. This is the same person being spoken about in the video  
20 that you just described his education?

21 A. Yes.

22 Q. Okay. And how about this? Let me just give the number  
23 out for the record. No. 92?

24 A. Diyai Tawil.

25 Q. Also Diyai Tawil?

1 A. Yes.

2 Q. And how about this?

3 A. Diyai Tawil.

4 Q. The same person?

5 A. The same person.

6 Q. Okay.

7 MS. SHAPIRO: That was No. 153.

8 If we can go back to the tape, please.

9 (Whereupon, ICS Hebron No. 12 continued to be played.)

10 (BY MS. SHAPIRO) Who are these individuals on the  
11 screen?

12 A. On the right this is Adel Jneidi.

13 Q. Is that the person you pointed out earlier?

14 A. Yes. The second -- Yes, this is the Adel Jneidi, the  
15 chairman of the Islamic Charitable Society at the time.

16 Q. Who is next to him?

17 A. And next to him is Abd al-Khaliq Natshe.

18 Q. Is he the individual in the brown jacket and polka dot  
19 tie?

20 A. Yes. And he is the member on the upper row on the left.

21 Q. Here?

22 A. Correct.

23 Q. Continue.

24 Do you know who this person is, Hamid Abu Hijlah?

25 A. He is also a suicide bomber that committed a suicide

1 attack. I remember that we saw his postcard in the Nablus  
2 zakat committee, the same postcard that described his suicide  
3 attack and his background.

4 Q. Was that the postcard that had two individuals on it next  
5 to each other?

6 A. Yes.

7 Q. In the Nablus zakat committee?

8 A. Nablus zakat committee.

9 Q. Continue, please.

10 And who is that individual.

11 A. Abd al-Khalil Natshe.

12 Q. How did the woman identify Abd al-Khalil Natshe on the  
13 videotape?

14 A. Basically the head of the Hamas in Hebron.

15 Q. Okay.

16 MS. SHAPIRO: Can we bring up Elbarasse No. 22,  
17 please?

18 Q. (BY MS. SHAPIRO) Do you see a reference to the Islamic  
19 Charitable Society in Hebron?

20 A. Yes.

21 Q. And do you see the person mentioned in there, two people  
22 mentioned in there specifically?

23 A. Yes I see.

24 Q. Who are they? Why don't you read what it says here?

25 A. Actually three. "All of it is ours. It has Adnan

1       Masouda that was the manager of the office, administrative  
2       manager.

3       Q.     Adnan Masouda?

4       A.     Adnan Masouda.

5       Q.     Okay.

6       A.     Abd al-Khalil Natshe and Hashem el-Natshe is written.

7       Q.     That was 1991. When was the tape -- can you tell from  
8       the contents of the tape about when that was filmed?

9       A.     2001.

10      Q.     2001?

11      A.     Yes.

12      Q.     This tape that we just saw?

13      A.     Yes. It is from the summer 2001, July, because there was  
14       in this tape they were referring to the death of Fizel  
15       Husseini and the tape -- Fizel Husseini died in July 2001, and  
16       they referred to his death a few weeks ago. So that is the  
17       time frame.

18      Q.     And from 1991 through 2001, do you have an opinion with  
19       respect to this committee the Islamic Charitable Society of  
20       Hebron? And we will talk more about it, but I just want to  
21       understand the time frame for your opinion.

22      A.     Yes. The Islamic Charitable Society in Hebron was  
23       definitely part of the Hamas social network, and actually it  
24       was the biggest Hamas society in the West Bank.

25                   MS. SHAPIRO: Can we look at InfoCom No. 28, please,

1 page 86. Again this is the same document we have looked at  
2 from time to time that has various committees listed out in it  
3 from the InfoCom corporation. The Islamic Charitable Society  
4 of Hebron.

5 MS. SHAPIRO: Can we go to the next page, please.

6 Q. (BY MS. SHAPIRO) Do you see any familiar names here?

7 A. Yes. Hajj Hashem is a deck Abdel Nabi al-Natsheh.

8 Q. Who was that?

9 A. The vice president. He is on the poster as the second  
10 from the left.

11 Q. Here?

12 A. Yes.

13 Q. And anybody else?

14 A. Hajj Saleh Salem Abdel Nabi Natshe was the treasurer,  
15 also Hamas member. He is not on the chart.

16 Q. Okay.

17 A. Adnan Abdel Hafiz Masouda, house director. Actually it  
18 is administrative.

19 Q. Is that the person you referred to on Elbarasse No. 22  
20 that had Adnan and illegible on the last name?

21 A. Correct. Mohamed Eid Misk, secretary.

22 Q. Is he on the poster?

23 A. Yes, he is on the poster.

24 Q. Here?

25 A. Yes, in the middle. And also Taher Dandis, a Member.

1 Q. Okay.

2 MS. SHAPIRO: Can we go to Philadelphia Meeting No.  
3 13-E, please.

4 Q. (BY MS. SHAPIRO) "At the same time we have the Islamic  
5 Charitable Society which has a school a kindergarten and a  
6 deaf and dumb institution."

7 "In Hebron, Hebron as a city is a place where we consider  
8 that we have a good presence and weight as Islamic  
9 organizations such as the Islamic Charitable Society, which  
10 was founded in 1962 and which has over 1,000 employees."

11 MS. SHAPIRO: Can we pull up the ICS Hebron Summary,  
12 please?

13 Q. (BY MS. SHAPIRO) This is another one of these summaries  
14 of the committees that connects the Holy Land Foundation  
15 evidence to these particular individuals. Do you recognize  
16 these names?

17 A. Yes. Abdel Khaleq Natshe.

18 Q. And just point out where he is again. Left?

19 A. Correct.

20 Q. And the next one, Hashem Natshe next to him?

21 A. Yes.

22 Q. Who is the next name?

23 A. Mohammed Eid Misk.

24 Q. He appears in your poster?

25 A. Yes, next to Hashem Natshe.

1 Q. And Kamal al-Tamimi. You spoke about him?

2 A. Yes, I spoke about him.

3 Q. Remind us who he was.

4 A. He was the foreign relations, public relations for the  
5 Islamic Charitable Society and also the representative of the  
6 Holy Land Foundation in the Islamic Charitable Society of  
7 Hebron.

8 Q. Okay.

9 A. And Adnan Masouwda.

10 Q. You identified him earlier in Elbarasse No. 22?

11 A. Yes.

12 Q. Adel Juneidi?

13 A. Adel Juneidi, next to him.

14 Q. He is the individual with the white beard?

15 A. Correct.

16 Q. Okay. Saleh Natshe?

17 A. I just mentioned him. He is in the previous document.

18 Azzam Salhab.

19 Q. Is he on your poster?

20 A. Yes Azzam Salhab.

21 Q. Bottom row?

22 A. Yes. Next to him is Moustafa Shawer.

23 Q. Okay?

24 A. And Talal Sadr, he is both the Young Muslim and the  
25 Islamic Charitable Society, but he left in the early stages of

1       the '90s.

2       Q.     Okay. Going back to the criteria that you identified  
3           yesterday when you look at these different committees, were  
4           there other criteria other than the leadership of the  
5           committee that were significant to you in evaluating this  
6           committee?

7       A.     Yes.

8       Q.     First can you tell us whether this committee had any  
9           relationships with the external worldwide network that we  
10          discussed?

11      A.     Yes. The same network that we spoke about yesterday, the  
12       same network that was shown on the demonstrative map,  
13       including the Interpal in Britain, CBSP in France, al-Aqsa  
14       branches in Europe, and other Hamas foundations in the Persian  
15       Gulf countries.

16      Q.     And did the Islamic Charitable Society of Hebron have  
17       relationships with the other zakat committees and societies  
18       that we have spoken about over the course of your testimony?

19      A.     Almost -- It had relation with almost all -- I would say  
20       not all, but many of the zakat and societies in several  
21       rounds. The first rounds was subcommittees, branches of the  
22       Islamic Charitable Society like in Dura, like in Bethlehem.  
23       These are villages that are very close to Hebron, suburbs of  
24       Hebron. These are part of the Islamic Charitable Society, so  
25       this is the first round.

1       The second round is other committees that were subjected  
2 to the Islamic Charitable Society in Hebron like in Qalul,  
3 like in Daharia.

4       And other places and the third round they had relations  
5 with the committees in the West Bank like Jenin, like Nablus,  
6 like Tulkarem, like Ramallah. Like the Orphan Care Society in  
7 Hebron. This is a major and the biggest society of Hamas in  
8 the West bank.

9 Q.     And in your opinion based on what you have looked at, was  
10 the community aware that this was the biggest Hamas society in  
11 the West Bank?

12 A.     You know, when you are asking me this and I am just -- it  
13 reminds me of the video. In the video we saw many kids  
14 participated in this event. Just a demonstration. And these  
15 kids have parents, and many of the leaders of Hamas are  
16 participating in this event, a lot of people in one event.  
17 And this is -- It is spread out. I mean, it is not something  
18 that is secret in the community. It may be secret to someone  
19 who sits out of the Palestinian territories, but this is the  
20 kind of ceremonies also in Gaza it is the same idea. And many  
21 people are exposed to this kind of ceremonies and ideas.

22       So when you are talking about known in a community, I  
23 think that there are a lot of indications that you can say  
24 they are known. For example, one of the summer camps of the  
25 Islamic Charitable Society from July, in July 1998, was shut

1 down by the PA. Another example.

2 So known in the community? I think the answer is yes.

3 It was known. And the Islamic Charitable Society in Hebron  
4 was known because of its leaders. It has the leaders from the  
5 first row of Hamas. I am talking about Abd al-Khalil Natshe,  
6 Azzam Salhab, Abdel Jneidi, very known leaders of Hamas that  
7 take key positions in the Society. So there are many, many  
8 indications that I can learn from them about the fact that the  
9 Islamic Charitable Society of Hebron was known in the  
10 community as Hamas.

11 Q. Okay. And you mentioned the Palestinian Authority. Were  
12 there any other indications about how the Palestinian  
13 Authority viewed this committee?

14 A. Yes. The Palestinian Authority view, and even view  
15 specific persons like Azzam Salhab, like Adel Jneidi with  
16 Hamas. The relation with the Orphan Care Society was the  
17 focus of the Palestinian Authority, too, of the Hamas  
18 societies in the south of the West Bank. They were both in  
19 the focus of the Palestinian Authority.

20 MS. HOLLANDER: Your Honor, I am going to object to  
21 a line on the Palestinian Authority documents.

22 THE COURT: Overrule that objection.

23 Q. (BY MS. SHAPIRO) And have you seen any items that were  
24 taken from the Islamic Charitable Society of Hebron that  
25 contribute to your understanding of the nature of this

1 committee?

2 A. Yes.

3 MS. SHAPIRO: Let's look at ICS Hebron No. 6,  
4 please.

5 Q. (BY MS. SHAPIRO) I will show you the original as well.

6 Okay. Do you know who this person is?

7 A. Abd'l Ju'aba.

8 Q. Can you say that again?

9 A. Abdel Ju'aba.

10 Q. And who is he?

11 A. He is a Izz el-Din al-Qassam member.

12 Q. Okay. And can you tell from this poster that this person  
13 is connected with the Izz el-Din al Qassam Brigades?

14 A. Yes. The emblem of the Izz el-Din al-Qassam on the right  
15 upper right. This is the Izz el-Din al-Qassam emblem, and in  
16 the left the Hamas emblem.

17 Q. Okay.

18 MS. SHAPIRO: Can we look at ICS Hebron No. 7,  
19 please?

20 Q. (BY MS. SHAPIRO) Who is this person?

21 A. Yacoub Idkek.

22 Q. And who is he?

23 A. He is also Izz el-Din al-Qassam member.

24 Q. Can you tell from this poster that he is connected to  
25 Hamas?

1 A. Yes. The Hamas emblem is on the right.

2 Q. Okay. And with respect to these two individuals that you  
3 just identified, ICS Hebron No. 6 and 7, did they travel any  
4 of the steps of the lifecycle that we have talked about that  
5 the Hamas social wing provides?

6 A. Partially. Both of them learned in schools of the  
7 Islamic Charitable Society, the sharia schools for boys. And  
8 I don't know about kindergarten, I didn't see any indication  
9 about this, but they learned in the schools and high schools  
10 of the Islamic Charitable Society. And then they were a  
11 member of the Kutle al-Islamiya, which is the student party  
12 for Hamas in the Polytechnic in Hebron. It is a university  
13 that is controlled by the Kutle al-Islamiya.

14 Q. And the Kutle al-Islamiya, again, just because these are  
15 unfamiliar to us --

16 A. The Kutle al-Islamiya it is the student party of Hamas in  
17 the universities.

18 Q. Okay.

19 MS. SHAPIRO: And can we look at ICS Hebron No. 8,  
20 please?

21 Q. (BY MS. SHAPIRO) I am holding up the original of ICS  
22 Hebron No. 8. Can you see the original is still framed in  
23 glass?

24 A. Yes.

25 Q. Okay. Framed poster with -- it has a place to hang it

1 up?

2 A. It has, yes.

3 Q. All right. And is there any indication from this poster  
4 that it is connected to Hamas?

5 A. The emblem of Hamas is on the top and the left, and also  
6 in the middle on the bottom.

7 Q. Okay. And any idea who these individuals are?

8 A. These are four members of the Izz el-Din al-Qassam  
9 Brigades from the Halaiqah family, and this is an announcement  
10 of the Harakat al-Muqawaman al-Islamiya al-Shiyoukh. This is  
11 a branch of Hamas in a village near Hebron called al-Shiyoukh,  
12 and it was seized in Bani Na'em.

13 Q. Which is what?

14 A. Which is a branch of the Islamic Charitable Society of  
15 Hebron.

16 Q. Okay.

17 MS. SHAPIRO: Can we look at ICS Hebron No. 9,  
18 please?

19 Q. (BY MS. SHAPIRO) Okay. And is there any indication in  
20 this poster that it has a connection to Hamas? It should be  
21 in your binder also.

22 A. I just want to focus on -- Okay. This is a picture of  
23 Salah Shehadeh.

24 Q. Who is he?

25 A. The chief commander of the Izz el-Din al-Qassam Brigades

1 from Gaza. There is the Hamas emblem on the top on the left.

2 Q. Okay.

3 A. And the map of Palestine and also Chechnya and  
4 Afghanistan. It is written in Arabic below. It is something  
5 that expresses the idea of the global idea of the jihad. I  
6 mean the Hamas and other movements.

7 MS. SHAPIRO: Can we go to ICS Hebron No. 10,  
8 please?

9 Q. (BY MS. SHAPIRO) Okay. Now, do you know where -- ICS  
10 Hebron No. 10 was a computer disk. Are you familiar with that  
11 computer disk?

12 A. Yes.

13 Q. And what was on it?

14 A. Many pictures of members of Hamas, the Izz el-Din al  
15 Qassam Brigades. I am just looking at one of them.

16 Q. Did it have more than one or two posters on it from this  
17 computer?

18 A. Yes, there was more.

19 Q. All right. I am just going to -- We just pulled out some  
20 examples, and am just going to scroll through them seriatim.  
21 Let me stop on this poster for a moment. Do you recognize the  
22 people around this poster, or some of them? Let's go to the  
23 bottom row. Who is the person in the bottom row left far  
24 left?

25 A. Khalid Mishal.

1 Q. And who is he?

2 A. The leader of Hamas.

3 Q. And the person next to him?

4 A. Abdel Aziz Rantisi.

5 Q. Who is he?

6 A. One of the founders of Hamas.

7 Q. And who is next to him?

8 A. Yehia Ayyash, the engineer.

9 Q. Okay. Are there other people? Do you seek Sheikh

10 Yassin?

11 A. Ahmed Akl next to Ayyash. Mahmoud Hanoud next to Akl,

12 Salah Shehadeh --

13 Q. Identify where you are talking about. You are going

14 across the row?

15 A. Across the row from left to right.

16 Q. Okay.

17 A. Salah Shehadeh, Jamal Mansour.

18 Q. Okay. So now you are moving up?

19 A. Yes, now we are moving up. Salah Shehadeh. I am not

20 sure. I think this is Mahmoud Zahar, but I am not sure.

21 Mahmoud Zahar, Mousa Abu Marzook. Now I am on the upper row.

22 Q. Where is Marzook?

23 A. On the upper row, the second to the right.

24 Q. Next to him?

25 A. Ahmed Yassin.

1 Q. Okay.

2 A. Izz el-Din al-Qassam.

3 Q. Next to him?

4 A. The next one I don't recognize.

5 Q. Who is in the corner?

6 A. In the corner, Ibrahim Ghousheh.

7 Q. Who is he?

8 A. Spokesman of Hamas in Jordan.

9 Q. And below him?

10 A. Jamal Abu Hija.

11 Q. Where did we see Jamal Abu Hija?

12 A. From the zakat committee of Jenin.

13 Q. Okay. Was he one of the individuals who was in the zakat  
14 committee also involved in military activities?

15 A. Correct, yes.

16 Q. Okay. Do you recognize the person under him?

17 A. Imad al-Alami.

18 Q. Is that the person we saw in the Palestinian Authority  
19 document who is financing Hamas PA --

20 A. It is the same Imad al-Alami.

21 Q. Okay. And any doubt that this is a Hamas poster?

22 A. No, no. There is no doubt that this is a Hamas --

23 Q. Okay. Remind us again where this computer was seized  
24 from?

25 A. The Islamic Charitable Society of Hebron.

1 Q. Okay.

2 MS. SHAPIRO: Let's scroll to another one.

3 Q. (BY MS. SHAPIRO) And is this the symbol -- The seal that  
4 is on there, which symbol is that again?

5 A. Yes. This is a symbol of the Izz el-Din al-Qassam.

6 Q. The military wing?

7 A. The military wing, correct.

8 Q. Okay.

9 MS. SHAPIRO: Keep going. And now let me just stop  
10 you for a moment.

11 Q. (BY MS. SHAPIRO) Do you see the gentlemen in this poster  
12 have green headbands on their heads?

13 A. Yes, I see.

14 Q. Did we see anything like that in the video that we saw?

15 A. Yes. Both of them we see the same on the video. The  
16 upper guy is the Izz el-Din al-Qassam which committed the  
17 suicide attack in the Sbarro. The lower one is Abdul Basat  
18 Odeh that we saw his poster in the Tulkarem zakat committee.

19 Q. Okay. All right.

20 MS. SHAPIRO: Keep going.

21 Q. (BY MS. SHAPIRO) Again, the same seal?

22 A. Same seal, yes.

23 MS. SHAPIRO: Keep going.

24 Q. (BY MS. SHAPIRO) You see the same green headband around  
25 this person's head?

1 A. Same green, the same emblem, Hamas emblem, the Izz el-Din  
2 al-Qassam emblem.

3 Q. Okay.

4 MS. SHAPIRO: Continue.

5 Q. (BY MS. SHAPIRO) Again?

6 A. The Izz el-Din al-Qassam emblem.

7 Q. Okay.

8 MS. SHAPIRO: Next.

9 THE WITNESS: Izz el-Din al-Qassam.

10 MS. SHAPIRO: Next?

11 THE WITNESS: Izz el-Din al-Qassam and Hamas emblem.

12 MS. SHAPIRO: Okay.

13 Q. (BY MS. SHAPIRO) Who is on the bottom left hand corner  
14 of this poster?

15 A. Yehia Ayyash, the engineer.

16 Q. Okay. Do we see the Hamas symbol on this one also?

17 A. Sorry?

18 Q. Do you see the Hamas symbol on this poster also?

19 A. Yes, I can see that.

20 MS. SHAPIRO: Okay.

21 Q. (BY MS. SHAPIRO) Do you see indications of Hamas on this  
22 poster?

23 A. Yes, Yehia Ayyash, Ahmed Yassin. There is also a picture  
24 of Hassan al-Banna from the Muslim Brotherhood, Izz el-Din  
25 al-Qassam on his behalf, the brigades, the military wing of

1       Hamas is calling his name, Muhammad Silih, Mahmoud Abu Hanoud.

2       Q.     Who are those people?

3       A.     They are all Izz el-Din al-Qassam members.

4                  MS. SHAPIRO: Okay.

5       Q.     (BY MS. SHAPIRO) The next poster, signs of Hamas on this  
6 poster?

7       A.     The sign of Izz el-Din al-Qassam. This is Abdel Basat  
8 Odeh, the suicide bomber in the Park Hotel.

9       Q.     Did we see his picture in another zakat committee, too?

10      A.     In Tulkarem zakat committee.

11                  MS. SHAPIRO: Okay.

12      Q.     (BY MS. SHAPIRO) Any sign of Hamas in this poster?

13      Let's look at the translation. Because it is Hamas, the  
14 Islamic Resistance Movement, al-Qasammi martyr Ahmad Muhammad  
15 Aslim.

16      A.     Yes, it said so, I just don't know the person.

17                  MS. SHAPIRO: Next poster.

18      Q.     (BY MS. SHAPIRO) Any sign that this poster is connected  
19 to Hamas?

20      A.     Just looking at the faces, we have here Diyai Tawil that  
21 we just spoke about, Hashim Najal.

22      Q.     Which one is Diyai Tawil. Can you tell me which number?

23      A.     The third row. Sorry. The second row, the second from  
24 the right.

25      Q.     Right there. And that is the person whose pictures we

1 saw on the Holy Land computers?

2 A. Correct. And on the upper row the two from the left is  
3 Hashim Najal and Hamid Abu Hajlah. Amad Zabuydi below Hamid  
4 Abu Hajlah. We saw his shahid file, martyr file in the  
5 Society of al-Tadamoun.

6 Q. Al-Tadamoun is connected --

7 A. A subcommittee of the Nablus zakat committee. Also the  
8 suicide bomber of the Dolphinarium, the suicide bomber of the  
9 Dolphinarium.

10 Q. Will you stop for a moment? What do you mean for the  
11 suicide bomber of the Dolphinarium? What is the Dolphinarium?

12 A. Said Hotari is shown in the picture --

13 MR. DRATEL: Object on 403 and *al-Moayad*.

14 THE COURT: Overruled.

15 THE WITNESS: Dolphinarium is a place, a discotheque  
16 for youth.

17 Q. (BY MS. SHAPIRO) Discotheque?

18 A. Discotheque for youth on the Tel Aviv shore. And on the  
19 night of June 1st, 2001 Said Hotari, a member of the Izz  
20 el-Din al-Qassam he approached the entrance of this  
21 discotheque and blow himself with 22 youths, youngsters that  
22 were killed. So this is his picture.

23 Q. Okay.

24 MS. SHAPIRO: If I can have the overhead for a  
25 moment.

1 Q. (BY MS. SHAPIRO) I am just going to show you a few  
2 pictures of HLF Search No. 51. Picture No. 51, is this him?

3 A. This is Said Hotari.

4 Q. From the Holy Land Foundation office in Chicago. Is this  
5 also him?

6 A. This is -- He is a younger age, but this is Said Hotari.

7 Q. Is this yet another picture of him?

8 A. Said Hotari, same.

9 Q. And that picture is No. 79. The previous picture was No.  
10 43.

11 MS. SHAPIRO: Were there anymore of those posters?

12 Q. (BY MS. SHAPIRO) Any indication this one is Hamas?

13 A. Both Hamas and Izz el-Din al-Qassam emblems on the upper  
14 of the picture.

15 MS. SHAPIRO: Okay. Anymore?

16 Q. (BY MS. SHAPIRO) And this one, does it also have a  
17 symbol or sign of Hamas?

18 A. Yes. I am just trying to remember if I remember the  
19 person. But yes, the emblem is here.

20 MS. SHAPIRO: Okay. Anymore?

21 Q. (BY MS. SHAPIRO) And this one?

22 A. Izz el-Din al-Qassam emblem in the right upper right.

23 Q. Thank you.

24 MS. SHAPIRO: Can I have a overhead, please?

25 Q. (BY MS. SHAPIRO) Those pictures we just looked at were

1 from a computer, and I wanted to show you some of the pictures  
2 taken from the Holy Land computer. And you can just see -- We  
3 are not going to talk about them all, or even close to them  
4 all, but I want to see if these are some familiar faces in  
5 here. Who is this?

6 A. Sheikh Ahmed Yassin, founder of Hamas.

7 Q. This is HLF Search No. 47, Dallas. And this person?

8 A. Abdel Aziz al-Rantisi, one of the founders of Hamas.

9 Q. Okay. And we see a poster here. Can you see who the  
10 person in the background is on the left?

11 A. This is Mahmoud Hanoud, and behind him it is Yehia  
12 Ayyash.

13 Q. Okay. And do you see the same symbol on this poster that  
14 we just saw in all of the posters we saw from the Islamic  
15 Charitable Society of Hebron?

16 A. Correct. This is the Izz el-Din al-Qassam emblem.

17 Q. All right. Do you recognize this?

18 A. Simi Awad, a member of the Izz el-Din al Qassam Brigades.

19 Q. Okay. These sort of look like RPGs like we saw in the  
20 video?

21 MR. DRATEL: Object; leading, Your Honor.

22 MS. SHAPIRO: I am sorry. Withdrawn.

23 Q. (BY MS. SHAPIRO) Who is this person?

24 A. Ahmed Yassin, the founder of Hamas.

25 Q. What is this generally?

1 A. Well, it looks like -- It is a scene of an attack, but I  
2 don't recognize the place.

3 Q. And this?

4 A. Again it is the scene of a suicide attack in a bus, but I  
5 don't recognize the specific attack.

6 Q. Okay. And this person I think we saw?

7 A. Yehia Ayyash.

8 Q. Yehia Ayyash. Is that familiar to you, that symbol?

9 A. Yes. The symbol is -- I recognize the Hamas symbol.

10 Q. Okay. Is this person familiar?

11 A. Yousef Akil.

12 Q. Who is that?

13 A. A member of the Izz el-Din al-Qassam Brigades.

14 Q. And here is another picture of him?

15 A. Yes, with the emblem.

16 Q. Okay. And right here is the emblem of what?

17 A. Of the Izz el-Din al Qassam Brigades.

18 Q. This person at the bottom, is he familiar to you? It is  
19 sort of hard to see. Here is another picture.

20 A. I don't remember this person.

21 Q. Okay.

22 A. I don't remember.

23 Q. Okay. I am not going to take you through all the photos,  
24 but were there many similar photos in the various computer  
25 pictures that you have seen in the Holy Land Foundation

1 computers?

2 A. Yes.

3 Q. Have you seen any Hamas political material that was  
4 seized from this particular committee from the Islamic  
5 Charitable Society of Hebron?

6 A. Yes.

7 MS. SHAPIRO: Can we pull up ICS Hebron No. 3,  
8 please? Can we go to the next page?

9 Q. (BY MS. SHAPIRO) And this is entitled "The political  
10 statement."

11 "Fight them, God will torment them at your hand, he will  
12 humiliate them and make you victorious over them."

13 "A call for unity and resistance."

14 What is this document?

15 A. If you can just go to the bottom.

16 MS. SHAPIRO: Can you enlarge the bottom?

17 THE WITNESS: This is the memoranda of the Islamic  
18 block that was seized in the Islamic Charitable Society. It  
19 is the Islamic block in the Polytechnic University. I just  
20 mentioned the Polytechnic University a few minutes ago to Izz  
21 el-Din al-Qassam.

22 MS. SHAPIRO: Can you enlarge the bottom part so we  
23 can get the whole bottom paragraph? Thank you.

24 THE WITNESS: This memorandum actually suggests that  
25 the way, the path of Hamas is the right path and expect

1 everybody to join the Hamas path.

2 Q. (BY MS. SHAPIRO) Let me just read this paragraph that we  
3 have here on the screen. It says, "O beloved brothers, O,  
4 glorious sisters. This popular conviction of the Palestinian  
5 people for choosing the resistance path proves anew the  
6 correct direction of the jihadist course which is chosen by  
7 the Islamic Resistance Movement, Hamas, relying on the solid  
8 foundation in depth understanding political Islam, its  
9 thorough knowledge of the Zionist enemy, and its infliction  
10 upon the enemy heavy casualties. This movement is motivated  
11 by its firm belief in the power of this jihadist Muslim  
12 Palestinian people. It believes in its strength and  
13 capability in renewing its contributions, developing its jihad  
14 and struggle, which is continuous for approximately one  
15 century, and which no force on earth was able to terminate its  
16 existence. In the same fashion the American Indians have been  
17 terminated in America, or like the termination of in  
18 Australia. The Palestinian people will, God's willing,  
19 continue the path of resistance, confrontation, defiance, and  
20 sacrifice of all jihadist reserves until God allows victory  
21 and achieve liberation. So we want more endurance, more  
22 popular bonding around the banner of jihad, resistance,  
23 liberation, more of draining and bleeding of the enemy's  
24 energies, more in rebuffing the Americans Zionist initiatives,  
25 as well as rejecting this staged solutions. We want more

1 unity. It is jihad for victory or martyrdom. God is great  
2 and victory for Islam. The Islamic block." It is dated April  
3 1st, 2001.

4 And what does it mean for you to find a document like  
5 this in a charitable committee?

6 A. A charitable committee, if we are talking only a  
7 charitable committee office that deals only with the pure  
8 humanitarian affairs, you don't expect to find this kind of  
9 document, a political -- But it is not just political, it is  
10 not something that -- It is very extremist, radical. Many  
11 ideas are combined in this memorandum. And it means that the  
12 charity offices, the Hamas charity offices are also used for  
13 other activities.

14 We saw the document in Jenin, we reviewed it, and it was  
15 sent to Jenin that the Jenin will send their opinion back to  
16 the headquarters in Gaza. So it is not only for social  
17 activities. Although there is social activities, the social  
18 activity as Hamas sees it, but they are doing other things.

19 And at this date it is significant because there was  
20 initiation, it comes as a reaction to a initiation of United  
21 States to bridge or to reconcile between the Palestinians  
22 and Israel. So this is a reaction to the initiation. So  
23 there is a political very, very strict and prominent political  
24 path expressed in this document.

25 Q. Okay.

1                   MS. SHAPIRO: Can we look at ICS Hebron No. 2,  
2 please? Can we go to the first English page?

3                   Q. (BY MS. SHAPIRO) Okay. This is entitled "A political  
4 memorandum concerning (illegible), the Western and U.S.  
5 efforts to abort the Intifada of our people and its  
6 resistance.

7                   "To our steadfast Palestinian nation, to our Arab and  
8 Islamic nation witnessing the occupier's savagery, to the  
9 international community raising the banners of justice,  
10 freedom, and human rights."

11                  MS. SHAPIRO: And can we go to the end of the  
12 document, please?

13                  Q. (BY MS. SHAPIRO) And who is this document signed by?

14                  A. The Islamic resistance movement, Hamas. Again, the date  
15 June 16, 2001. And that month -- It was the first month after  
16 the second Intifada started, and there was efforts made by the  
17 U.S. to negotiate, reconcile or negotiate.

18                  MR. DRATEL: Object, Your Honor; hearsay,  
19 foundation.

20                  THE COURT: Overruled.

21                  THE WITNESS: And there were efforts made by the  
22 U.S. to reconcile or negotiate between the Palestinian and  
23 the Israeli government. Again, this memorandum explains that  
24 this initiation is trying to damage the Intifada, the second  
25 Intifada, to damage. The initiation is a damage to the

1       Intifada, and this is the bottom line.

2       Q.     (BY MS. SHAPIRO) Okay. I am not quite sure. Can you  
3           just repeat the last thing you said? I was a little confused.

4       A.     Okay. This document is going against the efforts of the  
5           U.S. to negotiate between the Israelis and the Palestinians.

6       Q.     I understand. And it is signed by Hamas?

7       A.     And it is signed by Hamas.

8       Q.     And where was this document found?

9       A.     It was found in the Islamic Charitable Society in Hebron.

10      Q.     Okay.

11           MS. SHAPIRO: Could we pull up ICS Hebron No. 1,  
12           please? Can you go to the Arabic for a moment, please?

13      Q.     (BY MS. SHAPIRO) Generally what is this document and can  
14           you -- Do you derive any meaning from its appearance? And we  
15           will talk about it a little more, but if you can generally  
16           describe what it is.

17      A.     This is a memorandum, it is a note, it is a small note,  
18           it is a small message written in very, very tight -- tight  
19           written. It is two pages that were wrapped. It looks -- It  
20           looks like a secret message that was sent because of its form,  
21           very tight and in paper and wrapped. That is how it was  
22           found.

23      Q.     You mean wrapped up like in a --

24      A.     Wrapped up.

25      Q.     Okay.

1                   MS. SHAPIRO: Let's go to the English for a moment.  
2                   Do you want me to continue, Your Honor, or do you want to  
3 take --

4                   THE COURT: Let's go about another five minutes.

5                   MS. SHAPIRO: Great.

6 Q. (BY MS. SHAPIRO) Did you create a demonstrative exhibit  
7 that blows up this document into a larger poster?

8 A. Yes, I did.

9 Q. Okay.

10                  MS. SHAPIRO: Your Honor, I move the  
11 admission -- Just a moment. I will give you the number.  
12 Demonstrative No. 31.

13                  THE COURT: Counsel?

14                  MS. DUNCAN: Same objections that we had to the  
15 underlying document, Your Honor.

16                  THE COURT: Those have been overruled.  
17 Demonstrative No. 31 is admitted. Since you are getting ready  
18 to go over that, let's take the morning break. Let's take a  
19 20-minute break.

20                  (Whereupon, the jury left the courtroom.)

21                  THE COURT: We will be in recess. Be back at five  
22 after.

23                  (Brief recess.)

24                  THE COURT: Ms. Shapiro?

25                  MS. SHAPIRO: Thank you.

1 Q. (BY MS. SHAPIRO) Before we get to this demonstrative  
2 that we just put up, I want to ask you a couple of quick  
3 questions that I forgot to ask before.

4 MS. SHAPIRO: If we can pull up InfoCom No. 13,  
5 please, page 70.

6 Q. (BY MS. SHAPIRO) This is a letter from the Holy Land  
7 Foundation dated July 5th, 1994. "Subject: Assistance to  
8 families of the Ibrahimī sanctuary massacre. Party: The  
9 Islamic Charitable Society Hebron/for committee of the  
10 martyrs' families."

11 I want to go down to the last sentence before the  
12 remarks. It says, "Please notify brother Abd al-Khalīq  
13 al-Nāṣheh of the arrival of the amount and deliver it to  
14 their committee." Who is he again?

15 A. Abd al-Khalīq Nāṣheh is the head of the Hamas in Hebron,  
16 and I would say the highest in the Islamic Charitable Society.

17 Q. He is on your poster?

18 A. He was on the poster, yes.

19 Q. And was he the person -- did you see him in the videotape  
20 at the school ceremony that we saw?

21 A. Yes. This is Abd al-Khalīq Nāṣheh. He was shown with  
22 Abd al-Jneidi, the chairman of the Islamic Charitable Society,  
23 and was also announced as the head of the Hamas in Hebron.

24 Q. Okay.

25 MS. SHAPIRO: Could we go back momentarily to ICS

1 Hebron No. 10, page 3?

2 Q. (BY MS. SHAPIRO) Remember we talked about this poster  
3 and you identified some of the people's pictures?

4 A. Yes.

5 Q. I want to just show you Demonstrative No. 17 and see if  
6 you see any of those people on the demonstrative. Are there  
7 any people on this demonstrative exhibit that also appear on  
8 this poster from the Islamic Charitable Society of Hebron?

9 A. Yes.

10 Q. Like who?

11 A. Sheikh Ahmed Yassin.

12 Q. Okay. Where is he?

13 A. In the middle on the top.

14 Q. Okay.

15 A. Mousa Abu Marzook on the right. Yes. Khalid Mishal on  
16 the left. Mahmoud Zahar on the right. Yes. Rantisi.

17 Q. Here?

18 A. Yes. Ibrahim Ghousheh. Imad al-Alami.

19 Q. Here?

20 A. Correct.

21 Q. Okay. Thank you.

22 MS. SHAPIRO: Let's go back to our demonstrative  
23 exhibit, which is an enlarged version of Islamic Charitable  
24 Society ICS Hebron No. 1.

25 MS. SHAPIRO: May I approach the demonstrative?

1                   THE COURT: Yes.

2 Q. (BY MS. SHAPIRO) Is there any indication in this  
3 document that it is connected to Hamas?

4 A. In the beginning of the letter there is a description.

5 Q. If you can speak up a little louder. It is just hard to  
6 hear.

7 A. In the beginning of the letter there is a short message  
8 of the results for the election or the re-election of Aboul  
9 Walid, which is the nickname of Khalid Mishal.

10 Q. And who is Khalid Mishal?

11 A. The leader of Hamas.

12 Q. Khalid Mishal?

13 A. Khalid Mishal.

14 Q. Okay.

15 A. And he was re-elected to be the head of the political  
16 bureau of Hamas.

17 Q. I am going to just read the first block of the  
18 demonstrative, which is the translation from page 1. It says,  
19 "The beloved brothers with God's guidance and thanks, the  
20 Shura Council held its session with about 80 of its members in  
21 attendance. Five representatives from the sector attended as,  
22 well as two from the brothers in Ramallah, two from the  
23 brothers in Hebron, while none attended from Nablus and  
24 brother Aboul Walid was re-elected."

25                   Okay. And Aboul Walid you said is who?

1 A. It is the nickname of Khalid Mishal, the leader of Hamas.  
2 And it is a description of the shura council meeting.  
3 Q. What is a shura council meeting?  
4 A. It is like the highest council. I just can't find the  
5 right word in English, but this is the highest council in the  
6 hierarchy, and they re-elected Aboul Walid.  
7 Q. In the hierarchy of what?  
8 A. Of Hamas. This committee is combined with a  
9 representative from all kinds of areas.  
10 Q. Where does this committee sit?  
11 A. I don't know what to tell you where this committee sits  
12 and where they did this meeting.  
13 Q. Is it inside the territories?  
14 A. No, it is not inside the territory.  
15 Q. Where would it be?  
16 A. I don't know. I don't know --  
17 Q. But outside the West Bank?  
18 A. Outside the West Bank and Gaza Strip. I don't know  
19 exactly where this meeting takes place.  
20 Q. Where is Hamas, the political body of Hamas,  
21 headquartered?  
22 A. It used to be in Jordan and then -- in the '90s, and then  
23 it moved to Syria.  
24 Q. Where is it today?  
25 A. Syria.

1 Q. Okay.

2 A. It doesn't mean that the meeting was held in Syria.

3 Q. Understood. So does this -- What we just read, does that  
4 indicate to you that -- What does it indicate to you about the  
5 nature of this document?

6 A. This is a Hamas inside memorandum.

7 Q. Okay.

8 A. Also in the document it speaks about the Movement, and  
9 other words that I can identify very easily as a Hamas  
10 document.

11 Q. We are not going to read the whole document, but can you  
12 -- Before we get to other quotations here, can you describe  
13 what is going on in this document generally?

14 A. In general the document discusses the Intifada, the  
15 second Intifada. This document was written a few months after  
16 the second Intifada started. And this is kind of a  
17 reorganization, or reorganizing or planning the next step of  
18 the Movement, how to prepare itself to the continuation of the  
19 second Intifada.

20 Q. Let's look at this quotation that we have blown up. This  
21 is towards the end of the document. And it says from the  
22 writer, "Please comfort us regarding your financial situation  
23 as we try hard to make more transfers to your end, whether  
24 through charity work or through emergency budgets with which  
25 we still operate."

1           Remind us again, where was this document found?

2       A.    This document was found in the Islamic Charitable  
3       Society. Actually there were three copies, and one of them  
4       was seized in Abd al-Khalil Natshe's office in the Islamic  
5       Charitable Society of Hebron.

6       Q.    And Abd al-Khalil Natshe again is who?

7       A.    The head of the Hamas in Hebron and --

8       Q.    Did he have an office at the Islamic Charitable Society?

9       A.    Yes, he had.

10      Q.    Okay. Now, the next block quote we have here says, "On  
11     that regards, we confirm our need for new account numbers for  
12     the transfer from...and stress the fact that work is underway  
13     to provide money to aspects relating to the martyrs and the  
14     detainees and other issues through what is being transferred  
15     through the charity organizations, as this is a main goal for  
16     the increase in transfers to these organizations so that  
17     budgets are dispensed according to the most ideal needs which  
18     elevate the performance of the movement."

19           What does this say to you?

20      A.    Two major points. One is, again --

21      Q.    Just keep your voice up. I am sorry to keep saying that.  
22      It is a big room. Thank you.

23      A.    Two major points. One is the significance of this  
24     special segment for Hamas, the martyrs and the prisoners, and  
25     the second one is the significance of the social institute to

1       Hamas. These two points are also linked. They relate to each  
2 other. How do you support this special segment that is so  
3 important for Hamas? Through the charities, through the  
4 social institute of Hamas.

5           And they are talking about budget. And again, it is to  
6 show the significance of the social wing for Hamas.

7 Q. Now, the end of the document is signed, "Your brothers,"  
8 and it is dated January 18th, 2001. Then it has in  
9 parentheses, "P.S., please call us at the following phone  
10 number for emergency matters from public phones. The caller  
11 is to inquire about the Dar al-Taqwa campaign for Pilgrimage  
12 and Minor Pilgrimage and then identifies himself and his  
13 region. The number is 0041793689694."

14 A. Correct.

15 Q. First of all, do you have any indication who is writing  
16 this document; not the name of the person, but generally?

17 A. Obviously there are security measures that must be taken  
18 before contacting this number.

19 Q. Before we get to that, do you know who is writing this  
20 document, what organization is authoring it?

21 A. Again, this is a Hamas document. Who wrote it, I don't  
22 know. I don't know. But --

23 Q. You started to explain, but what is the meaning of having  
24 these procedures for contacting whoever is the author of this  
25 document?

1 A. It is not simply procedures. It is -- Obviously this is  
2 security measures how to identify yourself, how to contact,  
3 who to ask. This is something very common in this kind of  
4 behavior. Security behavior is something very common for the  
5 Hamas or for what name to use. And also there is the number  
6 in Switzerland.

7 Q. How do you know it is in Switzerland?

8 A. This is the prefix.

9 Q. The prefix?

10 A. Yes.

11 Q. And the 00?

12 A. It is international. Obviously no one wanted to give the  
13 direct number of the headquarters of Khalid Mishal himself, so  
14 they used the numbers international exchange for creating  
15 contact. This number appeared in other places. They are not  
16 using this number today.

17 Q. Okay. Again, can you just explain the significance of  
18 finding this kind of an internal Hamas document within the  
19 offices of the Islamic Charitable Society of Hebron?

20 A. It shows -- First of all, I just mention the fact that  
21 the social institute of Hamas is focusing not only on social  
22 affairs and humanitarian aspects. These are Hamas offices.  
23 And as Hamas offices they are part of the organization and  
24 they handled internal affairs of the Hamas movement.

25 Now, the fact that you -- And this is -- It shows that

1       this report from the outcome, from the result of the shura  
2       council, this is the counsel, and re-election of Khalid  
3       Mishal, and they are sending it to a charity society, it shows  
4       the significance of the charity society in the structure of  
5       Hamas, and the fact that it was found at Abd al-Khalilq  
6       Natshe's office shows the significance of Abd el-Khalilq  
7       Natshe's office. So there are many indications that show  
8       significance.

9               Also they are talking about actually supporting the  
10      Intifada, supporting through the charity committees. This is  
11      the message that comes from this letter from this memorandum.  
12      There are many, many points that shows the significance of the  
13      social wing again to Hamas.

14     Q.    Okay. Have you formed an opinion with respect to the  
15      Islamic Charitable Society of Hebron and its connection to  
16      Hamas?

17     A.    Yes.

18     Q.    And what is that opinion?

19     A.    The Islamic Charitable Society of Hebron is a Hamas  
20      society, and an essential part of the Hamas organization.

21     Q.    Okay. And if I could focus you specifically on the  
22      period of 1995 to 2001, would you characterize it the same way  
23      for that period?

24     A.    Yes.

25               MS. SHAPIRO: Can we pull up HLF Search No. 109,

1 please? Let's look at page 139 first.

2 Q. (BY MS. SHAPIRO) This is a book that was seized from the  
3 Holy Land Foundation offices in New Jersey published by the  
4 United Association for Studies and Research. And I want to  
5 point you toward page 143. 1991, this is dated. On page 143,  
6 and I want you to look at the paragraph that starts "The  
7 occupation authorities." Okay? I am just GOING to read that  
8 paragraph to you and ask you a question about it.

9 "The occupation authorities' political, administrative,  
10 and security apparatuses intensified their scrutiny of Hamas.  
11 They worked through their agents and eyes to collect as much  
12 information as possible through which they could reach the  
13 suitable way to deal with this movement. This does not mean  
14 that the enemy during this stage has been lax in dealing with  
15 Hamas and ignored its moving and effectiveness, but it worked  
16 while monitoring it to deal preventive blows to it. It  
17 started those by deporting one of the most renowned preachers  
18 in the Gaza sector Sheikh Khalil Al-Koka, and followed that a  
19 few months later by deporting 21 members of the teaching staff  
20 of the Islamic University in Gaza, on top of which was  
21 Dr. Mohamed El Sheik Mahmoud Siam, deputy president of the  
22 university. The justification for the deportation was that  
23 the university had turned into a fortress of resistance for  
24 the occupation through the collaboration of the university's  
25 administration and its teaching staff which it accused of

1 belonging or cooperating with the Hamas movement.

2        "The occupation authorities also arrested many ranking  
3 personalities and figures and sentenced them to various  
4 administrative sentences. The most ranking of those are Sheik  
5 Mohamed Fouad Abu Zeid, Sheik Bassam Jarar, Sheik Jamil  
6 Hamami, Sheik Ahmad El Hajj Ali, Sheik Fadel Saleh, Sheik  
7 Hasan Yousif, Sheik Ibrahim Abou Salem, lecturer Ghassan  
8 Hermas, Sheik Ahmad Nimr, Dr. Abdel Azizz Al Rantisi,  
9 Dr. Mahmoud Al Zahar. The arrest also included most of the  
10 imams, the scholars, and most of the activists of the Islamic  
11 Student Movement."

12        Okay. Now, all of those names that I just read off from  
13 this document, is there anything that strikes you about the  
14 collection of those names.

15 A.      When I review the names that are mentioned here in this  
16 document, and I just want to relate again there are -- Looking  
17 at the names and see what team did Hamas put in the charity  
18 wing of Hamas, the social wing of Hamas, this is the best team  
19 they had.

20 Q.      Well, are these people from the social wing of Hamas that  
21 are listed here?

22 A.      Some of them. Khalil Kuka was mentioned Mohammad Fouad  
23 Abu Zeid, Basam Jarar that was linked to Ramallah committee.

24 Q.      Where was Mohamed Fouad Abou Abu Zeid?

25 A.      From the Jenin zakat committee.

1 Q. Okay.

2 A. Sheik Jamil Hamami.

3 Q. Which committee was he from?

4 A. From the Islamic Science and Culture. Sheik Fadel  
5 Hamdan.

6 Q. Where was he --

7 A. Sheik Hamdan from Ramallah zakat committee.

8 Q. Okay.

9 A. Sheik Ibrahim Abu Salem from the Islamic Culture and  
10 Science. Ghassan Hermas from the Bethlehem Orphan Care  
11 Society.

12 Q. Okay.

13 A. You see here the best team of Hamas, because the social  
14 wing, the social work was so important for Hamas that they put  
15 there their best team. There are also names not mentioned  
16 here, but no doubt that Hamas I would say --

17 MR. DRATEL: Object; non-responsive, your Honor, not  
18 mentioned in the paragraph.

19 THE COURT: Overrule the objection. He is  
20 explaining his answer. Go ahead.

21 THE WITNESS: There are other leaders that are also  
22 not mentioned in this paragraph, like Hamed Bitawi and others.  
23 It seems that the leadership of Hamas is actually in the  
24 social wing.

25 Q. (BY MS. SHAPIRO) All right. Now, this portion that I

1 just read mentions deportation, and we have talked in this  
2 case about Marj al-Zahour. Can you remind us where this is?

3 A. This is the place where 400 members of the Hamas and  
4 Islamic Jihad were deported.

5 Q. Where is that geographically?

6 A. It is in the south of Lebanon.

7 Q. Okay.

8 MS. SHAPIRO: Could we play HLF Search No. 70, Clip  
9 A, please?

10 (Whereupon, HLF Search No. 70, Clip A was played,  
11 while questions were propounded.)

12 Q. (BY MS. SHAPIRO) If you recognize people, you can point  
13 them out.

14 A. Yes. Sheikh Abu Salem from the Islamic Culture and  
15 Science.

16 Q. Islamic Science and Culture Committee?

17 A. Islamic Science and Culture.

18 Abdel Aziz Rantisi.

19 A. Abdel Aziz Rantisi.

20 Q. Who is he?

21 A. The founder, leader of Hamas.

22 Q. Okay. Go ahead.

23 A. Abdel Fattah al-Dukan, one of the Hamas founders.

24 Q. Was he connected to any of the committees?

25 A. Not that I remember.

1 Q. Okay.

2 A. No. Hamed Al-Bitawi.

3 Q. And he is from which committee?

4 A. He is the vice chairman of the Nablus zakat committee.

5 And the chairman of the al-Tadamoun society which is a  
6 subcommittee of the Nablus zakat committee.

7 Q. Okay. Continue, please.

8 Okay. Who is pictured on the screen.

9 A. Hamed Hassanat.

10 Q. Where did we see him?

11 A. Two societies in Gaza, the Islamic Society and also the  
12 Islamic Center.

13 Q. Okay. Who is this?

14 A. Jamal Mansour.

15 Q. Which committee was he connected to?

16 A. We have seen his poster. The Tulkarem committee and  
17 Nablus committee, and also his picture was in the computers of  
18 the Islamic Charitable Society of Hebron, and what you showed  
19 me from the Holy Land Foundation computer and also used to be  
20 a member of the al-Tadmoun Society.

21 Q. And that society was connected to?

22 A. To the Nablus zakat committee.

23 Q. Nablus?

24 A. Yes, it is a sub-society.

25 Q. Okay. Continue.

1 A. Muhammad Fouad Abu Zeid.

2 Q. Who is this?

3 A. Muhammad Fouad Abu Zeid.

4 Q. Is that Muhammad Fuad Abu Zeid?

5 A. Yes.

6 Q. Which committee is he connected to?

7 A. The Jenin zakat committee and senior Hamas activist.

8 Q. Did we see other videos of him speaking?

9 A. Yes.

10 Q. Go ahead.

11 When it says director of Jenin endowment what does that  
12 mean?

13 A. That is what I said before. He was the head of the waqf,  
14 the endowment ministry in Jenin.

15 Q. Okay. So the Jenin endowment is that equivalent to the  
16 waqf?

17 A. Yes.

18 Q. Okay. And that is the waqf of the Palestinian Authority  
19 or the Jordanian waqf?

20 A. He was in the time of Jordanian committee and then it was  
21 shifted to the PA, to the Palestinian Authority.

22 Q. Okay.

23 A. Now, he was not the only one that was also the head of  
24 the waqf. Also Bilal Hanoun and from Tulkarem Bilal Khamis.  
25 And the Hamas had a firm control of the waqf offices at that

1 point of time.

2 Q. Okay. Go ahead.

3 That is Hamed Al-Bitawi.

4 A. That is Hamed Bitawi. We just spoke about him.

5 Q. Which committee again?

6 A. The Nablus zakat committee as a vice chairman and the  
7 chairman of the al-Tadmoun el-Islami, which the Tadmoun  
8 society.

9 Q. We saw him on your demonstrative poster. Is that right?

10 A. Yes.

11 Q. Go ahead.

12 A. Azzam Salhab.

13 Q. And where is he connected to?

14 A. The Islamic Charitable Society of Hebron.

15 Q. The last committee we talked about?

16 A. Yes.

17 Q. Okay.

18 MS. SHAPIRO: Can I bring up Demonstrative No. 30,  
19 the last slide, page 4.

20 Q. (BY MS. SHAPIRO) Okay. This is entitled "Hamas founders  
21 and leaders in the West Bank." What were you trying to say  
22 with this slide here?

23 A. The common characteristic of all the pictures that I  
24 decided to put in this demonstrative is to show that the Hamas  
25 leadership in the West Bank, the Hamas founders and leadership

1 in the West Bank, also had fully control of the zakat  
2 committees that we spoke about. And the Hamas invests a lot  
3 of efforts to take control of these committees.

4 And these are prominent known leaders of Hamas, each one  
5 of them. They were known in the community as Hamas. And if I  
6 could say, it is like -- for Hamas, it is like a dream team,  
7 that they have a very -- They are known. This is not a clerk  
8 that worked in some committee. We are talking here on the  
9 heavy leaders; I mean, really the important founders of Hamas,  
10 each one of them. And they are all members of the different  
11 communities that we discussed until now.

12 Q. The different committees?

13 A. The different committees and societies in the West Bank.

14 Q. And all of these photographs we have seen at various --  
15 on various of your demonstrative posters describing the  
16 committees?

17 A. Correct. Mahmoud Rumhi, Omar Hamdan, Fadel Hamdan,  
18 Mahmud Musleh, Ghassan Harmas, Ibrahim Dawud, Riad Walwil,  
19 Bilal Khamis, Amar Badawi, Muhamad Eid Misk, Hamed Bitawi,  
20 Abdelrahim Al-Hanbali, Mohammed Fuad Abu Zeid, Jamal Abu Al  
21 Hija, Ibrahim Abu Salem, Jamil Hammami, Jamal Tawil, Azzam  
22 Salhab, Abd al-Khalil al-Natshe, some of them also were  
23 involved in military activities of the Izz el-Din al-Qassam,  
24 and that was the point here.

25 Q. Okay.

1                   MS. SHAPIRO: Can I have one moment please, Your  
2 Honor?

3                   THE COURT: Yes.

4                   MS. SHAPIRO: I am putting up what has been marked  
5 as Defendants No. 1334.

6                   May I have the overhead projector?

7 Q. (BY MS. SHAPIRO) All right. This is a copy of what you  
8 see on this demonstrative poster. This is sort of a timeline  
9 that has -- Everything before 1995 is dark, everything after  
10 late 2001 almost 2002 is dark, and then there is a white  
11 section between 1995 and the end of 2001. What I would like  
12 you to do for me is I want to review just the names of each  
13 committee that we have spoken about, and I want you to tell me  
14 whether that committee was part of the Hamas social wing just  
15 during the white period of time here. Okay? And I will write  
16 each one as you tell me.

17                  How about the Jenin zakat committee.

18 A. Jenin zakat committee is part of the Hamas social network  
19 between '95 and 2002, 2001.

20 Q. Okay. And what about the Nablus zakat committee?

21 A. Nablus zakat committee is part of the Hamas social wing  
22 in this timeline, time frame. Tulkarem zakat committee is  
23 part of Hamas' social wing in this time frame. Qalqilya zakat  
24 committee. Ramallah zakat committee, Culture and Science  
25 Society, it is only until it stopped operating in the

1 beginning of '96, so it is not all there.

2 Q. Okay. I will put it, Islamic Science and Culture until  
3 -- What time did it close?

4 A. Early stages. I don't remember the exact date, but it  
5 was in early 1996.

6 Q. 1996?

7 A. 1996, correct.

8 Q. I am going to put 1996 here. Okay.

9 A. When it stopped operating, because the office was shut  
10 down early in 1995, but then it continued to operate with bank  
11 accounts in Ramallah, but then stopped operating.

12 Now, the Orphan Care Society is only from 1997.

13 Q. Bethlehem Orphan Care. I will put from 1997.

14 A. Yes.

15 Q. Okay.

16 A. The Islamic Charitable Society of Hebron.

17 Q. Is that for the whole time period?

18 A. For the whole time period.

19 In Gaza --

20 Q. We will just focus on the West Bank. We are just  
21 focusing on the committees in the indictment. But the Gaza  
22 committees, if we wanted to include Gaza, would they have  
23 been -- Would they fall within the white space on this chart?

24 A. Yes.

25 Q. Okay. All three of the Gaza committees we spoke about?

1 A. All three of the committees.

2 Q. Okay. And did we miss any? That covers it.

3 Now, you said all these committees during this time were  
4 controlled by Hamas.

5 A. Yes.

6 Q. Okay. Would it be fair to circle Hamas up here in the  
7 title? Is that a fair characterization?

8 A. Yes.

9 MS. SHAPIRO: I would like to mark this as  
10 Demonstrative No. 35 and move its admission as a Government  
11 exhibit.

12 MS. MORENO: Your Honor, may I voir dire the  
13 witness?

14 THE COURT: No, you can cross examine him. Any  
15 objections to the exhibit?

16 MS. MORENO: Yes.

17 THE COURT: The Demonstrative No. 35 is admitted.

18 MS. SHAPIRO: I pass the witness, Your Honor.

19 THE COURT: Mr. Dratel?

20 CROSS EXAMINATION

21 By Mr. Dratel:

22 Q. Good morning.

23 A. Good morning.

24 Q. Now, you are testifying under an assumed name here.

25 Right?

1 A. Correct.

2 Q. And not even the Prosecutors know your real name. Right?

3 A. They know my real name.

4 Q. They know your real name. We don't know your real name,  
5 the Defense.

6 A. Correct.

7 Q. The Court doesn't know your real name.

8 A. That I don't know.

9 Q. And there is no way that we could do any research on you  
10 or your writings or your work or who you are or your  
11 credentials. Right? Because we don't know your real name.

12 A. Only what you heard here, yes. You cannot research me.

13 That is correct.

14 Q. So we have to take your word for everything about  
15 yourself.

16 A. What I presented here is the result--

17 Q. We have to take your word for it. We can't look beyond  
18 your word for it because we don't know your name. Right?

19 A. You can check the details that I gave in the testimony  
20 and see if they are correct.

21 Q. As to what? As to Avi? We won't find anything, will we?

22 A. That is correct.

23 Q. So we can't learn anything about you. Right?

24 A. Outside the resources, you are correct.

25 Q. But that is not about you.

1 A. I am saying in outside sources, outside this court you  
2 cannot learn about me. That is correct.

3 Q. Inside the court all we know is an alias. Right? An  
4 assumed name.

5 A. Assumed name, correct.

6 Q. In fact, if you weren't even a lawyer, how would we go  
7 about proving that, not knowing your real name?

8 A. I don't know how to answer this question.

9 Q. Because there is no way. Right?

10 A. I just don't know.

11 Q. You could be an Israeli Intelligence officer trained to  
12 do this testimony. We wouldn't be able to find that out,  
13 would we?

14 A. Well, I testified here that I am a legal advisor for the  
15 Israeli Security Agency.

16 Q. Right. And we don't have a name that we can go check who  
17 the legal advisor is for the Israeli Security Agency. Right?  
18 We don't have your real name. Right?

19 A. You don't have my real name. That is right.

20 Q. Now, you are testifying here as part of your job for the  
21 Israeli Security Agency. Right?

22 A. Yes.

23 Q. You are here under orders, in fact.

24 A. It is part of my job.

25 Q. Yes. And you are here under orders. Right?

1 A. What do you mean orders?

2 Q. You were directed to appear here by your superiors.

3 A. I think order is not the proper word, because no one can  
4 make me, force me to testify here.

5 Q. Did you testify differently in another proceeding here  
6 last year? Did you give these questions and these answers  
7 under oath in a proceeding, a different proceeding in this  
8 case?

9 Question, "Could you refuse to come?"

10 Answer, "I didn't refuse. I wasn't asked. We obey  
11 orders. I am working in an organization, and they told me to  
12 go, and so that is what I did."

13 Were you asked that question and did you give that  
14 answer?

15 A. I give that answer.

16 Q. The question is was that your testimony under oath.

17 A. This was my testimony under oath, but I think you are not  
18 explaining it correct because --

19 Q. But the question is did you give that testimony under  
20 oath?

21 A. Can I see it?

22 Q. Certainly.

23 A. And I will explain.

24 Q. And if you need the interpreter to translate it for you,  
25 I would ask that she be permitted to do it.

1 A. Okay. "Did you refuse to come?" I didn't refuse. That  
2 is correct.

3 Q. Did you give that answer, "We obey orders."

4 A. In general we obey orders --

5 Q. Did you say, "We obey orders" --

6 A. And I met --

7 Q. Did you say, "We obey orders" in your testimony or not?

8 MS. SHAPIRO: Argumentative, Your Honor.

9 THE WITNESS: That is what I said, but in general  
10 that we have orders, we are an organization that has  
11 hierarchy, but no one forced me to come. I didn't refuse and  
12 no one forced me.

13 Q. (BY MR. DRATEL) So I am going to ask the question again.

14 Did you say in your testimony, "we obey orders"?

15 A. I did say that.

16 MS. SHAPIRO: I object.

17 THE WITNESS: I did say that, correct.

18 Q. (BY MR. DRATEL) You also have a lawyer here. Right? To  
19 consult.

20 A. I have a lawyer, yes.

21 Q. Now, you have never published anything on this subject in  
22 the public. Correct? On the subject about which you  
23 testified. Right?

24 A. There was --

25 Q. Have you ever published an article in a journal, in a

1 magazine, or anything like that in public?

2 A. Not in public.

3 Q. And you have never taken any counterterrorism courses  
4 outside of the government, outside of ISA. Right?

5 A. Correct.

6 Q. Now, you said on direct you can't publish, but even under  
7 an assumed name you are not able to publish, like under Avi.  
8 You couldn't publish under Avi.

9 A. Rules the regulations of the ISA say I cannot publish.  
10 As an employee I cannot publish.

11 Q. Have you written any books on the subject of zakat  
12 committees?

13 A. No.

14 Q. Now, you have never been involved in a public panel or a  
15 debate with anyone on any of the opinions that you have  
16 rendered here. Correct?

17 A. That is not correct. A panel in Israel I did.

18 Q. In public?

19 A. In public.

20 Q. With people outside the ISA?

21 A. For the government.

22 Q. I am talking about outside the government.

23 A. No, not outside the government.

24 Q. With an academic, a professor, or somebody like that.

25 A. In panel with, no.

1 Q. Okay. Do you know what the term peer review means? Peer  
2 review. If you want to translate that.

3 A. You mean colleagues?

4 Q. Peer review, as in like to have a professional who is an  
5 expert in a subject to review your work; someone outside the  
6 government review your work.

7 A. If someone outside the government --

8 Q. Yes.

9 A. Yes.

10 Q. And the government in Israel?

11 A. No.

12 Q. But they reviewed -- Did they review your work and  
13 critique it?

14 A. They reviewed the work.

15 Q. I don't mean they read it. I mean, did they analyze it  
16 and correct things in it before you sent it somewhere else.

17 A. No.

18 Q. Okay. Now, you testified -- I think you were asked the  
19 question on direct way back I think probably Monday, I guess  
20 it was Monday, you were asked a question, are your opinions  
21 based on practical experience or are they based on books, and  
22 you said practical experience. Right?

23 Okay. So you have never been to a zakat committee.

24 Right?

25 A. Correct.

1 Q. You have never spoken to anyone who has received money  
2 from a zakat committee about that. Correct?

3 A. Can you just elaborate the question?

4 Q. Sure. Someone who has received -- Like an orphan or a  
5 family that has received money from a zakat committee, you  
6 have not spoken to them about receiving money from a zakat  
7 committee.

8 A. That is correct.

9 Q. You have never done that.

10 A. No.

11 Q. You have never been in a classroom of any of these  
12 schools when it is in session that you are talking about.

13 A. Correct.

14 Q. You have never reviewed the curriculum. Do you know what  
15 I mean by curriculum?

16 A. That is not correct.

17 Q. What they are taught on a day-to-day basis, you have seen  
18 --

19 A. I have seen, yes, I have seen.

20 Q. Okay. Lesson plans? Lesson plans?

21 A. I see lesson plans, yes. That is what I saw. I review  
22 some.

23 Q. Some?

24 A. Some, yes, relating to the zakat committee.

25 Q. The stuff that we have seen?

1 A. No.

2 Q. Now, basically -- Withdrawn. But what you do is you go  
3 on the internet. Right? That is one of your research  
4 mechanisms. Right?

5 A. One of them, yes.

6 Q. You read newspapers?

7 A. Correct.

8 Q. Right? And some you can't even read. They are in Arabic  
9 and you have to have them translated. Right?

10 A. I testified that I move it to a professional translation.  
11 That is correct.

12 Q. If you think it is necessary. Some things you look at  
13 and you decide not to.

14 A. Correct.

15 Q. You are the first line of sorting in that regard, Arabic  
16 newspapers.

17 A. What do you mean first line?

18 Q. In other words, you said that you look at them first  
19 before you put them -- You wouldn't just send them to a  
20 translator. You look at them first and make decisions as to  
21 what to send to a translator.

22 A. This is -- I have to explain. The amount of information  
23 that you have in the internet is huge, so there is no way that  
24 I can pass to a professional translation each page in the  
25 internet that I review, so that is why I have to make the

1 priorities for what I am sending to translation.

2 Q. Right. And that applies to newspapers as well. Right?

3 A. And then I collaborate with other material. That is what  
4 I am doing.

5 Q. Now, and then you review the documents or the materials  
6 that were seized during Operation Defensive Shield. Right?

7 A. Also in Defensive Shield, yes.

8 Q. And that is starting from 2002 forward, those seizures.

9 A. Not exactly.

10 Q. Operation Defensive Shield didn't start in April of 2002?

11 A. No. I review documents from earlier stages.

12 Q. But I am asking about Operation Defensive Shield. 2002  
13 forward. Right?

14 A. Correct.

15 Q. You weren't involved in the seizure of any of those  
16 documents.

17 A. Correct.

18 Q. You were given those documents.

19 A. Correct.

20 Q. By the Israeli Defense Force.

21 A. Correct.

22 Q. As far as the previous documents, you weren't involved in  
23 seizing them either. Right? The previous documents you have  
24 looked at, you were not involved in actual seizures.

25 A. The previous documents that were seized by the police.

1 Q. But I am saying you weren't involved in those seizures.  
2 They were all given to you.

3 A. They were given to me. Correct.

4 Q. And that is your practical experience. Withdrawn.

5 Now, you are not an expert on the Muslim Brotherhood.  
6 Right?

7 A. I don't focus on the Muslim Brotherhood.

8 Q. Are you an expert on the Muslim Brotherhood?

9 A. Not as a subject, but there are --

10 Q. Are you an expert --

11 THE COURT: Counsel, he is trying to answer. You  
12 are cutting him off.

13 THE WITNESS: There are aspects in the Muslim  
14 Brotherhood that I have to understand and research in order to  
15 understand the social work.

16 Q. (BY MR. DRATEL) Okay.

17 A. So there is a specific area that I am interested in the  
18 Muslim Brotherhood and also history, but I am not an expert  
19 for the whole Muslim Brotherhood because it is a huge subject.

20 Q. So let's try my question again. You are not an expert on  
21 the Muslim Brotherhood?

22 MS. SHAPIRO: Objection; asked and answered.

23 THE COURT: Sustained. He has explained.

24 Q. (BY MR. DRATEL) And you are not an expert on zakat law  
25 either, under the Jordanian zakat law. Correct?

1 A. I am not an expert for the Jordanian law. I am --

2 Q. Thank you. That is an answer actually.

3 A. Not correct. I read articles about the Jordanian and  
4 Palestinian zakat law, and the method and how committees are  
5 registered and how it is liberal. So I read some articles  
6 about this. I am not an expert for the Jordanian or  
7 Palestinian law. That is correct.

8 Q. And in fact, when you testified in a prior proceeding in  
9 this case, you weren't familiar at all with the Jordanian law,  
10 were you?

11 A. I did some research, because in 2000 and after that there  
12 were drafts of new law that the Palestinian Authority wanted  
13 to issue, and this was the end of last year.

14 Q. And also to prepare for this case. Right?

15 A. No. This is for part of my work.

16 Q. You don't speak Arabic. Right?

17 A. I don't speak Arabic.

18 Q. Have you ever been to a mosque in any of the cities that  
19 you have talked about that talk about zakat committees with  
20 any of the people there?

21 A. A mosque of the zakat committee?

22 Q. No.

23 A. In the mosque in the area you are asking? In the West  
24 Bank, that is what you are asking?

25 Q. Yeah.

1 A. The answer is yes.

2 Q. And you have spoken about zakat committees with those  
3 people?

4 A. No.

5 Q. All right. Okay. Have you ever conducted a poll among  
6 Palestinians about their feelings about zakat committees in  
7 any of these locales?

8 A. No.

9 Q. Ever sit in a cafe in any of these cities and talk to  
10 Palestinians about zakat committees?

11 A. No.

12 Q. Now, you were asked if you -- What would happen in 1994  
13 or later, or some point that if someone went and knocked on  
14 the door of a zakat committee and asked if they were related  
15 to Hamas, what would the answer be, would they get the truth.  
16 In fact, in 1994 you were in law school?

17 A. Yes.

18 Q. You didn't start any of this until 2000. Right? Looking  
19 at any of this material.

20 A. You are asking if this is my opinion? This is my  
21 opinion.

22 Q. No. What I am asking you is, you did not start to look  
23 at zakat committees or Hamas financing until 2000.

24 A. That is correct.

25 Q. Yeah. By the way, you have never tried to go knock on

1 the door of a zakat committee and ask them anything. Right?

2 A. I didn't knock on the door of a zakat committee.

3 Correct.

4 Q. Now, you remember Demonstrative No. 10, a video which she  
5 said was the Islamic Center of Gaza 2007 ceremony.

6 A. Correct.

7 Q. Right? Now, you have never actually been to a class in  
8 that school. Right? When it is in session.

9 A. I have never been in a class. That is correct.

10 Q. You base your opinion on that video. Right? I mean,  
11 about what that is all about.

12 A. No, I based my opinion not only on this video. I also  
13 review another videos that are published by the way of the  
14 internet, for example, from the BBC video that describes class  
15 in the Jam'iyah Islamiya, the Islamic Society. There are many  
16 resources that I review on what is happening in classes. For  
17 example, the BBC Panorama from July 30, 2006 --

18 Q. 2006.

19 A. -- from Dura. Yes.

20 Q. But nothing from '95 to 2001.

21 A. This is also not correct. The exhibit that is here is  
22 not necessarily what I reviewed in my research.

23 Q. You think 2007 is more relevant than 1995 to 2001?

24 A. No. 2007 is demonstrating the idea of what is happening  
25 for many years in those schools. I just think they are

1 demonstrative.

2 Q. That 2007 video, the Islamic Center of Gaza, still  
3 operating, still operating in 2007. Right?

4 A. Correct.

5 Q. Even though everybody knows it is founded by Sheikh  
6 Yassin.

7 A. Correct.

8 Q. Now, the documents that you brought, the materials from  
9 Operation Defensive Shield, for this case, is the only time  
10 they have left Israel, or the West Bank, or wherever they are  
11 held. Right? They don't get sent all over the world. You  
12 brought them here. Right?

13 A. The material, the exhibits. Yes, correct.

14 Q. And essentially, you don't know where these were found  
15 within the locations that they were found. Right? You don't  
16 know whether they are found in a closet or on a desk or on a  
17 wall or in a drawer.

18 A. That would not be accurate. Sometimes where specific  
19 documents were, for example, was for me was substantial, like  
20 the Hebron document I tried to find out where it was found,  
21 whether what office and what room, how it was found, in what  
22 box, or sometimes I do this. Of course, when you are dealing  
23 with a lot of materials, and there were a lot of material that  
24 were seized, when it was in a folder I can only assume that  
25 they were taken from a closet. But you are correct in a sense

1       that I cannot point out every and each document when it was  
2       seized.

3       Q.     And who gave you that specific information?

4       A.     This is -- I consulted with the officers that were in  
5       these committees and that conducted --

6       Q.     You say officers. You mean IDF officers.

7       A.     Correct.

8       Q.     Israeli Defense Force officers.

9       A.     Correct.

10      Q.     Now, I want to talk about some of the documents that you  
11       discussed in your direct testimony, and some of the seizure  
12       dates. Do you have that material there or do I need to come  
13       up?

14      A.     I don't think I -- I have only the last book. There are  
15       four. So if you can show me, I will of course answer.

16      Q.     Okay. ICS Hebron No. 6.

17                    MR. DRATEL: May I approach, Your Honor?

18                    THE COURT: Yes.

19      Q.     (BY MR. DRATEL) That would be -- actually you can hold  
20       onto this one for a minute. ICS Hebron No. 6 would be June  
21       25th, 2002. Is that right?

22      A.     Yes. June 25, yes.

23      Q.     And ICS Hebron No. 7. Same day?

24      A.     Same day. Correct.

25      Q.     If you could look to Jenin Zakat No. 1. Let me just show

1 you. Jenin Zakat No. 1, you testified -- I am sorry. Jenin  
2 Zakat No. 1 is down here.

3 A. Yes. July 8th, 2004.

4 Q. Okay. You testified about No. 3 and 4. Those are the  
5 postcards of Yassin and Rantisi. That would be also April of  
6 2002.

7 A. Correct.

8 Q. Jenin Zakat No. 5, also April of 2002?

9 A. Correct, yes.

10 Q. Jenin Zakat No. 7, October of 2003?

11 A. Correct.

12 MS. DUNCAN: Excuse me, Your Honor. Can we take  
13 down that demonstrative? It is blocking our view of the  
14 witness. Thank you.

15 MR. DRATEL: Now, if we could bring up Jenin No. 3,  
16 please, Jenin Zakat No. 3. If we can go to the English,  
17 please. Let's stay here for a second.

18 Q. (BY MR. DRATEL) That is Sheikh Yassin. Correct?

19 A. Correct.

20 MR. DRATEL: If we could go to the English, please.

21 Q. (BY MR. DRATEL) And if you could read that second  
22 paragraph, please.

23 A. The second --

24 Q. Yes.

25 A. "The Islamic Resistance Movement, Hamas, announces the

1 good news to the Arab and Muslim nation and to our Palestinian  
2 people to the death of the founder of Mujahid Sheikh of  
3 Palestine, Sheikh Ahmed Yassin."

4 Q. Now, he was killed in 2004. Correct?

5 A. Correct.

6 Q. So it couldn't have been seized in 2002 like you  
7 testified. Right?

8 A. Correct.

9 Q. Okay.

10 MR. DRATEL: Can we go to Jenin Zakat No. 4, please?

11 Q. (BY MR. DRATEL) And this is Doctor Rantisi. Correct?

12 A. Correct.

13 MR. DRATEL: If we could go to the English, please.

14 Q. (BY MR. DRATEL) Can you read that second paragraph?

15 A. "The Islamic Resistance Movement, Hamas, announces the  
16 good news of the death of its leader and one of its founders,  
17 the Mujahid martyr Dr. Abdel Aziz al-Rantisi."

18 Q. He was killed after Sheikh Yassin. Correct?

19 A. Correct.

20 Q. And he was also killed in 2004. Couldn't have been  
21 seized in 2002, could it?

22 A. Correct.

23 Q. In fact, both Sheikh Yassin and Abdel Rantisi were the  
24 leaders of Hamas at the time they were killed. Correct?

25 A. Correct.

1 Q. And they were killed by the Israeli military. Correct?

2 A. Correct.

3 Q. And obviously not part of a trial. They were killed in  
4 the street. Right?

5 A. They were killed in Gaza in the street. Correct.

6 Q. In a military operation. Right?

7 A. In a military operation. Correct.

8 MR. DRATEL: Can we look at Jenin Zakat No. 5,  
9 please? If we can hold off for one second, please.

10 Q. (BY MR. DRATEL) Operation Defensive Shield in April of  
11 2002, that was a military operation. Correct?

12 A. Correct.

13 Q. And it met with resistance from Palestinians. Correct?

14 A. Correct.

15 Q. And there were some significant battles. Right?

16 A. Correct.

17 Q. Including one in Jenin.

18 A. Correct.

19 MR. DRATEL: If you could bring up Jenin No. 5,  
20 please. And if you go to the English, please.

21 Q. (BY MR. DRATEL) If you can read that last sentence,  
22 please.

23 A. "Who was martyred in the battle defending the Jenin camp  
24 on 10 April, 2002."

25 Q. And that would be most, likely part, of that conflict

1       that we just discussed.

2       A.     This was probably, yes, although it was identified as Izz  
3           el-Din al-Qassam, regardless this --

4       Q.     But I am just saying, most likely when they say defending  
5           the Jenin camp, that is when the Israeli military operation  
6           moved into the Jenin camp was in April of 2002.

7       A.     I just wanted to be accurate. The Hamas didn't issue a  
8           postcard for each Palestinian that was killed; only for its  
9           members.

10      Q.     I am not interested in that. I am interested in the  
11           context of his death.

12      A.     Okay. It could be -- Yes, it could be clashes between  
13           the IDF and the Hamas operative.

14      Q.     It would be likely, wouldn't it, given the time frame and  
15           the place? When they say Jenin camp and that date, it is more  
16           than likely that is what it is.

17      A.     Yes.

18                    MR. DRATEL: Now, if we could bring up ICS Hebron  
19                   No. 6, please. If we can go to the English, please.

20      Q.     (BY MR. DRATEL) And if you look at the bottom right,  
21           that is April 11th, 2002. Right? The following day.

22      A.     Correct.

23      Q.     Now I just wanted --

24                    MR. DRATEL: ICS Hebron No. 9, just to get the  
25                   seizure date.

1 Q. (BY MR. DRATEL) And that would be August 12th of '04?

2 A. No.

3 Q. December 8th of '04?

4 A. 2004.

5 Q. Correct?

6 A. Correct.

7 Q. Okay.

8 MR. DRATEL: And ICS Hebron No. 10, too.

9 THE WITNESS: 12th of August, 2004.

10 Q. (BY MR. DRATEL) Thank you. Now, you remember ICS Hebron  
11 No. 3.

12 MR. DRATEL: If we could bring that up, please.

13 Q. (BY MR. DRATEL) Do you remember that document?

14 A. Correct. Yes, I remember.

15 Q. And you gave a very long answer when you were asked --  
16 After reviewing that document, you gave a very long answer  
17 about what that means to find that at a charitable committee.  
18 Do you remember?

19 A. I remember talking about the document, yes.

20 Q. And you talked about how all the significance that you  
21 put in it. Right? That was seized from the Anwar Library,  
22 wasn't it, that document?

23 MR. DRATEL: May I approach?

24 THE COURT: Yes.

25 THE WITNESS: There is something I have to check. I

1 cannot confirm it.

2 Q. (BY MR. DRATEL) Could you check it over lunch, please?

3 A. I can check it now.

4 Q. You can check it now? Go ahead.

5 A. I don't have any indication about that in Anwar. Sorry.

6 MR. DRATEL: Can we go to ICS Hebron No. 2, please?

7 Go to page 7, please. If we can start with "With regard."

8 Q. (BY MR. DRATEL) If you could read that, please? This  
9 document is already in evidence.

10 A. From the beginning?

11 Q. Yes.

12 A. All of that?

13 Q. From "With regard" from the top.

14 A. "With regard to these frantic efforts, the Islamic  
15 Resistance Movement, Hamas, would like to clarify its position  
16 concerning the following.

17 "First, despite the lapse of more than eight months on  
18 the occupier's assault against our" --

19 Q. I will read it, to make it easier for all of us. I will  
20 read it.

21 A. I am willing to read it.

22 Q. I just think -- It will probably just be easier.

23 "With regard to these frantic efforts, the Islamic  
24 resistance movement, Hamas, would like to clarify its position  
25 concerning the following.

1        "First, despite the elapse of more than eight month on  
2 the occupier's assault against our defenseless Palestine  
3 people under the leadership of the Sharon government, and  
4 Barak before it, and despite the martyrdom of more than five  
5 hundred and more than twenty five thousand wounded from our  
6 sons and defenseless unarmed people, and despite the  
7 destruction and killing caused by the internationally banned  
8 weaponry, such assaults were never intensified to this level  
9 until our people's Intifada began. Only when our glorious  
10 resistance started to exhaust the enemy and embed horror among  
11 its lines, it became evidence that Sharon aggressive offense  
12 plan neither succeeded in subjugating our people and aborting  
13 their Intifada nor re-establishing security for the Zionists.

14        "This timing and this intensification of pressure on the  
15 Palestinian Authority can only suggest victory for the Zionist  
16 aggressor and support the occupation with all its ferocity,  
17 barbaric inhumane actions. It is such pressure that our  
18 people with all their factions and forces reject and refuse to  
19 yield to. It will even make our people more persistent to  
20 continue the Intifada and expand resistance against the  
21 occupation."

22        "Second: These frantic efforts with all its various  
23 forms under the banner of cease fire ignore the truth,  
24 justice, and logic; they ignore our people real cause and  
25 blatantly side with the demands of oppressor occupier. In

1       this context we would like to clarify to everybody the  
2       following issues:

3             "The cease fire banner is false and misleading; the  
4       crisis is not between two fighting parties that they must be  
5       separated by a cease fire. In reality, it is an aggression by  
6       an oppressor occupier on a defenseless unarmed nation that has  
7       been subjected to the most severe barbaric assault and has  
8       been inflicted with tremendous fatal casualties in human lives  
9       and material. The occupation is the highest forms of  
10      terrorism, violence, and aggression. What is needed here is  
11      to stop this aggression and the remove this occupation. Any  
12      attempt contrary to that is an attempt to hide the truth, and  
13      will not solve the crisis or lead to peace and stability. The  
14      talk about a cease fire is a crisis in itself because it would  
15      mean putting an end to the Intifada and resistance while  
16      maintaining the reality of the occupation and grant it  
17      security. It would also mean wasting all the great sacrifices  
18      of our people and aborting all the achievements and great  
19      impact of the Intifada."

20             That also was in ICS Hebron No. 2. Correct?

21       A.     Correct.

22       Q.     Which you just read, like the last sentence or two of  
23       that document. Right? On direct when Ms. Shapiro had your  
24       examination.

25             And this is basically the onset of the second Intifada.

1 Right.

2 A. This is the what?

3 Q. This is at the beginning of the second Intifada.

4 A. The beginning of the second Intifada, yes.

5 Q. Within a couple of months. Right? This is January 2001.

6 Right? Do you want to --

7 A. June 2001.

8 Q. June 2001, is it? But it is within the time frame of the  
9 second Intifada.

10 A. Correct.

11 Q. So six months after it started. It started --

12 A. Eight.

13 Q. It started late September '99 -- 2000, rather. Late  
14 December 2000. Right?

15 A. It started actually in October, the October event, so  
16 October, November, December, it is almost eight, nine months.

17 Q. And one of those events that started it was prime  
18 minister of Israel Ariel Sharon visiting the temple mount.

19 Right?

20 A. He was not prime minister at that time.

21 Q. But he was running for prime minister. Right?

22 A. Not yet.

23 Q. He was going to.

24 A. Something else.

25 Q. But Sharon's visit to the temple mount was one of the

1 events that started it.

2 A. Yes. This was the event that --

3 Q. And the second Intifada increased the amount of violence  
4 in the West Bank and Gaza considerably, didn't it, between  
5 Arabs and Israelis between Palestinians and Israelis?

6 A. It increased, yes.

7 Q. Increased, yes?

8 A. Yes.

9 Q. Yes, right?

10 A. Correct.

11 Q. And over time, that was over a period, obviously,  
12 starting in late 2000, but then getting more and more violence  
13 throughout 2001.

14 A. I am not sure what you are saying now is correct. What I  
15 can say, not until 2001. From 2002 there was -- You are right  
16 in 2002 in two or three months there were a series of events  
17 or events that caused the escalation. Correct.

18 Q. And there was an escalation in 2001, wouldn't you say?  
19 We have seen some of the documents with those dates.

20 A. There was a second Intifada. Like you said, there was  
21 violence.

22 Q. Now, with respect to Nablus No. 2, that was the two  
23 people who you said had gone to the Nablus high school that  
24 was part of the zakat committee, the Nablus zakat committee.  
25 Right?

1 A. Correct.

2 Q. And do you know how many high school student are in that  
3 high school every year? Do you know how many graduate from  
4 that high school every year?

5 A. Hundreds.

6 Q. But you don't know for sure.

7 A. I don't know the exact number.

8 Q. Right. And do you know how many graduates there have  
9 been since that zakat committee began at the high school?

10 A. I don't have the exact number.

11 Q. Do you know how many have become members of Hamas?

12 A. I don't know -- This is something that I have to  
13 elaborate a little bit, if I may. I don't know what exact  
14 number of high schoolers that graduated became Hamas.

15 Q. That was my question.

16 A. But -- Okay.

17 Q. Now, with respect to --

18 MR. DRATEL: Your Honor, we are going to get into  
19 another issue.

20 THE COURT: All right. Let's go ahead and take our  
21 lunch break. Let's be back at 2:00.

22 (Whereupon, the jury left the courtroom.)

23 MR. DRATEL: Your Honor, just two things. One is,  
24 the instruction please to not consult with the Government  
25 while he is on cross examination.

1 And I was about to get to No. 1069.

THE COURT: Okay. I will let you know after lunch.

3 MS. DUNCAN: Your Honor, this is another brief  
4 issue. When Ms. Shapiro was showing different pictures whose  
5 images were shown on the Holy Land computers, twice she showed  
6 an image of the burning American flag, and because we have a  
7 403 objection to those photographs we would like to get the  
8 exhibit number and the page of that photograph.

9 MS. SHAPIRO: I don't think I did display any of  
10 those. I scrolled through them I am happy to find --

11                   THE COURT: While you were scrolling through I think  
12 is what -- I don't remember -- I remember an American flag. I  
13 don't remember that it was burning. But look through what you  
14 scrolled through and see if there is anything in there like  
15 that.

16 All right. Be back at 2:00.

17 | (Lunch recess.)

18 THE COURT: Let me ask counsel to approach the  
19 bench.

20 (The following was had at the bench.)

21 THE COURT: I am sustaining the objection for now to  
22 your Exhibit No. 1069. I still have some concerns on this  
23 reliability, trustworthiness issue that we discussed, whether  
24 there was an investigation. And I am not quite sure how I am  
25 going to handle that. We may come back and revisit it for

1       your case, but I am sustaining that for now.

2           MR. DRATEL: Can I ask him whether he has seen this  
3       or not, whether he is familiar with the decision, and see if  
4       he can authenticate it? I know he knows about the results and  
5       stuff like that.

6           THE COURT: Well, it is getting into the results  
7       that I am having concern with, with the reliability and  
8       trustworthiness.

9           MR. DRATEL: He knows that it is a British --

10          THE COURT: I know he knows it, but him knowing it  
11       is not the same as getting into to --

12          MR. DRATEL: Not getting into the document, but at  
13       least the subject matter. He knows there has been a  
14       determination in Great Britain that Interpal is not part of  
15       this network. He knows it. He is an expert. Last year I  
16       went --

17          THE COURT: I understand all this was in last year.

18          MR. JACKS: That was -- That Interpal is not a part  
19       of this network is not what that report says. I mean, that is  
20       his argument, but that is not what the -- The charity  
21       commission didn't make a finding like that.

22          THE COURT: What do you see as a specific finding  
23       made by them?

24          MR. JACKS: The issue was Interpal was providing --

25          MR. DRATEL: "Interpal had been subject to a charity

1 commission in 1996"--this is 2003--"that some of its funds had  
2 been misappropriated from the political or violent militant  
3 activities of Hamas in Palestine. This inquiry found no  
4 evidence--this is paragraph three--"of inappropriate activity,  
5 and the information available indicated Interpal was a  
6 well-run organization."

7 "In April 2003"--this is paragraph four--"similar  
8 allegations" -- "Detailed, found it improved its procedures,  
9 recordkeeping since the commission's previous inquiry." And  
10 then it goes on. I am looking for actions.

11 THE COURT: Findings and outcomes, paragraphs eight  
12 and nine.

13 MS. SHAPIRO: This investigation is actually  
14 ongoing, Your Honor.

15 MR. DRATEL: But at this time this one was closed.  
16 And it was opened in '06, which I will be happy to ask him,  
17 too. I was going to ask him that, too.

18 THE COURT: No. I think I am going to stay away  
19 from any report, any finding or conclusions of this  
20 investigation for now. I think there is still some issues I  
21 need to resolve as far as the reliability issues under 803(8).

22 MR. DRATEL: That is for the document. With respect  
23 to -- He knows about the findings. He is aware that Interpal  
24 has been --

25 THE COURT: He knows it through --

1                   MR. DRATEL: He knows it through other research.

2                   THE COURT: What is the distinction you want to  
3 make? That you want to question him --

4                   MR. DRATEL: The document itself may not be -- But  
5 he is an expert.

6                   THE COURT: It is not the document. It is the  
7 conclusions and the findings that were reached by this agency  
8 that I think is in question in terms of the reliability and  
9 the trustworthiness of it, and I think that is an issue we  
10 need to explore some more.

11                  MR. DRATEL: Your Honor, he is an expert.

12                  THE COURT: Yes.

13                  MR. DRATEL: He is relying on all sorts of things.  
14 This is contrary to his opinion. The jury should be allowed  
15 to factor in --

16                  THE COURT: That is the issue.

17                  MR. DRATEL: This is -- No one has contested that  
18 this is not the findings of the British government.

19                  THE COURT: I understand that.

20                  MR. DRATEL: I object, obviously.

21                  THE COURT: Of course. I understand that. But I  
22 think the same ruling is with those that we discussed this  
23 morning, whether investigations are final.

24                  MS. HOLLANDER: But the other ones I can --

25                  THE COURT: Let me get back to those as well. It

1 took me longer than I thought, frankly. I was looking at this  
2 over the lunch hour. I just saw this exhibit for the first  
3 time this morning.

4 MS. HOLLANDER: After Mr. Dratel is Mr. Westfall and  
5 then me.

6 THE COURT: Okay.

7 MS. HOLLANDER: But those other --

8 THE COURT: I may have to do the same thing there.  
9 If you are there, I will just not let you get into them until  
10 I am able to fully resolve it, so maybe get into them in your  
11 case.

12 MS. HOLLANDER: I need to get into mine with this  
13 witness.

14 THE COURT: I don't know about that.

15 MS. HOLLANDER: It is minor impeachment of him.

16 MS. CADEDDU: Can I just ask, Your Honor, because I  
17 am reading the rule here, and it says, "Unless the source of  
18 information or other circumstances indicate lack of  
19 trustworthiness," is Your Honor concerned about the  
20 trustworthiness of the document or the trustworthiness of the  
21 commission?

22 THE COURT: Just of the report, the findings, the  
23 conclusions. That is what we are dealing with here. And I  
24 have some concern, and I was reading some Fifth Circuit case  
25 law, and it says if there is questions as to the

1       trustworthiness or the reliability of the findings of the  
2 report, then it is not admissible. And --

3                 MS. CADEDDU: So the Court's position would be that  
4 the commission's findings are not reliable?

5                 THE COURT: Correct, this report. It is not my  
6 position yet. I have been saying what I have been saying this  
7 morning. I think there are some issues there, and I frankly  
8 haven't had the time to work my way through it.

9                 MS. CADEDDU: I just wanted to clarify so I could  
10 look and see if maybe I could something that would help.

11                MR. DRATEL: Your Honor, just so we are clear, I  
12 object, obviously, to the document not coming in, but also to  
13 putting off limits for cross examination for witnesses an  
14 expert who knows about also this, and it does have to be the  
15 document itself that gets into evidence, but there is nothing  
16 about 803(8) that says you can't cross examine someone about  
17 things like this. So that is my objection as well.

18                THE COURT: Do you have a position on that as far as  
19 cross examination of this witness?

20                MR. JONAS: I couldn't hear anything.

21                MR. JACKS: The issue was if he doesn't use the  
22 document but just ask him about, you know, "Are you aware of  
23 the findings of the commission" --

24                MR. JONAS: Can I confer real quick?

25                THE COURT: Sure.

1                   MR. JONAS: Your Honor, we think it is proper for  
2 him to question the witness' knowledge of the investigation to  
3 Interpal. Our objection goes to the document itself.

4                   THE COURT: Okay. You have no objection to that?  
5 Then you are good to go.

6                   What about on her situation?

7                   MR. JONAS: About USAID?

8                   THE COURT: Yes.

9                   MR. JONAS: I think she can question him about his  
10 knowledge of the USAID. I think can question him on what he  
11 knows about it, If USAID gave money to organizations and probe  
12 that.

13                  MS. HOLLANDER: I would just like that --

14                  THE COURT: And probe the findings, that there were  
15 these findings?

16                  MR. JONAS: No. I think it depends upon where it  
17 leads. In other words, she can ask --

18                  MS. HOLLANDER: I make this simple. I will withdraw  
19 the ones -- the vetting ones. The ones that I want to  
20 introduce are the ones that you said this morning.

21                  THE COURT: Where they don't have any findings; just  
22 showing that money went --

23                  MS. HOLLANDER: Yes. And just those. The one you  
24 have already admitted, No. 102, and three others, just limit  
25 it to those. And that is what I --

1                   THE COURT: One of those. And I think it is maybe  
2 No. 1010, the one with the email, it does have some language  
3 in there about vetting.

4                   MS. HOLLANDER: No. 1010 was not one of the ones I  
5 am considering.

6                   THE COURT: Well, it was one of those. You are  
7 right. I sustained the objection. Maybe No. 1071.

8                   MS. HOLLANDER: I won't ask about vetting, and I  
9 will redact that. I want to ask about the money.

10                  THE COURT: Just the money going there.

11                  MR. JONAS: A couple of issues here.

12                  First of all, with regard to this witness I think there  
13 is a distinction between what he knows and what is in those  
14 documents, because again those aren't his documents. And so I  
15 think -- I don't have a problem with Ms. Hollander questioning  
16 what he knows about USAID, and if they gave money to  
17 committees. By I still have an objection to her admitting the  
18 documents through him and questioning him about the documents  
19 he has never dealt with before.

20                  MS. HOLLANDER: Well, he has dealt with them before.

21                  MR. JONAS: Only because you showed it to him last  
22 trial. He hasn't dealt with them in terms of his research as  
23 an expert. You showing them to him in the last trial doesn't  
24 all of a sudden make him familiar with them that he can  
25 discuss them in testimony.

1                   THE COURT: I assume you are going to question him  
2 on that issue about the USAID, and then we will approach the  
3 bench and I will give you a ruling at that time.

4                   MS. HOLLANDER: Okay.

5                   MR. JONAS: If I can make one other point. On those  
6 three documents there is still that CARE document, which I  
7 think is distinctive from the other two graphs or charts.

8                   THE COURT: And I think -- As I understand, the main  
9 thing you wanted from that, one of those charts attached had  
10 some money going to Qalqilya, one of those committees.

11                  MS. HOLLANDER: Right. That is through CARE. And  
12 that is how USAID works. He knows that.

13                  MR. JONAS: When you say he, or are you talking  
14 about me or the witness?

15                  MS. HOLLANDER: You also know that these are  
16 accurate.

17                  MR. JONAS: Your Honor, I am tired of the you know.  
18 That is not in the rules of evidence. We don't know what  
19 this -- I think the question should be proffered on what he  
20 knows and see what happens.

21                  THE COURT: All right.

22                  MR. DRATEL: May I have a minute with Ms. Shapiro?

23                  THE COURT: Go ahead.

24                  (The following was had in open court.)

25                  THE COURT: Go ahead and bring the jury in.

1 (Whereupon, the jury entered the courtroom.)

2 THE COURT: Mr. Dratel?

3 MR. DRATEL: Thank you, Your Honor.

4 Q. (BY MR. DRATEL) I want to go back before lunch. We were  
5 talking about Jenin Zakat No. 3 and Jenin Zakat No. 4, which  
6 were the postcards of Sheikh Yassin and Abdel Rantisi  
7 announcing -- postcards sort of announcing they had been  
8 killed. Right?

9 A. Correct.

10 Q. And they weren't killed in combat, were they? They  
11 weren't involved in combat with Israeli forces at the time.  
12 Right?

13 A. You mean, they are not fight --

14 Q. Right. In fighting with forces at the time. Right?  
15 They were killed -- Did you have --

16 A. If you can --

17 Q. Okay. They were killed by rocket fire from either a  
18 helicopter or a plane. I think Sheikh Yassin in a car or  
19 right after he left a mosque. Right?

A. That is what I know. Correct.

21 Q. And Abdel Rantisi, the same kind of situation; not  
22 involved in firing weapons or anything like that at the time.

23 A. Correct.

24 Q. Okay. And if you remember, and we can pull it up if you  
25 don't, but if you remember the little announcement that said,

1 "We bring you the good news." Right? "Of the death of."

2 A. Right.

3 Q. And they don't really mean good news in that context like  
4 they were happy about it. Right?

5 A. I don't know how to answer this question.

6 Q. Do you think that the people who put out the postcard  
7 were happy that Sheikh Yassin had been killed or that Rantisi  
8 had been killed?

9 A. You just can read what is written there.

10 Q. Okay.

11 A. It is written, "We are glad to announce," or something  
12 like this. That is what they write.

13 Q. So if it were good news, then it wouldn't be Hamas that  
14 was putting out those postcards. Right? If they were  
15 announcing the good news that Sheikh Yassin was dead.

16 A. Well, I have to elaborate a little bit. In many  
17 announcements of the death of Izz el-Din al-Qassam members, it  
18 is happy. It is for happiness. There is a reason why. And  
19 also in postcards that -- I just want to demonstrate what I am  
20 trying to say here. For example, the postcard that was seized  
21 in the Islamic Charitable Society in Hebron, this is a  
22 postcard which written, "You have to be happy, the mother of  
23 shahid, because your son is now going to happiness." So it is  
24 typical to what I have seen in posters and postcards. It is  
25 not something unusual.

1 Q. What I am saying is do you think they would  
2 rather -- that they are happy the person is dead? Or that is  
3 a religious expression, do you think?

4 A. This is -- I think that the fact that it is written in  
5 numerous posters, this is some kind of idea that the jihad is  
6 some kind of fulfillment. But that is what is written and it  
7 is not exceptional.

8 Q. Okay. You talked about Interpal. Right? Interpal is a  
9 British organization.

10 A. Correct.

11 Q. And it has twice been subjected to an inquiry by the  
12 British government. Right?

13 A. Three times.

14 Q. Three times. One is pending right now.

15 A. Correct.

16 Q. They did one in '96, 1996. Right?

17 A. Correct.

18 Q. And another one in 2003. Right?

19 A. Correct.

20 Q. And both times inquiries were closed and Interpal was  
21 continued to operate. Correct?

22 A. They were closed because of insufficient evidence and, as  
23 you said, they were allowed to continue working.

24 Q. Right. Okay. And it was about Hamas, basically,  
25 relationship to Hamas.

1 A. Correct.

2 Q. Now, about the Palestinian Authority, the Palestinian  
3 Authority has control, political control and other types of  
4 control over parts of the West Bank and Gaza. Right?

5 A. Correct.

6 Q. And those are what you describe as the territories.

7 Right? When you say the territories you are talking about  
8 West Bank and Gaza.

9 A. Correct.

10 Q. That is short for occupied territories. Right?

11 A. When I say territories I say territories.

12 Q. But isn't that short for occupied territories? Isn't  
13 that what it was called for years and years and years?

14 A. I don't agree with you. What I was saying was  
15 geographical areas, territories, it means the West Bank and  
16 Gaza Strip. Part of this territories were controlled by the  
17 Palestinian Authority.

18 Q. And before that, by Israel.

19 A. Before the Palestinian Authority. Correct.

20 Q. After the 1967 War, Israel took control of those.

21 A. Correct.

22 Q. And weren't they called the occupied territories by many?

23 A. Yes, it was called the occupied territories. That is  
24 correct.

25 Q. You also mentioned yesterday once Judea and Samaria when

1 you were describing the West Bank. And that is an Israeli  
2 description of parts of the West Bank, breaking it up into  
3 north and south. Right? Judea in the south and Samaria in  
4 the north.

5 A. Correct.

6 Q. And it has a Biblical meaning, doesn't it?

7 A. Correct.

8 Q. And that is sort of a Biblical meaning when Israel  
9 controlled all of that territory in the time of the Bible.  
10 Right?

11 A. It is a geographical area that were mentioned in the  
12 Bible. That is correct.

13 Q. And that is a subject of dispute in terms of that kind of  
14 use, of that kind of name for it with Palestinians. Right?  
15 In terms of calling it Judea and Samaria.

16 A. The Palestinian has their own definition for -- How do  
17 you call it? They have their own words. I call it many  
18 times, and I called here in this court the West Bank and Gaza  
19 Strip. I used this many times. And it is correct that once I  
20 mentioned the word Judea and Samaria. For me this is a way to  
21 define between the southern of the West Bank and the northern  
22 of the West Bank. Usually I do --

23 Q. Isn't that what the regions were called when Israeli  
24 Civil Administration ran that territory before the PA? Wasn't  
25 it called Judea and Samaria?

1 A. Yes.

2 Q. So it is not just your division. It was official  
3 division by the Israeli government.

4 A. Yes.

5 Q. And you know those names have never been recognized by  
6 the United Nations as being valid. Right?

7 A. I don't know how to answer this question.

8 Q. Now, Hamas -- Let's go back to the period between '95 and  
9 2001, really from the start of the PA to 2001. And Hamas was  
10 viewed as a threat to the Palestinian Authority because the  
11 Palestinian Authority was essentially run by Fatah.

12 A. By the PLO. Correct.

13 Q. Yes. And Fatah is the main party of the PLO. Correct?

14 A. Fatah is the main party of the PLO.

15 Q. And the Palestinian Authority viewed it as a threat,  
16 Hamas, to its control.

17 A. The Palestinian Authority, which was the government that  
18 ruled, they saw Hamas as a threat. That is correct.

19 Q. Okay. And occasionally they took actions against -- the  
20 Palestinian Authority took action against the zakat  
21 committees, and you mentioned that, back in 1996 in fact.  
22 Right? And even before there were some attempts?

23 A. There were attempts, and 1996 was the first, I would say,  
24 wide range action that were taken by the Palestinian  
25 Authority.

1 Q. And you have relied on some of the literature at that  
2 point, newspaper articles, things like that, in your work, the  
3 thing you have in front of you, and other places. Right? On  
4 some of what was going on at that time. Right?

5 A. Correct.

6 Q. And one of the things that you relied on was an April  
7 10th, 1995 article from al-Wasat newspaper?

8 A. Al-Wasat.

9 Q. And you relied on that?

10 A. I mentioned it, yes.

11 Q. In fact, you quote from it in your work. Right?

12 A. Do you want to refresh?

13 Q. Yes. Let me bring to you the Hebrew. Okay? So that you  
14 can -- Just wait for me to ask you to look for a specific  
15 part. Okay? It should be the first paragraph. Right? It  
16 talks about April 10th, 1995 article.

17 A. I am just looking at the English article. I am not  
18 having the Hebrew. Do you have the English?

19 Q. Yes, I do, actually.

20 A. That will be better. Okay.

21 Q. And it was reported in that article that in accordance --  
22 quote, "In accordance with the new plan, the Palestinian  
23 Authority must renew its control of these committees." And it  
24 is talking about zakat committees. Right?

25 A. You are now reading from English?

1 Q. Yes. You know --

2 A. I just cannot follow you.

3 Q. Let me stay here and you look at this, and I have what I  
4 need over there. So you can look -- And this is where I am.

5 MS. SHAPIRO: Your Honor, he is reading from a  
6 document that is not in evidence.

7 THE COURT: Is it a document he said he relied on?

8 MR. DRATEL: Yes.

9 THE COURT: He can read it to himself right now.

10 MS. SHAPIRO: Mr. Dratel started reading it out loud  
11 just now.

12 THE COURT: Well, were you going to read from that  
13 document that is not in evidence?

14 MR. DRATEL: Yes, because he relied on it and it  
15 is --

16 THE COURT: You want to ask him about it?

17 MR. DRATEL: Yes.

18 THE COURT: Okay.

19 THE WITNESS: I want to say something. The English  
20 translation comparing to the Hebrew is not correct. It is not  
21 the same. There is differences. And sometimes, for example  
22 -- I will give you, if you let me, I will give you examples.

23 MR. DRATEL: Can we approach, Your Honor?

24 THE COURT: Yes.

25 (The following was had outside the hearing of the

1 jury.)

2 MR. DRATEL: This is from his 3500 material. What  
3 we were told is that this corresponds to page 1804. This is  
4 the original. This is both from the Government. This is page  
5 1804. Now he is saying they don't match.

6 MS. SHAPIRO: I don't know what he is reading from.  
7 Can I look at what you are reading?

THE COURT: What is it.

9 MR. DRATEL: It is something that he prepared.

10 MS. SHAPIRO: This is not something he prepared.

11 MR. DRATEL: He said last year he did. He testified  
12 last year --

13 MS. SHAPIRO: That he prepared this?

14 MR. DRATEL: Yeah. I showed it to him last year.  
15 It is part of his --

16 MS. SHAPIRO: I actually don't know if this is stuff  
17 he collected or prepared. I don't know.

18 MR. DRATEL: The point is, I am giving him a  
19 document that says it corresponds to a certain page, and it  
20 doesn't. I didn't do the translation. We were given these  
21 translations.

MS. SHAPIRO: We didn't do the translations either.

23 MR. DRATEL: Well, I think when they give them to us  
24 they are supposed to be accurate.

THE COURT: What is your point?

1                   MR. DRATEL: I want to just be able to go through  
2 the English because that is the only one I can understand.  
3 And he can read the English, so I would like to be able to do  
4 that.

5                   MS. SHAPIRO: Well, he should be entitled to correct  
6 it if it doesn't correspond.

7                   MR. DRATEL: I don't even know if it is the same  
8 thing. I will ask him if it is the same thing. I don't know  
9 what he is saying is different anyway.

10                  THE COURT: Okay. All right. I don't have either  
11 one in front of me so.

12                  (The following was had in the presence and hearing  
13 of the jury.)

14                  MR. DRATEL: May I have just a moment, Your Honor --

15                  THE COURT: Yes.

16                  MR. DRATEL: -- just to get this together?

17 Q. (BY MR. DRATEL) Just so I am clear, this is the Hebrew.  
18 It is the same subject matter, but what you are saying is the  
19 translation is not --

20 A. If you will let me explain, I will tell you why I think  
21 it is not an accurate translation.

22 Q. Okay.

23 A. Because in the article it says that the opinion of the  
24 Palestinian Authority is that Hamas took over in the past  
25 three years the zakat committee. Here it says Hamas assumed

1 control over, and it is not what it says in Hebrew and in the  
2 Arabic.

3 Q. But that is not what I am asking you about.

4 A. But what I am trying --

5 MR. DRATEL: But, Your Honor, now he is reading from  
6 a document. I am not asking him that he relied on that. He  
7 can be asked that on redirect. I want him to go to the  
8 specific part I would like to use and not the rest of it.

9 THE COURT: Do you want to direct his attention to  
10 the specific part?

11 MR. DRATEL: Yes.

12 THE COURT: Try to answer his question.

13 Q. (BY MR. DRATEL) If you could look at the part where it  
14 says -- And it should be in the second or third paragraph,  
15 because I don't know how it corresponds in Hebrew. "In  
16 accordance with the new plan"--do you see it--"the Palestinian  
17 Authority"?

18 A. Yes, I can see that.

19 Q. Can you read that from the Hebrew so we don't get it  
20 wrong in English?

21 A. Okay. I will read it. "According to the new plan, the  
22 PA" -- I am reading from my translation because I translate it  
23 as I understand it. Is it okay? Maybe it will satisfy you  
24 and then --

25 Q. Okay. Can I see it, Your Honor?

1                   THE COURT: Yes.

2                   MR. DRATEL: Okay.

3                   THE WITNESS: If you agree for the translation. So  
4 maybe not a problem.

5 Q. (BY MR. DRATEL) Yes. Do you want to read that, just  
6 that sentence, "According to the new plan"?

7 A. "According to the new plan, the PA must regain its  
8 control of these committees directly by appointing workers and  
9 strictly supervising their ledgers or by proceeding with the  
10 present system and infiltrating PA supporters into the  
11 committees."

12 Q. Now, that was 1995. Right?

13 A. That is correct.

14 Q. And these committees continued to operate during that  
15 period. Right?

16 A. Correct.

17 Q. Okay. We are going to try another one. I hope this one  
18 we do better. Do you still have the -- I have the English and  
19 I will give you the Hebrew.

20 A. It is the same article?

21 Q. No, I don't know if it is.

22 A. It is the same article.

23 Q. There may be a different part. Just give me one second.  
24 For some reason the numbers don't match. It is the same  
25 article, so let me see what you have got there and maybe that

1 will -- Thank you.

2 A. Yes.

3 Q. Let me just compare it. Okay. This should work. That  
4 page is Hebrew. I didn't see it in here, but it should be  
5 this first sentence. I can highlight it for you. Is that  
6 from the same article?

7 A. No, it is not from the same article. This is a different  
8 paragraph. The article I gave here in Hebrew, it says see an  
9 article in al-Wasat. This is a new paragraph that gives more  
10 examples.

11 Q. Okay. But it is your words. Right? Is this --

12 A. This is a translation, so --

13 Q. But here is the Hebrew. Do you want to read what it says  
14 under there example?

15 A. Do you want me to translate it?

16 Q. Yes.

17 A. I will try. "In the years" --

18 THE COURT: Before you go there, I am not clear.

19 Whose article is this that you are reading from?

20 THE WITNESS: I assume that it was taken from some  
21 binders that were delivered to the Prosecution.

22 THE COURT: But is this your work product? Are you  
23 reading from something that you wrote?

24 THE WITNESS: Yes, it is something that I gave a  
25 long time ago to the Prosecution.

1                   THE COURT: This is your work? This is your  
2 product?

3                   THE WITNESS: Yes. It looks like, yes.

4                   THE COURT: Okay.

5                   THE WITNESS: Yes.

6                   THE COURT: Go ahead.

7 Q. (BY MR. DRATEL) Can you read that part that says, "In  
8 the years '95, '96"?

9 A. "Between the year '95 and '96 where the taking over  
10 process was complete, the Palestinian police started to take  
11 actions against offices of the charity committees."

12 Q. Okay. Thank you.

13                  MS. SHAPIRO: Your Honor, I am sorry. I am still  
14 not clear if he is reading from a translation of a newspaper  
15 article or what he is reading from is his own work product.

16                  THE COURT: Are you reading from something that you  
17 yourself wrote, that part you just read?

18                  THE WITNESS: Yes. It is not an article. It is  
19 something that I wrote.

20                  THE COURT: Okay. Does that clear it up? Okay.

21 Q. (BY MR. DRATEL) And so since that time, from the time  
22 that the Palestinian Authority assumed control over the zakat  
23 committees in 1994. Right? '94, '95, would you say, when the  
24 Palestinian authority was up and running?

25 A. In 1995 this program, this plan of the Palestinian

1       Authority was a reaction after Hamas taking over --

2       Q.     I am asking when did the Palestinian Authority take over  
3           control of the zakat committees as a legal matter? When the  
4           Oslo Accords created the Palestinian Authority, the  
5           Palestinian Authority became the Government in parts of the  
6           West Bank and Gaza. Right?

7       A.     Yes.

8       Q.     When was that?

9       A.     According to the Oslo Accords, the specific paragraph  
10          there that says that what was before is adopted into the  
11          Palestinian Authority. I mean, the Jordanian law from 1966 is  
12          automatically embraced by the Palestinian Authority. So  
13          actually --

14      Q.     That is not my question. My question is when did the  
15          Palestinian Authority start to exist as a government?

16      A.     After -- There were two stages. First of all, the  
17          recognition as authority, and this is the Oslo Accords, and  
18          then when it started to come into the cities of the  
19          Palestinian territories, and that was in 1994.

20      Q.     Okay. That was the question.

21      A.     So it was formally created by the Oslo Accords, and the  
22          fact they went into the territories in 1994. Okay?

23      Q.     Okay. That was just my question. So that is when they  
24          began to have civil control over that area. Right?

25      A.     Correct. In 1994, and 1995 also.

1 Q. And since that time period, in that time period between  
2 '95 and '01, the Palestinian Authority would occasionally  
3 close some of these zakat committees.

4 A. Shut down their offices.

5 Q. Yes. And freeze bank accounts.

6 A. No. Freeze bank accounts is not accurate. They shut  
7 down offices.

8 Q. Did you not testify --

9 A. Yes, in 2003 they froze bank accounts. That is correct.  
10 In 2003. There were several steps that were taken against --  
11 First of all, they tried to shut down the offices themselves  
12 and the activists in these offices. That was in 1996 and  
13 1997. And then in 2003 it froze the bank accounts. It was  
14 Salem Fiad that acted as the prime minister at the time of the  
15 Palestinian Authority that decided to freeze the bank accounts  
16 of the societies in Gaza.

17 Q. And they were reopened ultimately after that. Right?

18 A. They -- The freeze was lifted few months after in 2005 I  
19 think it was -- I think it was April 2004 or something like  
20 that, May 2004. I am not sure.

21 Q. And the Palestinian Minister of Labor had said initially  
22 that was a temporary freeze to review administration of the  
23 committees. Right? Ghassan al-Katib?

24 A. Can I refresh my memory?

25 Q. Sure. Read here to yourself.

1 A. So the time period is 2003 --

2 Q. I am just asking you --

3 A. You are asking about 2003.

4 Q. What you just described, you answered -- I asked you --

5 THE COURT: Counsel, you keep cutting him off. And  
6 you have changed your question and dates as he is answering,  
7 so let him answer.

8 THE WITNESS: What time period are we talking about?

9 Q. (BY MR. DRATEL) The 2003 time period you just discussed.

10 A. Okay. 2003. Yes, on August 28th, 2003 there was a  
11 decision of the PA to freeze the bank account. And I don't  
12 remember the labor Ghassan Khatib in that connection, but --

13 Q. Do you want to see this again?

14 A. Ghassan Khatib -- What are you showing me exactly?

15 Q. I will just show you.

16 A. I just don't remember this document so -- Can I read it?

17 Q. Sure. Start at line 15 and go over to line 20 on the  
18 other page.

19 A. Again, Ghassan Khatib was not in this period of 2003, so  
20 you are asking me about 2003, and Ghassan Khatib -- There is a  
21 mixture between two periods, so I don't -- Ghassan Khatib is  
22 not from 2003. That is what I am trying to say.

23 Q. Okay. So what time period is Ghassan al-Khatib from?

24 A. I need to refresh my memory.

25 Q. We will move on. You talked about one of the closures in

1       1996 was after some suicide bombings. Right?

2       A.     Correct.

3       Q.     And that was based on the pressure from the Government of  
4            Israel?

5       A.     Also from the government of Israel there was a summit in  
6            Sinai, and a decision to taking with the participation on  
7            Jordan, Egypt, and the Palestinian Authority, Israel, and the  
8            U.S., and there was a decision, a pressure that was --

9       Q.     On the Palestinian Authority.

10      A.     On the Palestinian Authority. That is correct.

11      Q.     And then it closed them and then they reopened. Right?

12      A.     Correct.

13      Q.     And you said during your direct testimony at some point  
14            that Hamas -- Withdrawn. Fuad Abu Zeid. Right? From Jenin?

15      A.     Fuad Abu Zeid. Okay.

16      Q.     And from the Jenin zakat committee. Right?

17      A.     Correct.

18      Q.     And you said that in the '90s he was in charge of the  
19            waqf for Jenin.

20      A.     Correct.

21      Q.     And that would be under the Palestinian Authority.  
22           Right?

23      A.     No, it was before the Palestinian Authority.

24      Q.     So it was under the Israelis, when the Israelis had  
25           control.

1 A. Correct.

2 Q. And so the Jenin zakat committee was, you said, point of  
3 no return by 1991 with respect to control by Hamas. Right?

4 A. Point of no return. That is what I said, yes.

5 Q. And he was the head of that committee, or one of the  
6 heads of that committee. Right?

7 A. He was a member of that committee. Correct.

8 Q. And you said he was one of the founders of the Hamas on  
9 the West Bank.

10 A. Correct.

11 Q. And he was in charge of the waqf when the Israelis  
12 controlled that territory.

13 A. He was the head of that waqf. Correct.

14 Q. Okay. Now, with respect to Ghassan Harmas of Bethlehem  
15 Orphan Care Society. Right? Are you aware that he was not  
16 the director as of 1999?

17 A. Not the director of what?

18 Q. Of the Orphan Care Society.

19 A. No, I am not aware of this.

20 Q. Okay. Weren't you shown documents by the Government to  
21 that effect? By the Prosecutors?

22 A. No.

23 Q. Were you shown documents, letters from the Palestinian  
24 Authority to zakat committees with respect to certain projects  
25 that were ongoing? Did you see anything like that?

1       Withdrawn.

2           Did you see letters from the Palestinian Authority to the  
3       Holy Land Foundation with respect to work done by the Holy  
4       Land Foundation in the West Bank?

5       A.     I don't remember that I see something like this.

6       Q.     Okay. Now, one of the sources that you quote from the  
7       PA -- And you -- In one of your documents is Khalid al-Qidra?

8       A.     Yes, just a minute. The General Prosecution.

9       Q.     Right.

10      A.     Prosecutor.

11      Q.     And ultimately he was removed because of corruption.  
12      Right?

13      A.     I don't know.

14      Q.     You don't know?

15      A.     No.

16      Q.     Do you know whether he was also accused of political  
17       prosecutions?

18      A.     I don't know what has happened with the General  
19       Prosecutor after -- I don't know.

20      Q.     Now, the Palestine Authority documents that you have  
21       talked about, PA 2, 8, 9, they were taken by force. Right?  
22       From the Palestinian Authority.

23      A.     What do you mean by force?

24      Q.     Part of Operation Defensive Shield. A military  
25       operation.

1 A. It was part of a military operation.

2 Q. Right. And when I say by force, I mean without their  
3 consent--the Palestinian Authority.

4 A. I just want to elaborate something. The Operation  
5 Defensive Shield was focused on those offices and places where  
6 terror was -- centers of terrorism. Now, this was a military  
7 operation that the Israeli army raided on places where, in the  
8 Israeli army eyes, there were some terrorists, arms, et  
9 cetera, et cetera. So actually in the frame of a military  
10 operation, no consent was asked, I assume, by them.

11 Q. That included the headquarters of the Palestinian  
12 Authority.

13 A. Correct.

14 Q. And the headquarters of the Palestinian Security Service.

15 A. Correct.

16 Q. So these documents were not the result of the government  
17 of Israel asking the Palestinian Authority, "Give us whatever  
18 reliable information you have on the zakat committees." You  
19 just took what was there. Right?

20 A. Well, it is -- Okay. I will try to explain myself. The  
21 reason why the Israeli army raided on these offices is that  
22 the same Palestinian Preventive Security Forces were alleged  
23 to be engaged in terrorism against Israel. And that is why  
24 they didn't ask for consent. And when the Israeli army raided  
25 these offices in the military operation, they took documents

1 from there.

2 Q. Right. But my question was, so this was not the Israeli  
3 government asking the Palestinian Authority Security Service,  
4 "Give us whatever reliable information you have on the zakat  
5 committee." It wasn't a result of a request like that.

6 A. It wasn't the result of a request. I agree with you.

7 Q. Now, you -- On direct you talked about a time when the  
8 Palestinian Authority was responsible for policing zakat  
9 committees, and that the government of Israel didn't have  
10 jurisdiction. Right?

11 A. What time period. Sorry? In what time period?

12 Q. After '95.

13 A. After '95. Okay.

14 Q. Right? But in 2002 this Operation Defensive Shield,  
15 there was no jurisdiction to go to Jenin. Right? Jenin? You  
16 didn't have jurisdiction of Jenin. Right.

17 A. In 2002, just to be accurate, this was a military  
18 operation after terrorist organizations like Hamas and Islamic  
19 Jihad, and it is not a question -- I assume it is not a  
20 question of jurisdiction, but that is what the army was  
21 ordered to do by the government of Israel.

22 Q. So the point being, is it true, that the Israeli  
23 government is not limited by things like jurisdiction; that  
24 they basically -- the government of Israel, when it decides it  
25 is necessary for its security, can go into the West Bank and

1 Gaza, places like Jenin and the other places that were raided,  
2 all of these committees where you put in all this material,  
3 they can go there when they want to. And, in fact, they have  
4 been there over and over again since 2002. Right?

5 A. They way you put it is something that has to be  
6 explained, because the decision of the government of Israel  
7 was, and they ordered the army to prevent and to go to all of  
8 the places that are controlled by terrorist organizations. So  
9 that is why in this case, and the decision of the government  
10 of Israel was taken at that time, to protect the citizens of  
11 Israel, to go to the places where terrorist offices -- I will  
12 tell you alleged if you --

13 THE COURT: Hold on a second. We need to take a  
14 little break. We have some malfunctioning equipment.

15 (Brief recess)

16 THE COURT: Mr. Dratel?

17 MR. DRATEL: Thank you, Your Honor.

18 Q. (BY MR. DRATEL) Now, in Operation Defensive Shield,  
19 going back to that 2002-2004 time period, I guess it is  
20 continued also to the present in terms of Israeli army  
21 searches of institutions, things like that, in the West Bank.

22 A. The searches continue after 2002. That is correct.

23 Q. Beyond 2002, I am saying. Beyond 2004.

24 A. Beyond 2002.

25 Q. And after 2004.

1 A. But this is not part of Defensive Shield.

2 Q. But I am saying searches generally.

3 A. Okay. It is a different kind of searches, but --

4 Q. But back to Operation Defensive Shield in 2002, in the  
5 spring of 2002, wasn't one of the places that the Israeli army  
6 went into in the military operation was the Palestine Central  
7 Bureau of Statistics, the Palestinian Authority Central Bureau  
8 of Statistics?

9 A. I don't know about this.

10 Q. You don't know? Okay. They went into various  
11 Palestinian Authority government buildings. Right?

12 A. You mean the mukata?

13 Q. I mean buildings. Just, I mean -- The Security Service.  
14 Right?

15 A. No. It is not a yes or no. There are some parts that --  
16 some parts of the Palestinian Authority, some places that the  
17 IDF did went inside because I believe that the Israeli army  
18 believed that there was a terrorist attack going from there.  
19 I just -- If you want to ask me about specific buildings, I  
20 don't know if I can tell you.

21 I can tell you that, for example, the mukata, part of the  
22 mukata, which is the headquarters of actually the presidential  
23 residence part of it, the IDF raided and took some documents  
24 from there. That is correct. But the word jurisdiction, I  
25 think it is not appropriate to this issue. That is what I was

1 trying to say.

2 Q. Okay. You talked about the Hamas ticket in the 2006  
3 elections. Right? During your direct examination?

4 A. Hamas?

5 Q. Have you said the Hamas ticket for the elections.

6 A. Under the Hamas name.

7 Q. It was called the Hamas --

8 A. No.

9 Q. It was called change and reform. Right?

10 A. Correct.

11 Q. And in fact, Christians were on that ticket. Right?

12 A. I don't know if Christians were.

13 Q. You don't know?

14 A. Could be. I don't know.

15 Q. Okay.

16 A. If you want to show me some person --

17 Q. I just want to know if you were aware of it.

18 A. This is a Hamas party, so --

19 Q. Now, Hamas has been illegal in Israel since 1989. Right?

20 A. Illegal in Israel since 1989. That is correct.

21 Q. So Hamas members can be arrested and prosecuted and  
22 charged. Right?

23 A. Correct.

24 Q. And the Muslim Brotherhood, though, has not, between 1995  
25 and 2001, not outlawed. Right?

1 A. The Muslim Brotherhood was not outlawed. That is  
2 correct.

3 Q. And the Muslim Brotherhood -- Rather, Hamas is a branch  
4 of the Muslim Brotherhood. Right? In Palestine.

5 A. A branch in Palestine. Correct.

6 Q. And in 1992, in December of 1992, Israel deported the 400  
7 people, and they knew who they were. They knew the names of  
8 the people they were deporting. Right?

9 A. Correct.

10 Q. And they didn't charge them with any crime, though, at  
11 that time.

12 A. No legal -- You mean no --

13 Q. Prosecution.

14 A. Prosecution. Correct.

15 Q. Now, Israel also, as we talked about before, has also at  
16 times killed Hamas leaders. Right? Like Yassin, Rantisi?

17 A. Yassin and Rantisi were killed by Israel.

18 Q. Is ISA in that process about targeting people or finding  
19 information involved in that?

20 MS. SHAPIRO: Objection, Your Honor.

21 MR. DRATEL: Are you looking at your lawyer for an  
22 answer?

23 THE COURT: There is an objection, counsel.

24 MS. SHAPIRO: Objection; relevance.

25 THE COURT: I will sustain the objection.

1 Q. (BY MR. DRATEL) But a number of Hamas leaders have been  
2 killed by Israel. Correct?

3 A. Correct.

4 MS. SHAPIRO: Asked and answered, Your Honor.

5 Q. (BY MR. DRATEL) And Israel also has available  
6 administrative detention. Right? Do you know what I mean by  
7 that?

8 A. Yes.

9 Q. And -- Right?

10 A. Correct.

11 Q. And that can be without charges?

12 A. No, it is not --

13 THE COURT: Counsel, I don't see the relevance of  
14 getting into those kind of issues. That is not going to help  
15 the jury decide the issues before them.

16 MR. DRATEL: I would be happy to proffer. I don't  
17 know if you want me to do it here.

18 THE COURT: Approach the bench.

19 (The following was had outside the hearing of the  
20 Jury.)

21 MR. DRATEL: I was going to get into some specific  
22 examples which have been brought out by the Government, and it  
23 has to do with the options available to Israel to clamp down  
24 on these committees, and part of the circumstantial evidence  
25 is they don't.

1                   THE COURT: They don't what?

2                   MR. DRATEL: Use all of their -- They don't  
3 close --

4                   THE COURT: Why is that relevant?

5                   MR. DRATEL: Because someone looking at this  
6 situation is capable of saying, "Well, then they are okay."  
7 Someone who is thinking about where to give money, these are  
8 committees that are not shut down, they operate, they are  
9 licensed. This is part of the circumstantial evidence on both  
10 sides.

11                  MS. SHAPIRO: I never raised administrative  
12 detention once in my direct. I don't know what possible  
13 relevance it has.

14                  THE COURT: You are getting into administrative and  
15 there are no charges required.

16                  MR. DRATEL: That means they can go out and arrest  
17 anyone they believe -- They can do it, and it doesn't require  
18 charges and all the other things, and so it goes both ways.  
19 One is that they have options available to shut down zakat  
20 committees and take out the leadership who they say are all  
21 these Hamas people running around. The other thing is people  
22 who have been detained -- They put in a video that Fuad Abu  
23 Zeid said, "I have been detained 14 times without charges" --

24                  THE COURT: Yes. But I don't know that we need to  
25 explore that any further.

1                   MR. DRATEL: I was narrowing it.

2                   THE COURT: You are making these issues out of a lot  
3 of things that are ultimately irrelevant to what the jury is  
4 deciding.

5                   MR. DRATEL: I will say we disagree.

6                   MS. SHAPIRO: Your Honor, I just want to object to  
7 comments that Mr. Dratel just made about "Are you looking to  
8 your lawyer for an answer?" That is clearly meant to suggest  
9 something that is inappropriate and not true. And plus, he  
10 has the right if he needs to consult on a question.

11                  THE COURT: You might want to clarify what it is  
12 that he has his lawyer here for. I don't know that the jury  
13 understands that.

14                  MR. JACKS: I don't know that that is an issue for  
15 the jury. That is more for procedurally the protective order.  
16 It is not something that is really an issue.

17                  THE COURT: Is it on -- Why is the lawyer here for?  
18 Classified?

19                  MS. SHAPIRO: Yes, unless there is a question about  
20 eliciting classified information.

21                  MR. DRATEL: I am not saying I am not going to get  
22 into it.

23                  THE COURT: That is what you asked him, "You are  
24 looking to your lawyer for an answer," when you know what the  
25 issue is. So that is creating a misimpression with the jury,

1 so don't do that anymore.

2 MR. DRATEL: Okay.

3 THE COURT: I have heard enough.

4 (The following was had in the presence and hearing  
5 of the jury.)

6 THE COURT: I sustain that objection.

7 Q. (BY MR. DRATEL) You saw on the video Abu Zeid, the video  
8 of the deportees, and you saw him say, "I have been detained  
9 14 times without charges. I have been arrested 14 times  
10 without charges"?

11 THE COURT: Counsel, did you just not say me hear me  
12 say I sustained the objection?

13 MR. DRATEL: I am sorry. I thought I could go into  
14 the specifics.

15 THE COURT: No, that is what we were talking about.

16 MR. DRATEL: I misunderstood, Your Honor.

17 THE COURT: I am sure you did.

18 Q. (BY MR. DRATEL) Now, you testified in your direct back  
19 on Monday that the Islamic Relief Committee, the Islamic  
20 Relief Agency was in Nazareth. Right?

21 A. The center was in Nazareth and Um al-Fatem. There was  
22 two offices that they operated.

23 Q. But you testified that it was in Nazareth so it could get  
24 money to the West Bank. So it was close to the West Bank.  
25 Right?

1 A. That is also correct, like Um el-Fatem. It is two  
2 cities.

3 Q. Is that what you testified to on Monday? Do you need to  
4 see it?

5 A. No, no, I don't need to see it. I know where it  
6 operated. It operated in two places.

7 Q. But you said Nazareth so it would be close to get money  
8 to --

9 A. It is correct. I agree with you.

10 Q. That is what you said.

11 A. I agree. I agree.

12 Q. That is all my question was. Is that what you said?

13 A. Yes, I did.

14 Q. Okay. Now, have you seen documents about Holy Land  
15 projects through the Islamic Relief Committee? Have you seen  
16 documents to that effect?

17 A. I have seen documents that were seized in the IRC  
18 relating to projects.

19 Q. Have you seen Holy Land -- documents seized from Holy  
20 Land?

21 A. No, no, no. I saw --

22 Q. That is what I am asking you about. Have you seen Holy  
23 Land documents seized?

24 A. No, I saw the IRC documents.

25 MR. DRATEL: Can we pull up InfoCom No. 3, please,

1 page 94?

2 Q. (BY MR. DRATEL) Now, do you see where it says Occupied  
3 Land Fund? And you know that was the Holy Land Foundation at  
4 one point and it changed its name.

5 A. Yes.

6 Q. And this is a project -- do you see there the Islamic  
7 relief organization? Right? Three lines from the bottom. Do  
8 you see it?

9 A. I see it, but I don't know if this is the IRC that I am  
10 talking about. Do you have the whole document?

11 Q. Yes.

12 MR. DRATEL: Can we show the page before, perhaps?

13 THE WITNESS: Because there is another organization  
14 called IRO, so it is not the IRC.

15 Q. It is Um el-Fatem you are talking about, the IR --

16 A. IRO is a different -- there is a different organization  
17 that is not out of Palestine, not in Israel, not in Palestine,  
18 called IRO.

19 MR. DRATEL: If we can could go --

20 THE WITNESS: If you have an address and phone and  
21 everything I will recognize it.

22 MR. DRATEL: Go either back or forward a couple of  
23 pages. One forward. Another.

24 Well, let's go to page 97, then. Another one.

25 Q. (BY MR. DRATEL) Islamic Relief Organization. But I want

1 to point you to the address. It is Gaza. Right? Of this  
2 family?

3 A. Just the question --

4 Q. I understand. I am not asking you to say that this is  
5 the Islamic Relief Committee. There are other documents in  
6 this exhibit that talk about Islamic Relief Committee Um  
7 el-Fatem?

8 A. So we don't talk about the Islamic Relief Committee.  
9 Right? Or we do?

10 Q. I am just talking about where these people are from.

11 A. I am trying to answer something.

12 MR. DRATEL: Can we go to page 1 of the document,  
13 please?

14 Q. (BY MR. DRATEL) Do you see where it says organization,  
15 Islamic Relief Agency?

16 A. Yes.

17 Q. Um el-Fatem?

18 A. This is what we are talking about.

19 Q. Thank you.

20 MR. DRATEL: If we can go back to page 94 then.

21 THE WITNESS: This is not the same organization. Do  
22 you have Arabic?

23 Q. The page before is Arabic, I believe.

24 A. Is this a translation?

25 Q. Yes, it is a translation.

1 A. I just cannot confirm this is from the IRC. I don't  
2 know. Maybe -- It doesn't look to me the same IRC, because  
3 there is another organization called International Relief  
4 Organization.

5 Q. I understand what you are saying. You weren't shown  
6 these documents by the Government.

7 A. No.

8 Q. Just to clarify, Nazareth is up here near the north, just  
9 to south of Haifa. Right?

10 A. Correct.

11 Q. And Gaza is pretty far away. Right? Relatively?

12 A. Correct.

13 Q. Okay. Now, in 1993 Israel controlled the West Bank.  
14 Correct?

15 A. Most -- Yes.

16 Q. And that included Jenin. Right?

17 A. Correct.

18 Q. And I am going to put on the elmo, what is in evidence --  
19 MS. SHAPIRO: What exhibit number is this.

20 MR. DRATEL: No. 1070.

21 MS. SHAPIRO: Defense 1070?

22 MR. DRATEL: Yes, 1070.

23 Q. (BY MR. DRATEL) Do you see that is a fax from al-Razi  
24 Hospital in Jenin? Do you see the top line?

25 A. Yes, I can see what is written.

1 Q. And the fax date is August 16th, 1998. Do you see on the  
2 far right?

3 A. That is what is written.

4 Q. Yes. And I will show you the original Hebrew. That is  
5 the Hebrew document. Right? Is that in Hebrew?

6 A. That is Hebrew.

7 Q. And it says, "The Civil Administration of Judea and  
8 Samaria and Medical Services, the Department of the Medical  
9 Services Officer." Right?

10 A. That is what it says in the document.

11 Q. And if we go to the bottom, it is signed by Dr. Yitzhak  
12 Sefer. Right?

13 A. Yes, I can see it.

14 Q. And by the way, Yitzhak, if you look at the English  
15 translation it is spelled with an I-T-Z. Do you see that? Do  
16 you see it is spelled I-T-Z-H-A-K?

17 A. Yitzhak?

18 Q. Yes, Yitzhak.

19 A. Okay.

20 Q. But that can also be spelled in English with a Y. Right?  
21 Like Y-I. You have seen it that way.

22 A. You see, I don't know who wrote the document, and I don't  
23 know how to relate to it.

24 Q. I am not asking about this -- I am asking about the name  
25 Yitzhak. Have you seen it in English?

1 A. I don't know. It can be many names in Hebrew. I just  
2 don't know the person, so I am not sure I can answer this.

3 Q. But this is a time -- This is November 24th, 1993 is this  
4 letter. Right? Do you see that?

5 A. The date, yes, I can see the date. The date, that is  
6 what it said in the document.

7 Q. Right. And the document says it is a preliminary license  
8 to the zakat society of Jenin for the construction of a  
9 general hospital. Right?

10 A. If you ask me if I can confirm what is written in the  
11 document, it is not in my knowledge. I just cannot answer  
12 you. If you want me to translate --

13 Q. Not confirm. Just read the document.

14 A. I can read the document.

15 Q. Yes.

16 A. And what you are saying is correct. But I don't know --

17 Q. I am not asking if you know. It is already in evidence.

18 A. I can --

19 Q. I am just asking you to confirm what is in the document,  
20 and then I will ask you a question.

21 A. I cannot confirm the content of the document because I  
22 don't know it and I just can --

23 Q. But it says what it says. It says what I read. Right?

24 A. Yes, but I am not Doctor --

25 Q. I am not saying you are. I am saying this document was

1 written November 24th, 1993, and that is two years after you  
2 say the Jenin committee passed the point of no return. Right?  
3 1991 is when you say it passed the point of no return.

4 A. I want to tell you something.

5 Q. No, let me ask you the question.

6 THE WITNESS: I cannot answer yes or no, Your Honor.  
7 I just have --

8 MR. DRATEL: I ask it be a yes or no question, Your  
9 Honor.

10 Q. (BY MR. DRATEL) Is this two years after you said that  
11 the Jenin zakat committee passed the point of no return that  
12 it was controlled by Hamas--1993?

13 A. A yes or no question will maybe -- I am going to confirm  
14 part of what he suggested now. I did say that in 1991 this  
15 was the point of no return. But I am asked here to confirm  
16 some document that I really don't know, and I am not --

17 Q. I will just ask you the question. I am not asking you to  
18 confirm anything about the document.

19 A. But you asked me about if there were a license --

20 Q. I just asked you to read the document. I am not asking  
21 you to say that you have knowledge of what is in it. The  
22 document is in evidence.

23 A. That is what I am trying to do.

24 Q. I am asking you, 1993 is two years after you say the  
25 Jenin zakat committee passed the point of no return.

1 A. That fact we can agree for sure.

2 Q. Okay. And this letter is addressed to Ziad Mahmoud  
3 Zakarneh, head of the zakat committee in Jenin.

4 A. That is what it reads.

5 Q. And he was the head of the zakat committee at that time,  
6 wasn't he?

7 A. At that time he was the head of the zakat.

8 Q. And you said that he was a member of Hamas.

9 A. That is what I said.

10 Q. A known member of Hamas.

11 A. I said it, yes.

12 Q. By that time.

13 A. By that time. Correct.

14 Q. Now, we talked a little bit about searches of zakat  
15 committees, but I want to talk to you not about Operation  
16 Defensive Shield. I want to go back in time between 1993 and  
17 1995. And you are familiar with some searches that occurred  
18 in those times. Right?

19 A. Only in the beginning of 1993.

20 Q. Right. Now, in February of '93 there was an audit of the  
21 Mujama'a in Gaza. Right? The Islamic Center?

22 A. I think in that time I am not sure if it was 1993, but  
23 there was a raid on the -- Yes, there was a raid. I am not  
24 sure about the date. If you would like me to check it I will.

25 Q. I will refresh your recollection.

1 A. Okay. May I see the Hebrew? I will show you --

2 Q. This is the Hebrew, and I will tell you what page. It

3 says page 1. It is this page.

4 A. Yes. The date is January 8th, and not what is written

5 there.

6 Q. Okay. January 8th, 1993?

7 A. Correct.

8 Q. Okay. So January 8th, 1993 there was an audit of the

9 Islamic Center of Gaza.

10 A. There was an inspection.

11 Q. And it remained open afterwards.

12 A. Correct.

13 Q. Okay. There was also a search --

14 A. The search was not in the Mujama'a. It was in the

15 mosque. It was not closed. That is correct. But it is a

16 mosque of the Mujama'a. It is not the Mujama'a itself. I

17 just want to make sure --

18 Q. Well, let me show you again and ask you -- I am sorry.

19 Don't look at page 1. My confusion there. Look at page 18.

20 I am sorry.

21 A. Can I see the --

22 Q. I forgot to bring it back. Page 18 is the Hebrew.

23 A. Yes, it is a mosque of the Mujama'a.

24 Q. Look at page 18. That is what I am asking about.

25 February 17th, 1993, of the Mujama'a Islamic Association.

1 A. Are we looking on the same thing?

2 Q. This is what it says.

3 A. I want to tell you something there is no raid on the  
4 Mujama'a.

5 Q. I didn't say raid.

6 A. There was no search on the Mujama'a --

7 Q. I said audit?

8 A. Just a second. I know this document. There were  
9 searches -- Not even searches. It was inspection of the Civil  
10 Administration in several institutes of the Mujama'a Islami,  
11 not the Mujama'a Islami itself, just to make clear for the  
12 fact.

13 Q. Can you read the first paragraph where it says,  
14 "General"?

15 A. Yes.

16 Q. What does that say?

17 A. The date, first of all --

18 Q. Not page 1. Page 18.

19 MS. SHAPIRO: Your Honor, can we just clarify from  
20 what he is reading and whether it is something he wrote?

21 THE COURT: Is this an exhibit that is in evidence?

22 MR. DRATEL: No, it is his 3500 material.

23 THE COURT: Is it something he wrote?

24 MR. DRATEL: I don't know. I just said 3500  
25 material.

1                   THE COURT: I am not playing games. I am asking is  
2 that something he wrote, and I know you know that.

3                   MR. DRATEL: I don't know. I was given --

4                   THE COURT: Ask him.

5 Q. (BY MR. DRATEL) You are familiar with these documents.  
6 Did you write them?

7 A. I didn't write. I am familiar.

8 Q. You reviewed them?

9 A. I reviewed these documents. Correct.

10 Q. In preparation for your testimony?

11 A. Yes.

12 Q. Okay. So I am just asking to read to yourself, not out  
13 loud, that first paragraph on page 18 of the Hebrew. And I  
14 ask you whether it says "a government audit was conducted on  
15 February 17th, 1993" --

16 MS. SHAPIRO: Your Honor, I am sorry.

17                   THE COURT: Sustained. You are reading from a  
18 document that is not in evidence.

19                   MR. DRATEL: I am just asking him.

20                   THE COURT: But you are reading. It is not in  
21 evidence.

22                   THE WITNESS: I will try to find it.

23 Q. (BY MR. DRATEL) It is not on page 18?

24 A. No.

25                   MR. DRATEL: This is what I got from the Government.

1                   THE COURT: Do you want to help him find it?

2                   MR. DRATEL: This is what I got from the Government.

3                   If it says page 18 and it is not page 18, I don't --

4                   THE COURT: He has what you have there, counsel. If  
5 you want to help him --

6                   MR. DRATEL: I gave him the Hebrew I got from the  
7 Government, so it is supposed to correspond.

8 Q. (BY MR. DRATEL) Have you read page 18?

9 A. I will tell you what is written on page 18.

10 Q. No, don't tell me what is written. I just want to know  
11 if you have read page 18.

12 A. Yes.

13 Q. Was there a search -- Not a search. Was there an audit,  
14 or an inspection is the word you used, of the Mujama'a, the  
15 Islamic Center, in February of '93?

16 A. I will confirm to you, just I want to see the  
17 correct -- I will confirm if it was -- I will confirm to you.  
18 It is not a problem. I mean, if it was it was. We cannot  
19 argue. I just can't see it in the document itself, so I need  
20 to review all the document. Because in page 18 what I have is  
21 findings from a mosque.

22 Q. That is not what it says in English. I don't know what  
23 to tell you.

24 A. This is a mosque --

25 Q. Can you confirm that if you look at the English?

1 A. I need to review it. I will review it and I will compare  
2 it and I will confirm it, of course.

3 Q. I will move on for now. You know also that there were  
4 searches in January 1993 of the Tulkarem zakat committee.

5 A. Yes.

6 Q. And there was an inventory of documents. Right? Of  
7 things that were seized.

8 A. Yes. There is a report of --

9 Q. Right. And there is nothing about anything related to  
10 Hamas in that report so far as what was seized. Right?

11 A. I am not sure.

12 Q. Well --

13 A. If you want to show me that I will --

14 Q. Sure. Let me ask you a couple of questions and we can  
15 hopefully get this all done at once rather than you having to  
16 read and read again. There was also a January 1993 search of  
17 the Jenin zakat committee. Right?

18 A. Of?

19 Q. Jenin zakat.

20 A. Just a second. I see -- I found the inspection in  
21 Tulkarem, so may I review it? You asked me if there were  
22 Hamas items, and I just want to --

23 Q. Go ahead.

24 A. In another page of the Tulkarem search it says there was  
25 a search in the Zeid mosque in Tulkarem.

1 Q. I am not talking about the mosque. I am talking about  
2 the Tulkarem zakat committee.

3 A. The office itself?

4 Q. Yes.

5 A. There are several searches in Tulkarem and mosques that  
6 belong to the zakat. You mean in the office itself. Correct?

7 Q. Yes.

8 A. Okay. I found it.

9 Q. No Hamas documents in the office.

10 A. No.

11 Q. Okay. Jenin, January '93. It is in the same batch. Do  
12 you need to look at it to refresh your recollection?

13 A. Well, it is not accurate about Jenin, because there were  
14 a document about the financial resources and some financial --

15 Q. Of what?

16 A. Of some of the Hamas funds.

17 Q. That is because you say they are Hamas funds, but not  
18 Hamas itself. It is like the Holy Land Foundation and  
19 Interpal and those places. Right? And in fact, if you look  
20 at Tulkarem, if you look at Tulkarem again, it also talks  
21 about some of their sources of funding. Right?

22 A. Correct. But --

23 Q. It talks about the Red Crescent Society?

24 A. The Red Crescent Society in Kuwait.

25 Q. And also Abu Dhabi too, I think.

1 A. That is correct. But also in the same search they found  
2 other items in mosque of Tulkarem zakat committee.

3 Q. I am talking about the zakat committee office.

4 A. But --

5 Q. I am talking about the zakat committee. Have you  
6 finished looking at Jenin, the Jenin appendix?

7 A. Correct.

8 Q. Now, if you go back to Tulkarem -- Are you reading the  
9 Hebrew right now are you looking at the Hebrew?

10 A. I am with the Hebrew, yes.

11 Q. I will try to tell you what page it is on, according to  
12 this that I have here.

13 MS. HOLLANDER: Your Honor, may we approach?

14 THE COURT: All right. Come on up.

15 (The following was had outside the hearing of the  
16 jury.)

17 MS. HOLLANDER: I think there may be something wrong  
18 with a juror. That is why --

19 THE COURT: Which juror?

20 MS. DUNCAN: The second from the end.

21 THE COURT: On the front row or back row.

22 MS. DUNCAN: Front row, second from the right.

23 THE COURT: From the right? I will keep an eye on  
24 her.

25 (The following was had in the presence and hearing

1                   of the jury.)

2   Q.  (BY MR. DRATEL)  If you look at Appendix No. 6 -- Can you  
3   find Appendix No. 6 there?  It should be page 47 of the  
4   Hebrew.

5                   THE COURT:  Ms. Fabela, do you need a break?

6                   JUROR FABELA:  Yes, I would like a break, please.

7                   THE COURT:  Let's take a break.

8                   (Whereupon, the jury left the courtroom.)

9                   THE COURT:  Let's take an afternoon recess.

10                  MR. DRATEL:  Your Honor, may the witness look at the  
11   stuff so we can get rolling, because if the pages don't match  
12   up it will be hard.

13                  THE COURT:  Sure.  That will be helpful.

14                  Let's take a break.  We will be in recess until 4:00.

15                  (Brief recess.)

16                  THE COURT:  Mr. Dratel?

17                  MR. DRATEL:  Thank you, Your Honor.

18   Q.  (BY MR. DRATEL)  Have you had a chance to review those  
19   documents?  Right?

20   A.  Yes.

21   Q.  And those are documents you provided to the Government?

22   A.  Yes.

23   Q.  And so there was an inspection or search of Jenin zakat  
24   committee in January of '93.  Right?

25   A.  Correct.

1 Q. No Hamas documents noted in that.

2 A. No Hamas documents in this.

3 Q. Right. And there was some -- They found some funding  
4 sources, including the Red Crescent Society. Right?

5 A. Many.

6 Q. Okay. Including the Red Crescent Society.

7 A. Correct.

8 Q. And the Holy Land Foundation.

9 A. Correct.

10 Q. And with respect to Tulkarem, did you have a chance to  
11 check out the appendix with respect to Tulkarem?

12 A. Yes, but it was one inspection that was made -- conducted  
13 in the Tulkarem office and in the Tulkarem, the mosques of the  
14 zakat committee there are findings.

15 Q. I am just talking about the offices of the zakat  
16 committee.

17 A. If you are speaking only on the offices, you are correct.

18 Q. I am going to ask you another question, though. Was  
19 there a finding or was it a result that they looked at the  
20 members of the committee? Right?

21 A. Correct.

22 Q. And they said that five of the 16 committee members were  
23 Hamas activists. Right? Look at page 50, I think.

24 A. You are talking about Tulkarem now. Right?

25 Q. Yes. Do you want me to show you?

1 A. It says at least five members.

2 Q. Right.

3 A. Okay.

4 Q. Are identified as Hamas activists. Right? Five of 16?

5 A. At least five, it is written here.

6 Q. And a couple of the people had been detained on the eve  
7 of the deportation, but in fact were released. Right? If you  
8 don't know you don't know.

9 A. I am not saying I don't know, because you are presenting  
10 something that is written in this document, which is the Civil  
11 Administrative report. They say at least five out of 16 are  
12 Hamas, and in my testimony here I also identify more than  
13 that. So I just want to make it clear.

14 Q. Now, did you also get a chance to look at the Dura  
15 committee?

16 A. Correct.

17 Q. Inspection. Right? That was July of '95.

18 A. Yes.

19 Q. And Dura is part of Hebron? It is affiliated with  
20 Hebron?

21 A. This report is of the Zlashnah Zaka (phonetic) of Dura  
22 and I was referring to the Jam'iyah al-Khalil of Dura. It is  
23 not the same.

24 Q. But Holy Land was a contributor to this zakat committee.

25 A. According to the --

1 Q. Records that were found there.

2 A. To the records, yes, but it is not the committee that I  
3 was testifying on.

4 Q. But Holy Land was a contributor to that committee.

5 A. Yes.

6 Q. And there were no Hamas documents found there?

7 A. No.

8 Q. Now, you testified about the Nablus zakat committee.

9 MS. SHAPIRO: Your Honor, I don't think the witness  
10 answered. He was about to answer the question.

11 MR. DRATEL: There wasn't actually --

12 THE WITNESS: He asked me to read Dura in the  
13 recess, and I didn't have time to read it.

14 THE COURT: Just go ahead and answer his question.

15 MR. DRATEL: Your Honor --

16 Q. (BY MR. DRATEL) It is not the one you are talking about.  
17 I am going to ask that Holy Land was a contributor.

18 A. As I saw in the document, that is correct.

19 Q. Okay. Nablus, Nablus zakat. Now the Nablus zakat, as  
20 you described it, is an institution that has a lot of separate  
21 parts. Right?

22 A. Subcommittees.

23 Q. Right. But it had a lot of separate projects, the  
24 al-Tadmoun high school.

25 A. Correct. Mosques.

1 Q. Are you familiar with a dairy?

2 A. With?

3 Q. A dairy?

4 A. You mean Saffa?

5 Q. Yes. But you are familiar with it?

6 A. I am familiar -- I don't know if at that time it was  
7 already established. Are you talking about the Saffa?

8 Q. I am not limiting it to '95 to 2001. I am talking about  
9 the time period you testified about --

10 A. No, because it is important, because if you are talking  
11 about the Saffa, dairy, I don't know if it was in 2001.

12 Q. Okay. But I am --

13 A. I am familiar with the name.

14 Q. Right. Of the parts of the organization is what I am  
15 talking about. So it has all these different projects.

16 Right? And ICS Hebron is similar. Right? It has a lot of  
17 different things--Young Men's Muslim Association?

18 A. Correct.

19 Q. The Dura committee that you talked about, not the one --

20 A. The Jam'iyah.

21 Q. And Jenin also has different projects, like a hospital.  
22 The al-Razi Hospital?

23 A. Correct.

24 Q. And Ramallah as well, you said. Right?

25 A. Correct.

1 Q. Has different sort of satellite organizations. Do you  
2 know what I mean by that?

3 A. It is central committees that were located in central  
4 cities in the Palestinian territories, so they had a lot of  
5 institutes around -- like satellite, exactly like you said.

6 Q. And you say you don't know whether Saffa was in existence  
7 before 2001.

8 A. Correct.

9 Q. You don't know?

10 A. I don't know about this. Correct.

11 Q. Okay. And just tell me if you are aware of these things  
12 I am going to ask you. Do you know whether the government of  
13 Israel, the Civil Administration of Israel, approved an  
14 ophthalmic hospital by the al-Tadamoun Society in the early  
15 '90s?

16 A. Which one?

17 Q. Ophthalmic. Eye. An eye care hospital by al-Tadamoun.  
18 Are you aware of that? Do you know whether that is a fact or  
19 not?

20 A. I know that they have a clinic, but from the '80s. I  
21 don't know whether it was approved. Maybe. I don't know how  
22 to answer this question.

23 Q. If you don't know, you don't know.

24 A. Okay.

25 Q. Do you know whether a variety of Christian organizations,

1 including Caritas and St. Mary's Maternity Hospital, have  
2 business dealings with the Nablus zakat committee?

3 A. What name?

4 Q. Sure. Caritas, C-A-R-I-T-A-S. You don't know?

5 A. Don't know.

6 Q. Okay. St. Mary's Maternity Hospital, do you know?

7 A. You just pronounce it so fast.

8 Q. I apologize. St. Mary's Maternity Hospital.

9 A. I don't know about this.

10 Q. Okay. St. Nicholas Home Charitable Society for the  
11 Elderly.

12 A. I Don't know about this.

13 Q. Do you know of any work that Nablus zakat committee does  
14 with the United Nations Development Program?

15 A. Not that I know. It doesn't say that there is not, but  
16 not that I know. But the document that I reviewed from Nablus  
17 I didn't see the names that you just mentioned.

18 Q. The World Food Program?

19 A. I don't remember about this.

20 Q. Land O' Lakes, incorporated? It is a dairy company.

21 Land O' Lakes. Does that sound familiar? If you have ever  
22 seen documents related to Nablus or the dairy or the  
23 al-Al-Saffa Dairy?

24 A. Al-Sal-Saffa? Again you are talking about al-Saffa?

25 Q. That is part of the Nablus zakat committee. Right?

1 A. There was a project of an organization called ANERA that  
2 I saw, but this was in the late 2004, 2005 something like  
3 this.

4 Q. ANERA --

5 A. ANERA, this is something else.

6 Q. This is something else I am talking about. Okay. But  
7 you don't know about that. But ANERA is the American Near  
8 East Relief Agency. Right?

9 A. Right.

10 Q. Not part of the closed network of Hamas financing.

11 A. They were not. They are not part of this.

12 Q. You hesitated there. Are you not sure?

13 A. No, because one of their -- I am sorry. I just want to  
14 clarify. The ANERA is not designated. It is not Hamas. One  
15 of the workers called Robert Museri was dealing with the  
16 Nablus zakat committee. And he was arrested and he was warned  
17 not to deal with the zakat committee of Nablus, and just --

18 Q. Okay.

19 A. And they don't work anymore with the zakat committee of  
20 Nablus.

21 Q. Now, were you shown any documents or have you reviewed  
22 any documents -- were you shown any documents by the  
23 Government with respect to other organizations, aid  
24 organizations that Holy Land had projects with? I will give  
25 you some examples. The International Committee of the Red

1      Cross, have you seen any documents with respect to that?

2      A.     International --

3      Q.     The Red Cross, the International Red Cross.

4      A.     I didn't see documents like that.

5      Q.     And just go back for a second. The Red Crescent is the  
6      Muslim equivalent of the Red Cross. Right?

7      A.     Correct.

8      Q.     How about the American Red Cross? Did you see any  
9      documents with respect to Holy Land in the American Red Cross?

10     A.    I would say that my specialty is on the zakat committees  
11    in the West Bank and Gaza, and not what projects were  
12    conducted in other parts of the world by different--

13     Q.    So you wouldn't know of any other -- Kosovo or Turkey, or  
14    anything, you wouldn't have any knowledge of?

15     A.    No, it is not correct. There are international  
16    organizations that I am familiar with projects that they  
17    conduct in this area, including the Red Crescent. That is  
18    correct. But even in the Red Crescent, there is  
19    differentiation between the branches, because only lately one  
20    of the branches of the Red Crescent was designated as Hamas,  
21    and it depends. It doesn't say that the whole Red Cross is  
22    forbidden. That is correct.

23     Q.    And are you familiar with any work that Holy Land did  
24    with, and I will give you -- UNWRA. Do you know what I mean  
25    by UNWRA?

1 A. I am familiar with.

2 Q. United Nations Relief Works Agency?

3 A. Yes.

4 Q. Are you familiar with any work Holy Land has done with  
5 them?

6 A. No.

7 Q. How about the World Wheelchair Association? Been shown  
8 any documents in that regard?

9 A. Are you asking me specifically of connection between Holy  
10 Land, or are you asking me about projects between Hamas  
11 committees and the international organization? It is  
12 different.

13 Q. I am talking about Holy Land. Do you ever see anything  
14 having to do with the Holy Land projects with the World  
15 Wheelchair Association?

16 A. I didn't see.

17 Q. Okay. Now, you have talked about this point of no return  
18 for these committees, and that your claim that it is common  
19 knowledge, you said. Right? That these committees are  
20 controlled by Hamas.

21 A. It became common knowledge.

22 Q. And you have called it Hamas' overt secret. Is that  
23 right?

24 A. Correct.

25 Q. Two words that are contradictions. Right?

1 A. Correct. That expression was taken from an article of  
2 one of the Palestinian --

3 Q. And you have said that this connection between Hamas and  
4 the zakat committees is readily apparent and all but official.  
5 Correct?

6 A. Again?

7 Q. I will slow down. Readily apparent and all but official.  
8 Do you need to have it --

9 A. If you can, I will appreciate it. Yes. Correct.

10 Q. Thank you. And you say that -- You also write, don't  
11 you, "that Hamas gets money from overseas"--and I am quoting  
12 now--"while concealing the actual link to Hamas"? I will show  
13 you.

14 A. "While concealing the actual link to the organization."

15 Q. And the organization, you mean Hamas. Right? By the  
16 organization you mean Hamas.

17 A. Yes.

18 Q. Now, in terms of the financing, you have -- Isn't it true  
19 that by the late '90s, let's say 1998, that Hamas was moving  
20 money not through regular banks? That Hamas -- Withdrawn.  
21 That by the late 1990s, by 1998, that Hamas was not using  
22 banks to make transfers.

23 A. That is not true.

24 Q. Well, didn't you write and don't you rely on an interview  
25 with Moustafa Lidawi?

1 A. That is -- Moustafa Lidawi, that interview said many  
2 things. It doesn't say that everything I quote from this  
3 interview is something that I apply.

4 Q. Let me ask you --

5 A. If you want to show me.

6 Q. I will. I will. Did you not write --

7 A. I wrote a quote.

8 Q. I am going to quote your work, and when I get to his  
9 quote I will tell you. I ask you if you wrote this.

10 A. I am willing to read it, if you want.

11 Q. "The method for concealing the genuine nature of the  
12 organizations was also described in the statement of a senior  
13 member of Hamas, Moustafa Lidawi, who was interviewed on radio  
14 of Tehran, 11 June, '98. Quote -- And here you are quoting  
15 Mr. Lidawi. Right? "If we are to look closely at details, I  
16 do not think there are unconcealed funds in the U.S. for Hamas  
17 movement. The donaters know how to transfer the funds and  
18 they are very much aware of the fact that all the banks and  
19 the financial funds are monitored by U.S. security agencies.  
20 And this is why they abstain from transferring funds through  
21 these banks. These funds are transferred through other  
22 channels and are eventually invested in support of people and  
23 insurgents to the occupied lands."

24 Do you want to see if that is what you wrote?

25 A. Well, before I quoted him I just wrote that the method

1 for concealing, hiding the genuine nature of the organization  
2 was also described in a statement of senior member of Hamas.

3 What I wanted to say, it is the opposite.

4 Q. It doesn't say that there, though, does it?

5 A. That is what I said. It says the opposite. I wanted to  
6 say that he is referring like we are not using channels,  
7 because he is trying to hide the fact that in that time the  
8 Hamas organization, the network are a global network did use  
9 bank transfers, but he wanted to cover it. Since I know, and  
10 I have reviewed a lot of material that proves that Hamas uses  
11 bank channels. And Lidawi said, "We are not." Why did Lidawi  
12 say, "we are not"? Because there are several investigations  
13 at that time in several countries and he wants to avoid and he  
14 wants to say, "We are not using banks."

15 Q. That is your interpretation of what you wrote there, what  
16 I quoted.

17 A. I just wanted to demonstrate --

18 Q. That is your interpretation. Right? Okay.

19 Now, there are a lot more people in Palestine among the  
20 Palestinians who are considered martyrs than just Hamas.

21 Right?

22 A. Right.

23 Q. And there are more prisoners in Palestine in terms of  
24 prisoners of Israel or the Palestinian Authority than Hamas.

25 Correct?

1 A. If you mean that Hamas are not the only prisoners, that  
2 is correct.

3 Q. And in fact, the PA, the Palestinian Authority, has a  
4 martyrs and prisoners ministry. Right?

5 A. Correct.

6 Q. Now, you talked about the money that goes to the zakat  
7 committees, the money that goes to Hamas. In fact, no one  
8 knows Hamas' budget. Right?

9 A. No one knows Hamas --

10 Q. Hamas' budget. The amount of money it spends a year.  
11 Its balance sheet in effect.

12 A. Hamas, I would say -- I would phrase it that Hamas  
13 doesn't publish any of its budgets.

14 Q. Right. So no one really knows what it is.

15 A. It doesn't necessarily say that no one knows what it is.

16 Q. Do you know what it is?

17 A. I can assess -- According to what I review, I can assess  
18 what is the Hamas budget.

19 Q. And it is also true, isn't it, that in 1995 the Authority  
20 received \$1.4 billion in aid from international sources? Are  
21 you familiar with that?

22 A. It sounds -- I don't know, because the annual budget of  
23 the Palestinian Authority at that time, I am not sure that it  
24 was \$1.4 billion. I am not sure that this is -- at that time  
25 this was the budget. So it is like doubling the budget of the

1      Palestinian Authority. So it is --

2      Q.     You don't know.

3      A.     I don't know -- I am not familiar with this fact what you  
4      said now.

5      Q.     You talked about special segments. Right? Now, do you  
6      know the percentage of people aided by the zakat committees,  
7      whether orphans or needy families, or what have you? Do you  
8      know the percentage of people aided by all these zakat  
9      committees I have been talking about that constitute what you  
10     call special segments?

11     A.     They support whoever they can.

12     Q.     So you don't know the answer. You don't know the  
13     percentage. Is that what you are saying?

14     A.     No, I am not saying this.

15     Q.     Do you know the percentage?

16     A.     I don't -- You are taking something I wrote, and you are  
17     mixing --

18     Q.     I am asking the question. Do you know the percentage?  
19     Have you ever evaluated or studied to see what percentage of  
20     zakat committee recipients fall into the special segment  
21     category?

22     A.     I can say that from the overall people who are supported.  
23     Okay? From each zakat, they are not the majority, but they  
24     are -- It is not a high percentage.

25     Q.     But you haven't studied it specifically?

1 A. I did. And they will get always, even if others will  
2 not. This small percentage will always get the money. That  
3 was my point there when I say focusing on special segments. I  
4 said that if they cannot support, and they want to support  
5 everybody, but the special segment will always get the  
6 support. They are focusing on this. And it is not high  
7 percentage. Okay?

8 Q. Now, you talked about hearts and minds. Right? Hearts  
9 and minds?

10 A. Hearts and minds, yes.

11 Q. And are you familiar with a public opinion polls by the  
12 Palestinian Center for Policy and Survey Research in the West  
13 Bank and Gaza that showed that Hamas was much less popular  
14 among Palestinians during periods of calm, ranging from 9 to  
15 13 percent, but that in periods of conflict--in other words,  
16 when there was violence--it went as high as 25 percent? Are  
17 you familiar with that?

18 MS. SHAPIRO: Object to the form of the question.

19 THE COURT: He may ask. Go ahead. You may answer  
20 that.

21 THE WITNESS: I am not familiar with this kind of  
22 poll. If you want to refer --

23 Q. (BY MR. DRATEL) I just want to know if you were familiar  
24 with it.

25 MR. DRATEL: Pass the witness, Your Honor.

1                   THE COURT: Mr. Westfall?

2                   MR. WESTFALL: Thank you, Your Honor.

3                   CROSS EXAMINATION

4                   By Mr. Westfall:

5       Q. I am showing you what is already in evidence as German  
6       Document No. 2. Okay? Can you read that? I don't mean read  
7       out loud. I am asking if you can see it okay.

8       A. I can see it okay.

9       Q. It says, "Education at this school will be free for  
10      children of martyrs and children of detainees, orphans, the  
11      poor, and the needy." Do you see that?

12      A. I can see that.

13      Q. Now, you don't consider the needy to be a special  
14      segment, do you?

15      A. That is not what I meant when I said special segment.

16      Q. Right. And that is what I am -- So you would agree that  
17      you don't consider the needy to be a special segment, part of  
18      the special segment.

19      A. When I meant -- I would just explain. When I meant by  
20      special segment, I meant martyrs and prisoners. They support  
21      needy, that is correct. It is true. They support as much as  
22      they can. But special segment, they emphasize the special  
23      segment. That is the special segment. And if you are saying  
24      the they are the needy, they are not considered special  
25      segment for me. I am talking about an idea here. It is not

1 categorized for some more -- I mean, more human or less human.

2 It is not -- Okay.

3 Q. And I think you have answered my question. My question  
4 was, you don't consider the needy to be a special segment.

5 But I think what you have told me is that the special segments  
6 here are the children of the detainees and the children of  
7 martyrs.

8 A. The special segments are the families of martyrs and  
9 families of prisoners. Correct.

10 Q. Okay.

11 A. That is what I said.

12 Q. And Hamas gives preference to these special segments.

13 A. Correct.

14 Q. I want to show you what has been admitted into evidence  
15 as Qalqilya Zakat No. 1. Okay? And you may recall it is  
16 three different orphan applications that were seized in the  
17 Qalqilya zakat committee. One of them is it looks like a  
18 Sanabil Dawud, who he appears to have been -- a girl appears  
19 to have been about seven when her father was killed, and said  
20 that he was cause of death martyrdom. Do you know how he was  
21 killed?

22 A. Yes. He was killed during clashes with the IDF.

23 Q. Here is two different applications, the remaining two.

24 A. All three of them died in the same circumstances.

25 Q. Okay. These are two more girls. One of them appears to

1       be about I guess nine when her father was killed, and the  
2       other one is five when her father was killed. And these were  
3       clashes with the IDF as well?

4       A.     The cause of death, correct. They were armed. I checked  
5       the martyrs here. I checked them. They were armed, and it  
6       was not -- It was during clashes; I mean, shooting each other.

7       Q.     Right. I understood that is what you meant by clash.

8               Is that microphone as close to you as it can get, because  
9       I am having a hard time hearing you. Maybe you just scooted  
10      closer to it. That is good.

11      A.     Okay.

12      Q.     Now, these three were seized at the same time from the  
13      Qalqilya zakat committee. True?

14      A.     Correct.

15      Q.     And this was during the 2002 operation?

16      A.     Correct.

17      Q.     Now, when these were seized, they were -- In the Qalqilya  
18      zakat committee there were hundreds of orphan applications  
19      seized. True?

20      A.     I wouldn't say hundreds, but there were more. That is  
21      correct.

22      Q.     Certainly there were many others than these three?

23      A.     Yes, correct.

24      Q.     And orphan applications were seized from all of the zakat  
25      committees that were raided during that operation. Isn't that

1 true?

2 A. In other zakat committees?

3 Q. Yes.

4 A. Correct.

5 Q. And if we were to add them all together, there would be  
6 thousands of orphan applications that were seized during the  
7 Operation Defensive Shield. True?

8 A. It could be that number. Correct.

9 MR. WESTFALL: Your Honor, may I approach?

10 THE COURT: Yes.

11 Q. (BY MR. WESTFALL) I have handed you some lists, some  
12 orphan lists from the Holy Land Foundation. Okay? And these  
13 are already in evidence. I will tell you that. And I will  
14 read off the exhibit numbers as we go through them. Okay?

15 For the record, we will start with Defendants No. 1364,  
16 and this is at page 34, 35 through 38. Now, please turn to  
17 page 36. Actually page 38 you can see there, there are 72  
18 orphans. That money was transferred to the Qalqilya zakat  
19 committee in April, April 10th of 2000 to these 72 orphans.

20 Will you please look through there and tell me the ones  
21 you find that you recognize that belong to special segments.

22 A. I will it will you this. When I say special segments, it  
23 means that the zakat committee gave priority to those who died  
24 with a conflict in Israel, with Israel; because it was a  
25 conflict with Israel. The support in the other population --

1 And there were priorities, like suicide bombers, they were the  
2 first, also the operatives of the Izz el-Din al-Quassam  
3 Brigades, there were others that received money.

4 But the priority was like this. The operatives, suicide  
5 bombers, the shahids, what they call the regular shahid that  
6 died during the confrontation with Israel, and if something is  
7 left, to the rest of the population.

8 When I say special segments, it was very important for  
9 Hamas to encourage the fact that it was against Israel. So  
10 this is the perception.

11 Now, of course you are giving me now 70 names to check.  
12 I can check them, and it will take some time, and I don't know  
13 if I can do it now because this is a research. But if you  
14 want, this is something that will take time.

15 Q. Well, we went through several postcards today and you  
16 recognized all those names. Right?

17 A. Correct.

18 Q. And certainly in your research the names of at least the  
19 major operatives in Hamas who have been killed, you know those  
20 names. Right?

21 A. Correct.

22 Q. So this is a list, and the evidence has already shown  
23 this is a list that was prepared by the Holy Land Foundation  
24 and money was sent to these 72 orphans at the time when I told  
25 you. And what I want to know is in this list of 72 orphans,

1 do you see any that belong to special segments?

2 A. The one that I recognize -- I am working with names, and  
3 the one who I recognize was after research. It will be very  
4 not professional for me to review the names that I didn't do  
5 any research. I didn't see what circumstances their father  
6 died, and it is something that can be done, but not in the  
7 court and not when you are not prepared for this.

8 Q. Okay. So as we sit here right now you cannot tell me if  
9 any of these 72 names are in special segments? And it is fine  
10 if you can't.

11 A. Actually I cannot -- In fact, beside the fact that the  
12 money, \$7,470 went to the budget of the Qalqilya zakat  
13 committee and goes to the bank, I cannot tell you what they  
14 did with the money.

15 You show me a document of the Holy Land Foundation. Now,  
16 the Holy Land Foundation sent money, assume, unless you tell  
17 me now, that it is directly sent money to other bank accounts  
18 of the needy without the zakat committee. This is something  
19 else.

20 Q. So signature sheets showing that these needy children  
21 actually received this money would be quite compelling,  
22 wouldn't they?

23 A. That is not what I said. What I said is it depends.  
24 There are sponsorships in Israel. For example, there are  
25 Israelis who support orphans. They do it by sending checks

1 directly to the family, their money, and to many orphans. The  
2 money doesn't go to the bank account of a Hamas committee.  
3 That is what I am trying to say. There are ways to support  
4 orphans.

5 Q. That is Defendants' No. 1364 you have, and there are 72  
6 orphans in that. The next one is Defendants No. 1360, Nablus  
7 zakat committee. There are 94 orphans listed on that sheet.  
8 The next one is Defendants No. 1356. There are 69 orphans  
9 listed. Defendants No. 1357.

10 A. You are running very fast and I cannot catch you.

11 Q. Well, I want to go ahead and kind of tell you what I have  
12 here. Okay? Because I want to ask your opinion. All right?

13 A. Okay.

14 Q. No. 1357 is the Jenin zakat committee from April of 2000,  
15 73 orphans. Defendants No. 1359 is to the Islamic Charity of  
16 Hebron. That is March 2nd of 1999, 126 orphans. Ramallah  
17 zakat committee, Defendants No. 1362, is from April of 2000.  
18 It is 105 orphans. Tulkarem zakat committee, December of  
19 1999, 49 orphans. And the Holy Land Foundation Gaza, this is  
20 from November of '98, 132 orphans.

21 And these are all lists prepared by the Holy Land  
22 Foundation and lists sent to the zakat committees and lists of  
23 who received what money. Okay? And what I want to know is,  
24 can you look in these lists and tell us if you see any special  
25 segments?

1       A.     Looking at these lists, and I am reviewing the list, if I  
2 analyze what happens here if I calculate all the dollars that  
3 were sent to the social branch of Hamas, then actually this  
4 money supported Hamas in general if Hamas committees received  
5 money and the public recognized them as Hamas. The special  
6 segment here is not an issue. It is an issue not in these  
7 lists. What I am saying is that the special segment is not  
8 the only way that you can support Hamas. When the zakat  
9 committee of Nablus and the zakat committee of Ramallah  
10 supports orphans, not shahids and whatever, they do it in the  
11 name of Hamas, and that is what I was talking in all my  
12 testimony. This is how Hamas gets its power.

13      Q.     Okay. Let me ask you this, then, because these were  
14 lists that were prepared in Dallas. Okay? Just pick the very  
15 top one. What is the number at the top?

16      A.     No. 1393.

17      Q.     No. 1393. That is the Holy Land Foundation Gaza office.  
18 Please look in there and tell me if you see Hamas see, the  
19 words Hamas in there anywhere. These were lists prepared in  
20 Dallas.

21      A.     And where was it sent for?

22      Q.     It was sent to the Holy Land Foundation for 132 orphans.

23      A.     Where the money was sent, that is what I am asking, the  
24 money. What bank account finally it arrived in. That is the  
25 only question -- That is the test here. If the Holy Land

1 Foundation sent money directly to bank accounts of orphans, so  
2 actually you are telling me that the Holy Land Foundation  
3 didn't support zakat committee. Okay? This is one story.  
4 But if you tell me that this list were sent to a branch of the  
5 Holy Land Foundation who then delivered the money to one of  
6 the committees or for the request of one of the committees, in  
7 the name of one of the committees, this is a different story.  
8 The question is whether the money finally went through the  
9 Hamas social channels. That is what I am saying.

10 Q. Do you doubt that the money actually went to the orphans?  
11 Do you agree that the money went to the orphans? Is that just  
12 not the issue?

13 A. I am not saying that. I am not saying that. I am saying  
14 that by supporting the orphans through Hamas social  
15 committees, you are supporting Hamas. That is what I am  
16 saying.

17 Q. And what I am saying is where are the special segments in  
18 these lists. That is my question to you. Is that a question  
19 that you are prepared to answer?

20 A. It is a question that I cannot here answer.

21 Q. Then hold on. I am going to spot you one. Okay? Nablus  
22 zakat committee, April 2000. Do you recognize this name?

23 A. No.

24 Q. Yehia Yehia Ayyash.

25 A. It doesn't say that it is Yehia Ayyash. You have to

1 check it.

2 Q. I will represent to you that it is. That is the infant  
3 son of the man that you have been talking about, Yehia Ayyash.

4 Okay?

5 A. If I see the full name of Yehia Ayyash, I can recognize  
6 that. I am not sure that this is the name of Yehia Ayyash.

7 Q. Okay. Do you think it is not the name of Yehia Ayyash?

8 A. I have to check it. When I check names in Arabic, I  
9 don't check by one name or two names. Usually, unless I have  
10 other indication, I check the full name--private, Father,  
11 grandfather, and family. This is the fourth name, and here I  
12 have only three names. I don't have any other indication that  
13 it will tell me it is Yehia Ayyash. So I cannot tell you that  
14 you supported Yehia Ayyash.

15 Q. Well, let's then hypothetically suppose that we did.

16 Okay? Will you go with me?

17 A. Okay.

18 Q. See what the payment was to Yehia Ayyash here? Can you  
19 see that? You got the actual document in your hand. It is  
20 page 64 of No. 1360. Okay? You see his payment here is  
21 \$85.50?

22 A. I think that the hypothetical question can be so now.  
23 Yehia Abdel Atif Ayyash, it is not hypothetical. This is not  
24 Yehia Ayyash.

25 Q. It is not? Okay. And you are definitive on that, that

1       is definitely not Yehia Ayyash?

2       A.     Okay. So it is not Yehia Ayyash. This is not the  
3           engineer that we were talking about.

4       Q.     Okay. So this is not one of his kids either?

5       A.     It doesn't look like one of his, and I don't think that  
6           he have had a son named Yehia. I don't think this is the  
7           Yehia Ayyash that we were referring to before.

8       Q.     Okay. So then -- We are done with special segments. It  
9           seems like you have been given access to the Elbarasse  
10          documents in your preparation for testimony here.

11      A.     Access?

12      Q.     Yeah. The Elbarasse documents?

13      A.     The Elbarasse documents -- I know what you are talking  
14          about, but when you say access.

15      Q.     Access, you were given the Elbarasse documents, you were  
16          allowed to read the Elbarasse documents.

17      A.     Yes, I read what the Prosecution --

18      Q.     What they gave you.

19      A.     Yes.

20      Q.     Okay. And they also gave you some of the Ashqar  
21          documents. Right? Al-Ashqar?

22      A.     The Ashqar documents, I review some of the Ashqar  
23          documents.

24      Q.     You have also been given certain things that were seized  
25          from the Holy Land Foundation. Right?

1 A. What was shown here. I mean, the exhibits that the  
2 Prosecution just showed me here, yes, I review.

3 Q. You were given some documents that were seized from the  
4 Holy Land Foundation--documents, papers.

5 A. Documents that the Prosecution let me see for this  
6 testimony, yes.

7 Q. You have seen some videos that were seized from the Holy  
8 Land Foundation.

9 A. Yes, I have seen some videos that were seized.

10 Q. You have seen some pictures that have been seized from  
11 the Holy Land.

12 A. Yes.

13 Q. And for instance, those pictures today from the  
14 computers. Remember those?

15 A. You are just speaking very fast. The pictures that  
16 were --

17 Q. Pictures when Ms. Shapiro pulled them out of these little  
18 books.

19 A. Yes. From the computer, yes.

20 Q. Okay. Were you told that those came out of temporary  
21 internet files? Do you know what temporary internet files  
22 are?

23 A. Yes, I was told.

24 Q. Okay. What were you told?

25 A. That this was in the cache memory.

1 Q. Okay. And in dealing with special segments and making an  
2 assessment as to whether or not Holy Land actually gave  
3 support to special segments, and when I talk about support to  
4 special segments I am talking about making a true distinction.  
5 Okay? Were you ever given a list of the beneficiaries of the  
6 Holy Land Foundation and asked to do this research that you  
7 say would make you comfortable to answer the question?

8 A. I was not given lists to analyze. I was analyzing lists  
9 that were seized in the zakat committees, in those social  
10 committees of Hamas. That is what I was analyzing.

11 Q. Were you ever given signature sheets that showed the  
12 signatures of the orphan's mother or father or -- I mean  
13 mother, or the fingerprint of the orphan's mother, and  
14 actually has the names on there? Were you actually given  
15 those and asked to analyze those?

16 A. From the HLF?

17 Q. From the Holy Land Foundation.

18 A. No. But I saw -- By the way, I saw in the zakat  
19 committee there are signatures of recipients.

20 Q. Okay.

21 A. But again, they now -- of course they created Hamas for  
22 this. That is the point; not only the special segment, but  
23 the credit is given to Hamas that supports.

24 Q. It is starting to sound like the special segments thing  
25 doesn't matter much. Is that true?

1 A. I didn't say that. I say it is only one of many criteria  
2 that I used. And by the way, it is one -- It is not the only  
3 one. There are an accumulation of criteria.

4 Q. The Holy Land Foundation also had at least five bankers  
5 boxes full of orphan applications.

6 A. Five?

7 Q. Five boxes full of orphan applications of the type we  
8 have seen with the pictures and all the other documents that  
9 go with them.

10 A. Okay.

11 Q. All right. Thousands of orphan applications. Were you  
12 given those and asked to look through them and find special  
13 segments?

14 A. No.

15 MR. WESTFALL: Pass the witness, Your Honor.

16 THE COURT: Ms. Hollander?

17 MS. HOLLANDER: Yes, sir.

18 CROSS EXAMINATION

19 By Ms. Hollander:

20 Q. Good afternoon.

21 A. Good afternoon.

22 Q. I want to ask you about something slightly different.  
23 You have talked about a man named Jamil Hamami as a senior  
24 Hamas activist. Correct?

25 A. Correct.

1 Q. And, in fact, you said he was one of the founders of the  
2 Hamas in the West Bank. Correct?

3 A. Correct.

4 Q. And you said that Jamil Hamami and Hamas had a rift  
5 sometime in the mid '90s. Correct?

6 A. That is what I know. Correct.

7 Q. All right. But your opinion, it is your opinion that he  
8 is a Hamas activist today, isn't it?

9 A. My opinion is that he never left Hamas. There was a  
10 rift, but he never abandoned the idea of Hamas. He just in  
11 certain time thought that he had within Hamas a different  
12 view. That is why in Hamas they didn't -- it didn't work for  
13 a period of time.

14 Q. But he never left Hamas. That is your view. Correct?  
15 That is what you have testified to.

16 A. I am not saying he never left Hamas. I am saying that  
17 today --

18 Q. Today he is a Hamas activist?

19 A. That is what I am saying.

20 THE COURT: Let him finish answering the question,  
21 counsel.

22 MS. HOLLANDER: I am sorry, Your Honor. You are  
23 correct.

24 Q. (BY MS. HOLLANDER) Now, you know that Jamil Hamami came  
25 to the United States in 1990, don't you?

1 A. I heard about this, yes.

2 Q. And you know that when he returned to Israel from the  
3 United States, that he was detained for about 20 months.

4 Correct? You know he was arrested. I am not sure what the  
5 exact legal term is, but he went to prison for 20 months after  
6 he returned from the U.S. in 1990. You know that. Correct?

7 A. This I need to check what you said right now.

8 Q. Okay. You know he came to the United States again in  
9 1994. Correct? You know that, don't you?

10 A. I don't know this, that in 1994 in the United States. I  
11 don't know this.

12 Q. You know he came to the United States in 1999, don't you?

13 A. I heard about this, yes. This I heard.

14 Q. And he came as a guest of the United States government.  
15 Correct?

16 A. That is what I heard.

17 Q. You don't doubt that, do you?

18 A. I don't have any reason to doubt it now when you are  
19 telling me.

20 Q. I don't think I asked you this. Do you know he was  
21 arrested in Israel again in 1995? Did you know that?

22 A. He was arrested -- Yes, he was arrested. I am not sure  
23 that he was trialed.

24 Q. He was arrested and then released?

25 A. He was investigated and then released.

1 Q. That is what you mean by administrative detention. Is  
2 that what you mean?

3 A. I don't think it was administrative.

4 Q. So it is something even different from that. He was  
5 arrested and then released at some point?

6 A. Maybe he has -- there was an investigation, because there  
7 was a search in the office, maybe he was arrested, but I don't  
8 think he was -- I don't know. I didn't hear that he was  
9 administrative --

10 Q. I may have the terms wrong. All I am trying to get at is  
11 that he was in jail for a period of time in 1995. Correct?

12 A. Arrested for investigation.

13 Q. Right. And then he came to the United States after that  
14 in 1999.

15 A. Yes.

16 Q. And in your opinion he is still Hamas now.

17 A. That is my opinion.

18 Q. Now, these various postcards and posters and things that  
19 you have shown us, in fact those are available in shops all  
20 over the West Bank, aren't they?

21 A. I think it is a little exaggerated to say it was  
22 available all --

23 Q. In fact, you haven't been to the West Bank to see, have  
24 you?

25 A. I haven't been in the West Bank, but I think to say that

1       this is something to sell, it is not that I don't know what is  
2       happening in the West Bank. They are our neighbors after all.

3       Q.     You haven't been to the markets in the West Bank, have  
4       you. In the last ten years --

5       A.     In the last ten years --

6       Q.     Have you been to the West Bank in the last ten years?

7       A.     I have been in the West Bank.

8       Q.     In the markets?

9       A.     Not in the markets.

10      Q.     In the shops?

11      A.     Not in the shops.

12      Q.     Now, some of the zakat committees--I think you have  
13     testified to this; I am not going to spend much time on it,  
14     but just to lead into something--some of them actually own  
15     clinics. Correct?

16      A.     Own clinics?

17      Q.     They own clinics medical clinics.

18      A.     Correct.

19      Q.     Right?

20      A.     Correct.

21      Q.     And dental clinics.

22      A.     And dental?

23      Q.     Dental for teeth.

24      A.     I know about clinics I don't know about dental clinics.

25      Q.     But you know they own clinics.

1 A. Yes, correct.

2 Q. And hospitals.

3 A. Correct.

4 Q. So as part of their activities they have to buy medical

5 supplies. Correct?

6 A. Correct.

7 Q. And they have to pay for doctors and nurses. Correct?

8 A. Correct.

9 Q. Now, for example, the Jenin zakat committee has the

10 hospital called al-Razi Hospital. Correct?

11 A. Correct.

12 Q. And by the way, the United States and Israel do share

13 intelligence information. Isn't that correct?

14 A. Correct.

15 Q. I want to talk to you a little bit about the al-Razi

16 Hospital. You have mentioned that Operation Defensive Shield

17 took place, it was about a month period in March to April, end

18 of March to the end of April 2002. Correct?

19 A. I didn't define it in a time period, but it was around

20 between two weeks and three weeks.

21 Q. Starting at the end of March.

22 A. Correct.

23 Q. And that involved -- You said it was a military operation

24 and it included the city of Jenin. Correct?

25 A. It included the city of Jenin.

1 Q. And the refugee camp in Jenin.

2 A. Correct.

3 Q. And those are separate, aren't they? There is a city of  
4 Jenin and there is the refugee camp.

5 A. Correct.

6 Q. Okay. Just because people aren't necessarily familiar.

7 Now, I want to show you what has previously been  
8 introduced when the jury wasn't here as Defendants' Exhibit  
9 No. 102.

10 MS. HOLLANDER: Correct, Your Honor?

11 THE COURT: Yes, that is in evidence.

12 MS. HOLLANDER: Thank you, Your Honor.

13 Q. (BY MS. HOLLANDER) And then I am going to ask you about  
14 it. Let me get another copy so I can read it so you don't  
15 have to read it. Now, let's start -- I will make it bigger in  
16 a minute, but this says USAID West Bank and Gaza. Correct?

17 A. Correct.

18 Q. And you are familiar with USAID. Correct?

19 A. I know about this organization. Correct.

20 Q. United States -- I can never remember what it is. Agency  
21 for International Development. That is what it is. United  
22 States Agency for International Development. Correct?

23 A. Correct.

24 Q. And that is a United States organization that is run by  
25 the government of the United States to distribute charity.

1      Correct? You know that.

2      A. I don't know the exact definition, but -- Okay. I know  
3            that this is a U.S. or supported U.S. organization or  
4            something like that.

5      Q. It is an official U.S. organization.

6      A. Official. Okay.

7      Q. We can agree on that part. Okay?

8      A. Okay.

9      Q. And you see -- Let me just show this. What I am showing  
10        you comes from actually the internet. Do you see that?

11     A. Yes.

12     Q. Okay. And it says www.usaid.gov, and goes on to talk  
13        about press. This is the kind of thing you look for. Right?  
14        On the internet.

15     A. Correct.

16     Q. You didn't find this on the internet, though, did you?  
17        You didn't look for USAID on the internet. That is not one of  
18        the places you look, is it?

19     A. No, I was looking at the dates.

20     Q. Right.

21     A. Because the dates are meaningful for me.

22     Q. But this isn't a website that you normally go to, is it,  
23        for your research?

24     A. I do not exclude any website from my research.

25     Q. This isn't something you talked about on your direct

1 examination, is it? You didn't talk about the website for  
2 USAID, did you?

3 A. I didn't talk about this. Correct.

4 Q. No. Now, you see the date is April 26, 2002? And that  
5 would have been about three weeks or a little more after the  
6 beginning of Operation Defensive Shield. Correct?

7 A. Correct.

8 Q. And during Operation Defensive Shield, there were curfews  
9 in the cities. Correct?

10 A. Curfews?

11 Q. Curfew. Do you know the word curfew?

12 A. I would say that there was a situation of fighting. That  
13 would be more correct to say. There were shooting, there were  
14 fire exchange, there were curfew.

15 Q. And people were told to stay in their homes. Correct?

16 A. People were told to stay in their homes, I assume for not  
17 getting hit.

18 Q. I didn't ask why. I just asked if there was a curfew.

19 People were told they had to stay in their homes.

20 A. I am answering. This is something that --

21 Q. And that included in Jenin. Correct?

22 A. Correct.

23 Q. And there were a lot of people wounded in Jenin during  
24 that time. Correct? Palestinians.

25 A. Correct.

1 Q. And killed. Correct?

2 A. Correct.

3 Q. This is very small. I am not sure anyone can read it,  
4 but I will --

5 MS. HOLLANDER: If it is all right with Your Honor,  
6 I will read it rather than have the witness read it.

7 THE COURT: That is fine.

8 MS. HOLLANDER: Thank you.

9 Q. (BY MS. HOLLANDER) It says, "USAID delivers humanitarian  
10 relief to Jenin. USAID team visits Jenin refugee camp. On  
11 April 24th, 2002, a team from the USAID West Bank and Gaza  
12 Mission visited Jenin to assess increased humanitarian needs  
13 in the areas of housing, nutrition, and municipal  
14 infrastructure following the recent violence. The visiting,  
15 USAID group included deputy mission director Mr. Bill  
16 Hammink." Have you ever met him?

17 A. No.

18 Q. "And representative from the health and water resources  
19 offices." Now the health and water resource offices would  
20 have been the Palestinian Authority. Correct? It says there  
21 were representatives from the health and water resources  
22 offices. That would have been the Palestinian Authority at  
23 that time. Correct?

24 A. Zurman Nasra was the governor at that time.

25 Q. Right. And that would have been the Palestinian

1       Authority?

2       A.     Correct.

3       Q.     "They met with the Jenin governor Zehir Mansara, and with  
4            hospital directors, municipal engineers, and staff from United  
5            Nations Refugee Works Administration, UNWRA, and United  
6            Nations Development Program, UNDP."

7           Now, in 2002 it is your opinion that the hospital  
8            directors were Hamas. Correct?

9       A.     Correct.

10      Q.     Okay. And you are familiar with the United Nations  
11           Refugee Works Administration. Correct? What is known as  
12           UNWRA?

13      A.     Correct.

14      Q.     That is the organization that assists people in the  
15           refugee camps in the West Bank and Gaza. Correct?

16      A.     Correct.

17      Q.     And you are familiar with the United Nations Development  
18           Program. Correct?

19      A.     Correct.

20      Q.     And they have programs also in the West Bank and Gaza.  
21           Correct?

22      A.     Correct.

23      Q.     And by the way, UNWRA gets its funding from the wealthier  
24           nations in the world. Isn't that right? From Europe and the  
25           United States?

1 A. I assume so. I don't exactly know where UNWRA gets its  
2 money, but it is reasonable to believe that.

3 Q. And you do know that the U.S. is the largest single  
4 contributor to UNWRA. You know that.

5 A. I know that.

6 Q. Now, the second paragraph says, "Additionally USAID,  
7 along with other international funders, supported the delivery  
8 of two humanitarian aid convoys to Jenin and Nablus, another  
9 West Bank city, on April 19th. The conveys delivered food,  
10 water, and urgently needed medical supplied to al-Razi  
11 Hospital, the Patients Friends Society Hospital, and the Jenin  
12 Government Hospital adjacent to Jenin camp. Specific items  
13 delivered included baby formula and food; kidney dialysis  
14 medication and supplies; pharmaceuticals such as IV fluids and  
15 wound care kits; and canned and package food basics."

16 And the al-Razi Hospital is the one that is owned by the  
17 Jenin zakat committee. Correct?

18 A. Correct.

19 Q. And that is the one that the USAID was giving assistance  
20 to in 2002. Correct?

21 A. By the permission of the government of Israel. It must  
22 be explained what you are reading now.

23 Q. Because the government of Israel has control over Jenin,  
24 even though -- It had military control, even though it was not  
25 an area that it normally controlled. Correct?

1 A. I just want to clarify something, because you are reading  
2 an article, and this is not the full picture.

3 Q. I am sure you will get the opportunity to explain the  
4 full picture. Are you familiar with the charity CARE,  
5 C-A-R-E, international organization CARE. You have heard of  
6 that.

7 A. Yes, I have heard about this.

8 Q. And that is a humanitarian organization that is  
9 worldwide. Correct?

10 A. Correct.

11 Q. You know that. Okay.

12 MS. HOLLANDER: Your Honor, I would like to get into  
13 the other three documents at this time as we discussed.

14 THE COURT: Not the documents. I think we discussed  
15 you could question about it, but not the documents.

16 MS. HOLLANDER: I didn't realize you had made a  
17 final decision.

18 THE COURT: I haven't, but we discussed we weren't  
19 going to get into the documents just yet.

20 MS. HOLLANDER: Okay. I just wanted to make sure I  
21 did it right.

22 THE COURT: All right.

23 Q. (BY MS. HOLLANDER) You know USAID has provided money for  
24 other zakat committees in 2002, don't you?

25 A. That I don't know. I don't know in 2002. I know this

1 specific operation because it was a request of the USAID with  
2 other organizations to the government of Israel to support  
3 because of the situation there, and the government of Israel  
4 -- although the government of Israel, because of what happened  
5 in Jenin, because of the casualties, agreed in spite of -- the  
6 government knew that this is a Hamas committee, and --

7 Q. Let me stop you, because that is non-responsive to my  
8 question.

9 A. Okay.

10 Q. You are aware that USAID also sent a \$7,000 check to the  
11 Nablus zakat committee for CARE in 2002, aren't you?

12 A. No, I am not. Actually I know they stopped working with  
13 Nablus zakat committee.

14 MS. HOLLANDER: Your Honor, may we approach?

15 THE COURT: Yes.

16 (The following was had outside the hearing of the  
17 jury.)

18 MS. HOLLANDER: It is really now a matter of  
19 impeachment, because I did show him these documents last year,  
20 and in fact the only way I can confront this witness is to  
21 show him the document and ask him if he is familiar with it.

22 THE COURT: But he says he is not familiar with the  
23 '02. You asked him and he said he wasn't.

24 MS. SHAPIRO: He wasn't familiar last year either.

25 MS. HOLLANDER: I just think it is almost impossible

1 to cross examine this witness --

2 THE COURT: It is going to be because he says he  
3 doesn't know. That is not going to help you. He is not  
4 familiar with that. That is why you want them in is to show  
5 that it is true, but he doesn't know about that.

6 MS. HOLLANDER: The problem I am having --

7 THE COURT: You can cross examine what he knows, but  
8 that is as far as you were going to be able to go.

9 MS. HOLLANDER: I guess the only thing I can do,  
10 then, is go back to his testimony last year where I showed him  
11 these documents.

12 THE COURT: No. Then you are doing the same thing I  
13 told you not to do, counsel.

14 MS. HOLLANDER: I am not going to do it. I am just  
15 saying that is the only thing I can do.

16 THE COURT: I said we aren't going to documents  
17 right now. You have to find another way.

18 MS. HOLLANDER: I didn't mean -- I am sorry. I  
19 didn't mean I was going to do that. I am saying that is the  
20 only way I could do it since you are saying I can't.

21 THE COURT: Right. We are not getting into the  
22 documents just yet.

23 (The following was had in the presence and hearing  
24 of the jury.)

25 Q. (BY MS. HOLLANDER) Now, you do know that there was a

1 period of time when USAID was giving money to -- providing  
2 money to the Nablus zakat committee. Correct?

3 A. I don't know this. I know of other facts, if you want,  
4 that relates --

5 Q. You don't know that the USAID was ever giving money to  
6 the Nablus zakat committee? Is that what you are saying?

7 A. No. It is just not accurate, and I just want to explain.

8 Q. It is a simple question.

9 A. No, it is not.

10 Q. Do you know whether the United States USAID ever gave  
11 money to the Nablus zakat committee? The answer is either yes  
12 you know or no you don't know.

13 A. I cannot answer here yes or no, because what I know is  
14 not -- is more complicated. What I do know --

15 Q. But my question is a very simple one, sir. Do you have  
16 any information that the United States USAID, through any of  
17 its organizations, ever gave money--I will limit it--gave  
18 money to the zakat committee, the Nablus zakat committee,  
19 after 1995? Do you know whether they did or didn't? It is  
20 either yes or no, and that is my question.

21 A. They gave money to ANERA, and ANERA gave money to Nablus  
22 zakat committee. Whether they knew --

23 Q. That is all -- Then that is the answer to my question.  
24 They gave money to ANERA.

25 A. I didn't -- Okay.

1 Q. What was the date when the USAID gave money to ANERA for  
2 Nablus? Do you know?

3 A. 2005.

4 Q. Thank you. And ANERA is an American non-profit  
5 organization. Correct?

6 A. Correct.

7 Q. That provides charity.

8 A. Provides charity and support, yes.

9 Q. Support. Okay.

10 Now, Operation Defensive Shield, it may have ended, but  
11 there were other incursions and seizures later. Correct? In  
12 2003 and 2004.

13 A. Searches of material.

14 Q. And seizures of material from the zakat committees.

15 A. Correct.

16 MS. HOLLANDER: Would you pull up ICS Hebron No. 12,  
17 page 18? I can do without it. It is a video? I am sorry.  
18 It is the wrong number. How about No. 10. Maybe I have the  
19 wrong one. You know what? I am going to do without it since  
20 obviously my notes are wrong.

21 Q. (BY MS. HOLLANDER) Let me just ask you a question. You  
22 showed a disk that you found in Hebron that had a number of  
23 different people on it, and it showed the dates they had died  
24 and what their names were. Do you recall this? It had a  
25 picture of a lot of people and then it had several pages.

1 A. You mean what was seized in the computer of the ICS?

2 Q. Yes.

3 A. Yes.

4 Q. You know what I am talking about?

5 A. Yes.

6 Q. There was -- On page 18 of that there was a reference to  
7 the date that someone had died, and it was April 5th of 2003.  
8 It is ICS Hebron No. 10. Do you follow me?

9 MS. HOLLANDER: ICS Hebron No. 10. I was right the  
10 second time. It is page 18.

11 Q. (BY MS. HOLLANDER) I am sorry. I didn't mean to confuse  
12 you. Okay. You see the date here? It says 4/5/2003?

13 A. Right.

14 Q. Now, that means that this had to have been made sometime  
15 after April 5th of 2003. Correct? Because that is the date  
16 this particular person died. Correct?

17 A. Correct.

18 Q. Okay. So that means that the seizure of this particular  
19 item was sometime after April 5th of 2003. Correct?

20 A. I remember it was in 2004.

21 Q. 2004. Okay. So there was a seizure of documents from  
22 ICS Hebron in 2002. Correct?

23 A. Also in 2002.

24 Q. Right. But then ICS Hebron, the organization, continued  
25 functioning for another two years. Correct? It wasn't

1       closed, was it?

2       A.     No, it is not correct.

3       Q.     It was closed?

4       A.     It was shut down and it reopened.

5       Q.     And it reopened. That is my -- That is the answer to my  
6       question.

7       A.     What I said was --

8                   THE COURT: Let him finish, counsel.

9                   THE WITNESS: That is not what I said. The offices  
10      were shut down and they themselves reopened it. That is what  
11      I said.

12      Q.     (BY MS. HOLLANDER) Thank you. You also showed us a  
13      demonstrative of ICS Hebron No. 1, and you said it was a  
14      demonstrative and it was also a document and you said this was  
15      found in Mr. Natshe's office.

16      A.     Correct.

17      Q.     Do you have some document that tells you where that this  
18      was found specifically in his office?

19      A.     The day -- I was informed of this document the day of the  
20      seizure, and I called to the officer at that time, one of  
21      the -- from the unit of Lior, and asked him where exactly he  
22      found this document, and that is how I got the details.

23      Q.     So someone called you the day they actually found the  
24      document?

25      A.     The day after.

1 Q. The day after?

2 A. Correct.

3 Q. And what date was that?

4 A. If I remember correct, it was -- I received the call on  
5 the 26th of June, 2002, if I remember correct.

6 Q. Did you ask them to keep track of where other documents  
7 were found?

8 A. When it happens, when I do inform that a kind of document  
9 that seems to have importance, like this one, because it came  
10 from the headquarters, so I do try to find out where exactly  
11 it was found. But here I am talking -- My research is  
12 thousands of items, so not all the time I can just find out  
13 where exactly each item was in place.

14 Q. Did you ask some of the other soldiers where they found  
15 other documents?

16 A. It happened, not necessarily with this item in the trial,  
17 but it happened, yes.

18 Q. And do you have a list of this somewhere?

19 A. When I have something, I write it down, like this  
20 summary.

21 Q. Did you bring it with you? So your summary is what you  
22 are relying on?

23 A. I am relying on what I did and put on the summary.

24 Q. Now, the index you referred to on direct, that is not in  
25 your summary, is it?

1 A. The index?

2 Q. The index you referred to. You said you looked at an  
3 index, and that is how you knew where the posters were, what  
4 kind of posters. That is not in your summary, is it?

5 A. I looked at the posters themselves, not the index. And  
6 if I was misunderstood, I was looking at the posters in the  
7 boxes.

8 Q. So you looked through all the boxes of everything that  
9 was seized?

10 A. Of the posters.

11 Q. And those are kept somewhere in Israel. Correct? I am  
12 not asking you where.

13 A. Correct. It is in the possession of the army.

14 Q. They are in the possession of the army.

15 A. Correct.

16 Q. So you have to have official authority to get to see  
17 them. Is that correct?

18 A. You can request. I am not the one who is authorizing  
19 this. I am a guest there also. I am not part of this place.  
20 They are the same government, of course, but I am not working  
21 there.

22 Q. The United States Prosecutors were allowed to look at  
23 them. Is that correct?

24 A. That is correct.

25 Q. Do you know Doctor Levitt?

1 A. I know him. I don't have any relation, working relation  
2 with him.

3 Q. Did you work with him and show him these documents?

4 A. No.

5 Q. I want to move to another subject. I want to ask you, we  
6 talked a little bit about UNWRA, the U.N. Works and Relief  
7 Agency. And UNWRA actually provides the schools in the  
8 refugee camps. Isn't that correct?

9 A. Some of the schools.

10 Q. Right. And in addition to other relief that it does.  
11 But it is still running the schools in the West Bank and Gaza.  
12 Correct?

13 A. Not all of them. They run schools. That is correct.

14 Q. There run schools, but they are still today running  
15 schools in the West Bank and in Gaza, and actually in Lebanon,  
16 too, and other places?

17 A. I don't know about Lebanon.

18 Q. But you know they are running schools in the West Bank.

19 A. I know in Gaza Strip.

20 Q. And Gaza?

21 A. And also institutes in the West Bank. But mainly in  
22 Gaza.

23 Q. Most of them are in Gaza. Isn't that correct?

24 A. Correct.

25 Q. And any child in the refugee camps can go to these

1 schools. Is that correct?

2 A. I don't know from my knowledge if UNWRA receives anybody.

3 I just don't know how the application -- I don't know.

4 Q. You don't know whether it is limited to just needy  
5 families or not, do you?

6 A. I don't know how they -- I am not specializing in UNWRA.

7 MS. HOLLANDER: Can you play for me, this one I do  
8 have right, HLF Search No. 75, Clip F?

9 (Whereupon, HLF Search No. 75, clip F, was played,  
10 while questions were propounded.)

11 Q. (BY MS. HOLLANDER) Let me ask you a question which may  
12 make this easier. Did you see where Hamed --

13 A. Al-Hassanet.

14 Q. You have it? I was going to try to do without it. You  
15 see that he says he said he lives in the refugee camp.

16 Correct?

17 A. Correct.

18 Q. And he is a teacher with the Refugee Relief Agency. And  
19 that is UNWRA that he is talking about, isn't it?

20 A. Correct.

21 Q. Thank you. Now, he was publicly identified, you said, as  
22 a Hamas person. Correct?

23 A. Correct.

24 Q. But he was also teaching at UNWRA. And as far as you  
25 know, went back to teaching at UNWRA after he was released.

1      Correct?

2      A.     No.

3      Q.     And his house was demolished in 1994 also.   Correct?

4      A.     You are asking me facts I do not know.

5      Q.     You don't know?

6      A.     He was working before the deportation.   That is correct.

7      I can --

8      Q.     You know that?

9      A.     I can confirm this, yes.

10     Q.    And he had publicly acknowledged he was a member of

11     Hamas.   Correct?

12     A.     Correct.

13     Q.    Okay.   Now, at UNWRA, UNWRA doesn't tell children if

14     their fathers are in prison that they can't go to school

15     there, do they?

16     A.    I don't know how UNWRA works, but I don't assume that

17     they ask any question about -- I don't know.

18     Q.    There certainly are men from the refugee camps who are

19     in -- who are prisoners, aren't there?   Let me ask the

20     question a different way.   That is not a very good question.

21     Some of the prisoners in the Israeli prisons are from the

22     refugee camps.   Isn't that correct?

23     A.    That is correct.

24     Q.    And as far as you know, their children still get to

25     attend the U.N. school.   Correct?

1 A. Correct.

2 Q. And that is true even if they are in prison because the  
3 parents are Hamas activists. Correct?

4 A. Could you repeat the question again?

5 Q. The children still get to go to school even if their  
6 fathers are accused of being Hamas activists. Correct?

7 A. Correct.

8 Q. So you didn't ever examine how much money UNWRA spends on  
9 the special segment of families of martyrs and prisoners, did  
10 you?

11 A. I didn't find out that UNWRA has a lifecycle --

12 MS. HOLLANDER: Strike that as non-responsive, Your  
13 Honor.

14 THE COURT: Overruled.

15 Q. (BY MS. HOLLANDER) You didn't investigate how much money  
16 UNWRA spends on providing for the families of martyrs and  
17 prisoners, did you?

18 A. Just -- I am not researching non-Hamas foundations.

19 Q. I am asking you a simple question.

20 A. And I am answering no. There is a reason why I am not  
21 doing this.

22 Q. But the answer is that you didn't check.

23 A. I didn't check.

24 Q. Now, when you say prisoners, and you will have to correct  
25 me if I get the terminology wrong, are you including people

1 who are in prison who have been convicted and also people who  
2 are in prison because they are being investigated and people  
3 who are in administrative detention.

4 A. When I say prisoner, I am talking of those who are  
5 convicted.

6 Q. You are only talking about those who are convicted?

7 A. Correct.

8 Q. You are not including people in administrative detention?

9 A. No.

10 Q. So you don't consider the families of people in  
11 administrative detention to be a special segment?

12 A. I didn't say that. That is not what I say. When I say  
13 special segment I am talking about -- I meant that special  
14 segment that were convicted in serious crimes like sending  
15 suicide bombers and et cetera. That is what -- When I say --  
16 and those who serve prison for many years. That is what I  
17 meant, special segment. Because administrative detention, it  
18 is not the same procedure.

19 Q. It is not the same procedure, but it can be for a long  
20 period of time, can't it?

21 MS. SHAPIRO: Objection, Your Honor.

22 MS. HOLLANDER: Well, I will strike that, Your  
23 Honor.

24 Q. (BY MS. HOLLANDER) Let me ask a different question.  
25 When you talk about prisoners and special segments, are you

1       only including prisoners who you identify as being in jail for  
2       what you consider terrorist acts against Israel? And what I  
3       mean, so that you understand, are you including people who are  
4       in prison for murder or burglary or robbery or child abuse?

5       A.     No. I am talking about terrorists.

6       Q.     That is all you are talking about?

7       A.     Yes, correct.

8       Q.     So the children of the people you identify as terrorists  
9       are the ones you consider the special segments. Correct?

10      A.     I didn't say that. I didn't refer to children. I  
11       referred to special segments, the families of those who  
12       committed suicide attacks or are prisoners because of serious  
13       terrorist crime.

14      Q.     Now, you also said martyrs.

15      A.     I also say martyrs.

16      Q.     Right. And when you are talking about the special  
17       segment of martyrs, families of martyrs, because the martyrs  
18       are dead. Right? We mean the families. Correct?

19      A.     I mean the families. Correct.

20      Q.     Do you include in your list of martyrs pregnant women who  
21       die at Israeli checkpoints because they can't get to  
22       hospitals? Are you including those?

23                   MS. SHAPIRO: Objection, Your Honor.

24                   THE COURT: Sustained.

25      Q.     (BY MS. HOLLANDER) Are you including people who are

1       killed when Israeli Defense Forces target people such as  
2       Rantisi and Yassin and kill them and other people are killed  
3       with them? Are those included as the martyrs?

4       A.     I include as a martyr each one who was a member of a  
5       terrorist organization, and can be one who committed suicide  
6       attacks or committed -- or was a senior member of a terrorist  
7       organization. That is the special segment that I meant.

8       Q.     Do you include the Hebron martyrs who were killed by the  
9       Jewish settler? Do you include those in your special segment,  
10      those families?

11      A.     What do you mean special segment?

12      Q.     Do you consider those, the families of those people, as  
13      special segments?

14      A.     I am not sure I am following this question.

15      Q.     Well, I am trying to understand. You know, we see the  
16      word martyr, and it sounds like your definition of martyr may  
17      be different from the definitions of martyrs on some of the  
18      orphan lists, for example.

19      A.     I don't think so. I think we say the same. I didn't say  
20      that each martyr is a person who committed suicide attack. I  
21      didn't say that. I said that they are priorities, and those  
22      who were -- that Hamas wants to glorify, like suicide bombers  
23      and et cetera, have a special treatment. But I didn't say  
24      that other martyrs that died in the confrontation with Israel  
25      are not supported. And more than that, I didn't say that only

1       special segments are supported. It is not the Hamas  
2       philosophy.

3       Q.     But you can't determine from the word martyr how that  
4       person died, can you?

5       A.     I totally agree with you.

6                                  MS. HOLLANDER: I pass the witness, Your Honor.

7                                  THE COURT: Ms. Cadeddu, are you up?

8                                  MS. CADEDDU: Yes, Your Honor, very briefly.

9                                  CROSS EXAMINATION

10      By Ms. Cadeddu:

11      Q.     Sir, you are familiar with the Intelligence and Terrorism  
12       Information Center in Israel, are you not?

13      A.     Correct.

14      Q.     And that is an Israeli organization.

15      A.     That is Israeli -- Yes. Not I don't know if it is a  
16       government organization. I know it is in Israel.

17      Q.     So you don't know if it is a government organization?

18      A.     I don't know if it is a government organization.

19      Q.     And that Intelligence and Terrorism Information Center,  
20       it used to be called the Center for Special Studies. Isn't  
21       that right?

22      A.     I think so.

23      Q.     And that Intelligence and Terrorism Information Center or  
24       Center for Special Studies is actually located at something  
25       called the Israeli Intelligence Heritage and Commemoration

1 Center. Do I have that right?

2 A. I think so. That is what is written on the website.

3 Correct.

4 Q. I am sorry. Are you done?

5 A. Yes that is what was written on the website. Correct.

6 Q. And the head of that organization is a man by the name of  
7 Reuven Erlich. Is that right?

8 A. Correct.

9 Q. And he is, as I understand it, a retired ISA agent.

10 A. No. He is retired from the Israeli army.

11 Q. Retired from the Israeli army. Okay. So he is not a  
12 retired ISA agent, like I guess you are an ISA agent?

13 A. I am not an agent. I am a legal advisor.

14 Q. With the Israeli Security Agency. He was not retired  
15 from the Israeli Security Agency. He was retired from the  
16 army.

17 A. Correct.

18 Q. And that organization, you know that that organization  
19 maintains a collection of some of the documents and materials  
20 that were seized in Operation Defensive Shield. Right?

21 A. Correct. I know this. Correct.

22 Q. And in fact, those documents and materials are on display  
23 at the center somewhere outside of Tel Aviv. Am I right?

24 A. I think -- Yes, outside of Tel Aviv. Yes.

25 Q. And that organization, either the Center for Special

1      Studies or by its other name, the Intelligence and Terrorism  
2      Information Center, puts out bulletins or analyses. Is that  
3      right?

4      A.    Correct.

5      Q.    And those are called either intelligence bulletins or --  
6      I am sorry. Information bulletins. Is that right?

7      A.    Correct.

8      Q.    Or special information bulletins.

9      A.    Correct.

10     Q.    And those are analyses of the documents that it maintains  
11    from Operation Defensive Shield.

12     A.    Correct.

13     Q.    And those documents that it maintains from Operation  
14    Defensive Shield were obviously received from the Israeli  
15    army. Is that right?

16     A.    It is not in -- I assume so. It is not in my personal  
17    knowledge, but I assume so. It must have been -- I don't know  
18    for sure. I am not in the -- whether they have relation with  
19    the IDF. I just don't know.

20     Q.    But they must have gotten those documents from the IDF.  
21    Right? The ones that they display?

22     A.    I assume so.

23     Q.    Since the IDF is the one that seized them.

24     A.    The IDF is the one who seized them. I assume, yes, that  
25    if they have -- Maybe they have copies. I am not familiar

1 with the relation between those two organizations.

2 Q. Okay. And in fact, you have on occasion been consulted  
3 by the Center for Special Studies, also known as the  
4 Intelligence and Terrorism Information Center. Isn't that  
5 right?

6 A. Once, correct.

7 MS. CADEDDU: Thank you. Pass the witness.

8 THE COURT: Ms. Moreno?

## CROSS EXAMINATION

10 By Ms. Moreno:

11 Q. Hello.

12 A. Hello.

13 Q. You talked about -- You testified about videos that were  
14 seized from different committees in the last couple of days.  
15 Do you recall that?

16 A. Yes.

17 Q. Okay. And in fact, these videos are videos that you have  
18 seen a few times. Correct?

19 A. Not all of them.

20 Q. All right. Let's talk about Jenin Zakat No. 6. That is  
21 a video of a school ceremony. Do you remember that? We are  
22 going to play a portion of it, but do you recall that  
23 particular video?

24 A. I think so.

25 Q. Okay. And that was a video that was made in 2004.

1 A. Correct.

2 Q. Correct? And that would have been three years after the  
3 closure of Holy Land. Correct?

4 A. Correct.

5 Q. Okay. And in fact, after Jenin Zakat No. 6 was played,  
6 if you remember, Ms. Shapiro actually brought up on the screen  
7 Jenin Zakat No. 7.

8 MS. MORENO: Can I have Jenin Zakat No. 7? Not the  
9 video. Thank you so much. And if we could go to the  
10 translation, please. And if you could enlarge it a bit.

11 Q. (BY MS. MORENO) And up above it I believe the date is  
12 May 2003. Do you see that?

13 A. Yes.

14 Q. And you remember talking about this letter?

15 A. Yes.

16 Q. Okay. And this letter was shown to you after the video.  
17 Do you recall that?

18 A. I think so.

19 Q. Okay. And this letter is dated 2003, but the video was  
20 made in 2004. Correct?

21 A. Correct.

22 Q. Now, the whole video was not played for the jury.  
23 Correct?

24 A. Correct.

25 Q. Because you have seen that whole video. And just a

1 portion of it was played for the jury. Would you agree?

2 A. Yes.

3 Q. Okay. We are going to play a portion, and there is not  
4 going to be any sound. And then we are going to  
5 read -- Before you begin, we are going to read the approved  
6 translation. I would like you to pay particular attention,  
7 sir, to the sashes that the girls are wearing, and also to the  
8 banners, the colors and what is written on them. Would you do  
9 that for me? All right.

10 MS. MORENO: If you could please play that portion.

11 (Whereupon, a portion of Jenin Zakat No. 6 was  
12 played, while questions were propounded.)

13 MS. MORENO: If you could freeze it there. Thank  
14 you so much.

15 Q. (BY MS. MORENO) Now, that is not a Hamas flag. Correct?

16 A. It is a Islamic Jihad.

17 Q. That is Islamic Jihad. So this is a ceremony that has  
18 nothing to do with Hamas. Correct?

19 A. Not accurate.

20 Q. Okay. From what we have seen, we have seen no Hamas  
21 flags on this portion. Correct?

22 A. In that, no.

23 Q. That is right. And in fact, you know, because you have  
24 seen this video, that this is not even the Jenin zakat  
25 committee ceremony. Right? You know that.

1 A. And I testified that it was taken from the el-Qassan  
2 Society in Hebron that at this time was supported by the Jenin  
3 zakat committee.

4 Q. So this does not have anything to do with Hamas. It has  
5 to do with Islamic Jihad. Correct?

6 A. This video is Islamic Jihad and supported also by the  
7 Jenin zakat committee.

8 Q. So the Jenin zakat committee supports Islamic Jihad and  
9 Hamas?

10 A. No, this is not the case. What has happened is because  
11 the Qassan in Jenin didn't have independent financial sources,  
12 they asked for the help of the Jenin zakat committee in summer  
13 camp. The Jenin zakat committee agreed and they received back  
14 the video to show what they did in the summer camp. That is  
15 what I said.

16 Q. That is what you said then?

17 A. That is what I meant.

18 Q. That is what you just said now.

19 A. That is what I meant.

20 Q. That is what you are saying today. Right?

21 A. Correct.

22 MS. MORENO: If I can have the elmo, please. Thank  
23 you so much.

24 Q. (BY MS. MORENO) And I will just read for the jury what  
25 the girls were saying.

1       The first girl said, "Is it true that Israel is a  
2 neighbor and that it has a right or a sanctity, and does  
3 Sharon the slaughterer of orphans has any business other than  
4 crime, and does an America, did it incline our way becoming a  
5 consultant for the rabism and the blood of the martyrs, did it  
6 goes to waste, and does the honorable free forget a revenge,  
7 and does the honorable free forget a revenge, and does the  
8 honorable free forget a revenge." And then it is "Say God is  
9 great. God is great. Say God is great. God is great."

10       And then the last girl said, "you do not know me, oh  
11 soldier. You are afraid of my childhood, afraid of my small  
12 fingers and of my dreams. You can grasp the collar of my  
13 shirt, but you will not be able to grasp my heart. You are  
14 afraid of my notebook and my toy and my books. You are, you  
15 are, you are afraid of my notebook and my toy and my books.  
16 You scream in fear of my innocence and hide in the rusty  
17 helmet and ask for help while in hiding. I am looking you in  
18 the eyes. What right do you have for me to give you my  
19 homeland? What right do you have for me to give you my  
20 homeland? What right do you have for me to give you my  
21 homeland?"

22       Now, I think I heard you say when you were talking about  
23 the Nablus zakat committee -- Remember Elbarasse Search No.  
24 22, the document that Ms. Shapiro kept referring to? This  
25 document? Remember this document, sir?

1 A. Correct.

2 Q. Yes. And this is a document that you have looked at and  
3 used in your analysis. Is that fair?

4 A. Correct.

5 Q. To arrive at your conclusions? Yes?

6 A. Correct.

7 Q. And this document says that for the Nablus zakat  
8 committee, "We have nobody in it. His wife is one of us. We  
9 have a relationship with Haj Yaish." That is what it says  
10 there. That is what it says there. Right?

11 A. That is what it says there.

12 Q. Now, in Philly No. 13, that is also something that I  
13 would assume you have looked at in arriving at your opinion.  
14 Correct?

15 A. Correct.

16 Q. And that is the transcript of the Philadelphia meeting.  
17 Right, sir?

18 A. Correct.

19 Q. And in Philly No. 13-E, in talking about the Nablus zakat  
20 committee, the person said, "In reality we as Islamists have a  
21 weak presence in it." Do you remember that?

22 A. If you want to show me.

23 Q. My question is do you remember that.

24 A. If I can see exactly --

25 Q. So you don't remember that?

1 A. I don't know the document by heart.

2 Q. Do you recall -- Here is my question. Do you recall in  
3 the transcript when they are discussing -- when that person is  
4 discussing all of the committees, and he discusses the Nablus  
5 zakat committee, that he says, "In reality we as Islamists  
6 have a weak presence in it."

7 A. To give you an answer, an accurate one, I need to refresh  
8 my memory. I need to see it.

9 Q. Of course.

10 MS. MORENO: How long does the Court wish me to go?

11 THE COURT: How much time do --

12 MS. MORENO: I have a while.

13 THE COURT: We will go a little while longer.

14 MS. MORENO: The next page, please.

15 Q. (BY MS. MORENO) Right in the middle of page 2 where it  
16 has "women's association," now, do you see where it talks  
17 about "1,000 orphans, over 2,200 families which are sponsored  
18 monthly, they have investment activities and other  
19 activities"? Do you see that, sir?

20 A. I see that.

21 Q. It is kind of in the middle.

22 A. Okay. I see that.

23 Q. Do you see that, sir?

24 A. I see that.

25 Q. "But when we speak about it as a zakat committee we tie

1 it to us." Do you see that?

2 A. Yes.

3 Q. And then the next sentence is, "In reality we as  
4 Islamists have a weak presence in it." Do you see that?

5 A. I can see that.

6 Q. And above it they are talking about the Nablus zakat  
7 committee.

8 A. Correct.

9 Q. So does that refresh your recollection that the person  
10 who was talking about the Nablus zakat committee said "In  
11 reality we as Islamists have a weak presence in it"?

12 A. Of course I am not taking for granted every document  
13 unless I check other sources.

14 Q. Right. So this doesn't fit into your opinion.

15 A. I didn't say that. It is quite accurate, but still every  
16 detail should be checked.

17 Q. So this is accurate?

18 A. I didn't say --

19 Q. You didn't say that either.

20 A. I said when a document has many details and when you  
21 research and research each detail, sometimes, for example,  
22 perhaps that the person who gave the detail didn't know  
23 exactly what happened in Nablus. It could be. I am checking  
24 it. And I must say that many of the things that were written  
25 here are collaborated with what I saw in my separate work. It

1 do collaborate with what I think. There are special details  
2 that still I think my opinion is that in this time the Nablus  
3 zakat committee was already Hamas.

4 Q. Because, in fact, you have testified that Nablus was so  
5 inundated with Hamas that the color of Hamas, the smell of  
6 Hamas, was everywhere in that committee. That is what you  
7 said about Nablus. Right?

8 A. That is what was written and not understood, because it  
9 is a Hebrew expression.

10 Q. Uh-huh. I am not talking about written. I am talking  
11 about what you said about Nablus. Okay?

12 A. You just --

13 Q. So I will ask you the question again, so please listen to  
14 my question. Okay?

15 A. I am listening.

16 Q. You testified before that Nablus, the color of Hamas, the  
17 smell of Hamas, it is everywhere in the Nablus charity  
18 committee. That is what you said. Right?

19 A. I said it and it was an expression that was not  
20 understood. That is what I said.

21 Q. Not understood by who?

22 A. The translation of the expression by me was not --

23 Q. This is in English. This is your English testimony.  
24 Right?

25 A. If my English, if the English was my native speaking

1       probably I would not say this expression, because it is a free  
2       translation from Hebrew. And in Hebrew there is -- it has a  
3       different meaning from what you are trying to refer to me now.

4       Q.      I am going to ask you, do you recall being asked this  
5       question --

6       A.      I confirm the fact that I did say that.

7                  THE COURT: He has answered.

8                  MS. MORENO: He has answered it.

9                  THE WITNESS: I did answer this.

10                 THE COURT: He has answered. He has acknowledged  
11       saying this. He is trying to explain what he meant.

12       Q.      (BY MS. MORENO) When you said it you said it in English,  
13       not in Hebrew. Correct?

14       A.      Correct.

15       Q.      Okay. But that doesn't comport with these two other  
16       documents, does it, that says the Nablus committee did not  
17       have a presence?

18       A.      When you conduct a research it doesn't mean that every  
19       document is necessarily collaborative of what you think. I do  
20       my own independent research. I don't rely only on this --

21       Q.      Let's talk about that research. Now, you have said that  
22       your expertise derives from practical experience more than  
23       books. Right? You said that. Because you really haven't  
24       read any books on zakat committees. Correct?

25       A.      Books as a subject?

1 Q. Right.

2 A. There are books about Hamas that there are chapters or a  
3 paragraph about charity, but not as the subject of zakat. I  
4 didn't read it --

5 Q. Right.

6 A. -- such a book. I just want to be accurate to be  
7 understood.

8 Q. Right. And your expertise, your study, your research,  
9 you have gained mostly after hours and on the weekends.

10 Correct?

11 A. A lot of time I do conduct my research after, because the  
12 time that I can concentrate, because reading internet sites  
13 and searching is not something that you can always do in the  
14 middle of the day. It is not a hobby.

15 Q. Most of your research you have done after working hours  
16 during your vacations and on weekends. Is that right?

17 A. I don't remember saying this.

18 Q. You don't remember --

19 MS. SHAPIRO: Objection; asked and answered. He  
20 just answered that very same question.

21 MS. MORENO: He said he doesn't remember saying  
22 this.

23 THE COURT: Go ahead. You can ask your question.

24 Q. (BY MS. MORENO) Do you recall being asked this question,  
25 "And in your current position as a legal advisor, about how

1 much of your time is devoted to the social infrastructure of  
2 the Hamas wing?" And your answer was, "well, a lot of time,  
3 but most of my research I am doing after the working hours,  
4 during my vacations and on weekends." Did you give that  
5 answer?

6 A. I just maybe -- I just want to see. I will --

7 MS. MORENO: May I approach, Your Honor?

8 THE COURT: Yes.

9 THE WITNESS: I will confirm.

10 That is what is written here. If I said it, I said it.

11 Q. (BY MS. MORENO) Did you say it or didn't you say it,  
12 sir?

13 A. I don't remember saying this, but if it is written I must  
14 have said it. I am not arguing or denying.

15 Q. Okay. The Islamic Relief Committee, you gave some  
16 testimony about the Islamic Relief Committee. And, in fact,  
17 we just saw some -- a film clip of the deportees and a  
18 gentleman that was involved with the Islamic Relief Committee.  
19 Correct?

20 A. Correct.

21 Q. Now, you are familiar with the indictment in this case.  
22 Correct?

23 A. When you say Islamic Relief Committee --

24 Q. Islamic relief Agency, Islamic Relief Committee.

25 A. Well, wait. What Hassanat said, I don't know if he

1 referred to the IRC that I was speaking about in Nazareth and  
2 Um el-Fatem. I do not know what he referred.

3 Q. You have given testimony in the last couple of days and  
4 you have referred, in fact, to summary charts dealing with the  
5 Islamic Relief Committee. Is that correct?

6 A. That is correct.

7 Q. And you are familiar with the indictment in this case.  
8 Correct, sir?

9 A. In general.

10 Q. You know what the charges are in this case.

11 A. In general I know. I didn't read it. I know what  
12 committees we are talking about and what in general what are  
13 its charges.

14 Q. And the Islamic Relief Committee appears nowhere in this  
15 indictment. Right?

16 A. I don't -- I need to see the document.

17 MS. MORENO: May I approach, Your Honor?

18 THE COURT: Yes.

19 THE COURT: Why don't we break for the day, and give  
20 you a chance to read the indictment.

21 Please recall the instructions we have been over, and be  
22 back at 9:00 in the morning.

23 (Whereupon, the jury left the courtroom.)

24 THE COURT: All right. Be back at 9:00 in the  
25 morning.

1                   MR. DRATEL: Your Honor, I have just one issue which  
2 is, I asked the witness -- Maybe I should wait for him to go.  
3 Actually it doesn't matter. I asked the witness about a  
4 specific document, where it was found, and he said he didn't  
5 know. I was working off two lists given by the Government,  
6 one last year and one this year; the same exhibit taken from  
7 the zakat committees prepared by the Government, based on  
8 Major Lior's -- whatever he told them. And it says al-Anwar  
9 Library. And I asked the Government to stipulate. The  
10 Government doesn't want to stipulate, so I would seek to move  
11 that one line in evidence as admission for where it comes  
12 from. And I can provide these to the Court in the morning.

13                  THE COURT: Why don't you do that and then --

14                  MS. SHAPIRO: Your Honor, those were not prepared by  
15 the Government. They were turned over -- They were not  
16 prepared by the Government. They were turned over as 3500  
17 material for Major Lior. So I don't know the basis -- When  
18 Major Lior was on the stand, he could have asked him. He  
19 asked this witness and he didn't know, so I don't know what  
20 the basis of that is.

21                  MR. DRATEL: I can't recall him is the real problem.  
22 I could recall him I ask him that question, but he is back in  
23 Israel.

24                  THE COURT: I will take a look at those, and we will  
25 discuss that then.

1                   MR. WESTFALL: Your Honor, just one thing, charity  
2 is reigning down on us. Tomorrow could we, if we put on one  
3 witness, could that be enough?

4                   THE COURT: I think so. How much time --

5                   MS. MORENO: We have --

6                   THE COURT: How long do you anticipate your cross?  
7 And I think if the jury is gone you may be excused.

8                   MS. MORENO: Fifteen.

9                   THE COURT: You are almost through, then.

10                  MS. MORENO: And for the witness, our first  
11 witness --

12                  THE COURT: Are you doing the direct?

13                  MS. MORENO: I am doing the direct. Forty-five  
14 minutes.

15                  THE COURT: How long do you anticipate on your  
16 redirect of Mr. Avi?

17                  MS. SHAPIRO: I don't know that I can tell until I  
18 have heard all the cross.

19                  THE COURT: She said she is pretty close to  
20 finishing.

21                  MS. SHAPIRO: I am sorry. I didn't hear it.

22                  THE COURT: Just an estimate. I know you probably  
23 haven't thought about it.

24                  MS. SHAPIRO: Less than an hour.

25                  THE COURT: Okay. And then recross, and then the

1       one witness. That probably will get us to where we were  
2       talking about. I am not committing to anything, but I think  
3       that will work.

4                    MR. MYSLIWIEC: Do you have a specific time in mind  
5       tomorrow?

6                    THE COURT: I think we were talking -- For sure we  
7       wanted to finish him. If that happens, we can break at 12:00  
8       or 1:00, after we finish that witness.

9                    MS. MORENO: That is what we are trying to discern  
10      from the Court.

11                  THE COURT: And start with the expert witness on  
12      Monday?

13                  MS. MORENO: Yes, Your Honor.

14                  MR. JONAS: Your Honor, one thing we did mention.  
15       There is a chance we may consider calling a witness from  
16       USAID. We need to discuss that among yourselves. If we do,  
17       he will be less than 30 minutes or maybe 30 minutes on direct.

18                  The other question I have, if I can ask defense counsel  
19       who will be that witness tomorrow.

20                  MR. DRATEL: John Bryant.

21                  MS. MORENO: So what time should we have our witness  
22       here, then, Your Honor?

23                  THE COURT: I think, based on what we talked about,  
24       why don't you figure it out and have him here sometime in the  
25       morning.

1 MS. MORENO: 10:00?

2 THE COURT: I would say 9:00 or 10:00. Make sure we  
3 have him, and then they might have theirs.

4 All right. See you in the morning.

5 (End of day.)

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1 I HEREBY CERTIFY THAT THE FOREGOING IS A  
2 CORRECT TRANSCRIPT FROM THE RECORD OF  
3 PROCEEDINGS IN THE ABOVE-ENTITLED MATTER.

4 I FURTHER CERTIFY THAT THE TRANSCRIPT FEES  
5 FORMAT COMPLY WITH THOSE PRESCRIBED BY THE  
6 COURT AND THE JUDICIAL CONFERENCE OF THE  
7 UNITED STATES.

8  
9 S/Shawn McRoberts

06/07/2009

10 \_\_\_\_\_ DATE \_\_\_\_\_  
11 SHAWN McROBERTS, RMR, CRR  
FEDERAL OFFICIAL COURT REPORTER

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